

FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY • Social Security Administration • Washington, D. C.

# *Social Security Bulletin*



H  
PERIODICAL ROOM  
GENERAL LIBRARY  
UNIV. OF MICH.

***September 1950***

***Volume 13***

***Number 9***

**Old-Age Retirement: Social and Economic Implications**  
**Regional Differences in the Prevalence of Blindness**



***Annual Statistical Supplement, 1949***

THE SOCIAL SECURITY BULLETIN is published monthly under authority of Public Resolution No. 57, approved May 11, 1922 (42 Stat. 541), as amended by section 307, Public Act 212, Seventy-second Congress, approved June 30, 1932. The printing of this publication has been approved by the Director of the Bureau of the Budget (July 17, 1946).

☆☆☆

The BULLETIN is prepared in the Division of Research and Statistics, Office of the Commissioner, Social Security Administration. It reports current data on operations of the Social Security Administration and the results of research and analysis pertinent to the social security program, and is issued primarily for distribution to agencies directly concerned with the administration of the Social Security Act. Statements in articles do not necessarily reflect final conclusions or official policies of the Social Security Administration. Any part of this publication may be reproduced with appropriate credit to the BULLETIN.

☆☆☆

The BULLETIN is for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., to whom all purchase orders, with accompanying remittance, should be sent. The annual subscription is \$2.00 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico and \$2.75 in all other countries; price of single copy, 20 cents.

☆☆☆

Issues of the SOCIAL SECURITY YEARBOOK, an annual calendar-year supplement to the BULLETIN, are sold separately by the Superintendent of Documents as follows: 1939, 50 cents; 1940 and 1941, 70 cents each; 1942 and 1944, 50 cents each; 1943, 1945, 1946, and 1947, out of print.

# Social Security Bulletin



September 1950

Volume 13

Number 9

## In this issue:

<b>Social Security in Review:</b>	Page
Social Security Act amended.....	1
The fiscal year .....	1
Selected current statistics (table).....	2
<b>Social Security Act Amendments of 1950 in Brief.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Old-Age Retirement: Social and Economic Implications,</b> <b>by Robert M. Ball.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Regional Differences in the Prevalence of Blindness, by</b> <b>Ralph G. Hurlin and Walter M. Perkins.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Notes and Brief Reports:</b>	
Employers, workers, and wages, first quarter 1950.....	11
<b>Recent Publications .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Current Operating Statistics (tables) .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Annual Statistical Supplement, 1949 .....</b>	<b>25</b>

## FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY

OSCAR R. EWING, *Administrator*

## SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

ARTHUR J. ALTMAYER, *Commissioner*

WILLIAM L. MITCHELL, *Deputy Commissioner*

Bureau of Old-Age  
and Survivors Insurance  
OSCAR C. POGGE, *Director*  
Bureau of Public Assistance  
JANE M. HOEY, *Director*  
Children's Bureau  
KATHARINE F. LENROOT, *Chief*

Bureau of Federal Credit Unions  
CLAUDE R. ORCHARD, *Director*  
Division of Research and Statistics  
I. S. FALK, *Director*  
Division of the Actuary  
ROBERT J. MYERS, *Chief Actuary*

Appeals Council  
JOSEPH E. McELVAIN, *Chairman*

# Social Security in Review

## Social Security Act Amended

ON August 28, 1950, President Truman signed Public Law 734—the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950. Millions of persons will profit by the provisions extending coverage under old-age and survivors insurance and liberalizing benefits and the eligibility requirements. For the first time, Federal grants-in-aid will be available for assistance to needy persons who are permanently and totally disabled. Other provisions strengthen the assistance programs that now exist and the programs for maternal and child health services, child welfare services, and services for crippled children.

The principal provisions of Public Law 734 are summarized on page 3 of this issue; a more comprehensive report will appear in the BULLETIN for October.

## The Fiscal Year

THE HISTORY of the fiscal year that ended in June 1950 is generally one of recovery from the mild recession that had begun in the fall of 1948. The second half of the year brought a rapid approach to new peaks of post-

This issue of the BULLETIN (pp. 25-64) contains data on social security operations for the calendar year 1949. In previous years, similar data have been presented in the YEARBOOK, the annual supplement to the BULLETIN; hereafter such data will appear in the BULLETIN. The 1948 YEARBOOK, now in press, will be available later this year.

war prosperity. The situation at the end of the year was summarized by the President's Council of Economic Advisers in its *Economic Report at Midyear 1950*. "By June 1950," the Council said, "the industrial production index had climbed to 199, 4 points above the previous postwar peak, private construction had far surpassed earlier levels, nonagricultural employment was larger than in the same month in any preceding year, unemployment had dropped to 3.4 million, business profits were increasing, new investment by business was growing, and the real incomes of consumers were increasing."

Government expenditures contributed to the maintenance of income and demand. Social insurance and related payments were less than in the fiscal year 1948-49 and at the end of June 1950 were running at an annual rate of \$6.3 billion.

IN OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS insurance at the end of June, monthly benefits in current-payment status numbered 2.9 million and were being paid at a monthly rate of \$60.7 million. This was an increase over the totals a year earlier of 376,000 in number and \$9.2 million in monthly amount, or of 15 and 18 percent, respectively. The increases in number for the various types of benefit ranged from 5 percent for younger widows with children in their care to 23 percent for aged widows; primary benefits accounted for more than half the total increase. Beneficiaries aged 65 or over numbered 2.1 million, 18 percent more than at the end of June 1949.

Monthly benefits were awarded during June to 53,000 beneficiaries, less than in any month since February

1949. Although the 164,000 monthly benefits awarded during the April-June quarter were fewer than those in any other quarter since 1948, the number awarded during the fiscal year set a new high of 676,300—the result of the large number of awards during the preceding 3 quarters.

Lump-sum payments during the fiscal year totaled 215,400, almost 6,000 more than in the preceding year. Deceased wage earners represented in such awards numbered 205,100, an increase of almost 4 percent. The average number of lump-sum awards per deceased worker was reduced from 1.06 during the fiscal year 1948-49 to 1.05 during the fiscal year 1949-50.

Monthly benefits and lump-sum payments certified during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1950, totaled \$749 million, 19 percent more than during the preceding year. Two-thirds of this amount was certified for payment to retired workers, their wives, and dependent children; the remaining one-third went to survivors of deceased workers. About \$3 million was certified for payment to survivors of World War II veterans under section 210 of the Social Security Act.

THE NUMBER of persons receiving assistance under each of the four public assistance programs went up again both nationally and in most States during the fiscal year 1949-50. Within the year, however, there was some leveling off in the growth of the old-age assistance and aid to the blind programs, while the number of cases receiving aid to dependent children continued to mount. General assistance rolls expanded sharply and contracted again during the year.

Aged persons receiving assistance in



June 1950 numbered 2.8 million, 6 percent more than in June 1949. The bulk of the additions to the rolls came during the first 6 months of the fiscal year, when about 18,000 cases were being added monthly. With the new year, increases were considerably less, and in March—for the first time since mid-1945—the number decreased. In that month one State discontinued payments to all aged recipients under 65 years of age—February rolls had included about 16,000 persons 63 and 64 years of age—and this 5-percent drop, combined with a general slackening in accession rates in a number of other States, brought about the unusual break in the old-age assistance trend. Tightening of eligibility requirements concerning property holdings in a few of the States that had previously permitted relatively substantial holdings also contributed to some leveling off in old-age assistance trends during the last few months of the fiscal year.

Expenditures for old-age assistance amounted to \$122.4 million in June, or 7 percent more than in June of last year. During the past few months, however, reduced payments have resulted in decreases in the total cost of the program, reversing the earlier almost steady upward trend. The national average payment, which went up slightly more than \$1.00 from June to December, from December to June fell almost \$1.00 to \$43.85.

Families added to the aid to dependent children rolls during the year averaged about 10,000 monthly. By June the total number of families receiving aid to dependent children reached 654,000, or 22 percent more than in June 1949, the largest increase for any assistance program. Although the expansion of coverage in one State accounted for more than a fifth of the national increase, heavy accessions were made in most States. As in the other programs, the discontinuance of United Mine Workers benefits, and to some extent strikes in the coal-mining and steel industries, accounted for unusually large but temporary increases in a few States. With the resumption of work in the industries affected by strikes, and the reactivation of some United Mine Workers benefit payments in June,

many of these families no longer required assistance.

These changes, added to a more general increase in employment opportunities, halted the pronounced rise in the aid to dependent children

rolls with a June increase of only 0.5 percent. In June, also, for the first time in many months, almost half the States showed declines in the rolls.

Toward the close of the fiscal year,  
(Continued on page 11)

### Selected current statistics

[Corrected to Aug. 9, 1950]

Item	June 1950	May 1950	June 1940	Calendar year	
				1949	1948
<i>Labor Force</i> <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)					
Total civilian.....	64,866	62,788	63,398	62,105	61,443
Employed.....	61,482	59,731	59,619	58,710	59,373
Covered by old-age and survivors insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	35,276	34,274	34,140	33,314	35,333
Covered by State unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	32,300	31,700	31,564	31,581	32,857
Unemployed.....	3,384	3,057	3,778	3,395	2,064
<i>Personal Income</i> <sup>4</sup> (in billions; seasonally adjusted at annual rates)					
Total.....	\$215.8	\$214.5	\$205.9	\$206.1	\$209.5
Employees' income <sup>5</sup> .....	141.9	140.6	134.1	134.5	134.7
Proprietors' and rental income.....	42.7	41.5	42.2	41.7	47.3
Personal interest income and dividends.....	17.4	17.8	16.8	17.2	16.1
Public aid <sup>6</sup> .....	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8
Social insurance and related payments <sup>7</sup> .....	6.3	6.6	7.0	6.8	5.5
Veterans' subsistence allowances <sup>8</sup> and bonuses.....	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.4
Miscellaneous income payments <sup>9</sup> .....	2.4	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
<i>Old-Age and Survivors Insurance</i>					
Monthly benefits:					
Current-payment status: <sup>10</sup>					
Number (in thousands).....	2,930	2,911	2,554		
Amount (in thousands).....	\$60,682	\$60,196	\$51,520	\$655,832	\$543,623
Average primary benefit.....	\$20.30	\$20.26	\$20.79		
Awards (in thousands):					
Number.....	53	56	60	682	596
Amount.....	\$1,206	\$1,266	\$1,332	\$15,343	\$12,748
<i>Unemployment Insurance</i> <sup>11</sup>					
Initial claims (in thousands).....	1,061	1,137	1,522	17,660	10,918
Weeks of unemployment claimed (in thousands).....	6,800	7,916	9,265	102,612	(1)
Weeks compensated (in thousands).....	6,016	6,791	7,839	86,638	42,695
Weekly average beneficiaries (in thousands).....	1,388	1,567	1,809	1,666	821
Benefits paid (in millions) <sup>12</sup> .....	\$119	\$137	\$155	\$1,737	\$793
Average weekly payment for total unemployment.....	\$20.41	\$20.63	\$20.13	\$20.47	\$19.05
<i>Public Assistance</i>					
Recipients (in thousands):					
Old-age assistance.....	2,790	2,782	2,626		
Aid to dependent children:					
Families.....	654	561	537		
Children.....	1,660	1,651	1,366		
Aid to the blind.....	95	95	89		
General assistance.....	526	568	461		
Average payments:					
Old-age assistance.....	\$45.85	\$44.08	\$43.89		
Aid to dependent children (per family).....	70.37	70.60	72.71		
Aid to the blind.....	48.05	48.98	45.09		
General assistance.....	46.07	46.58	47.91		

<sup>1</sup> Continental United States only. Estimated by the Bureau of the Census, except as noted. Monthly employment figures represent specific week and annual figures, average week (unemployment insurance data represent pay period instead of week).

<sup>2</sup> Estimated by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

<sup>3</sup> Data from the Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor.

<sup>4</sup> Data from the Office of Business Economics, Department of Commerce. Continental United States, except for employees' income, which includes pay of Federal civilian and military personnel in all areas.

<sup>5</sup> Civilian and military pay in cash and in kind, other labor income (except workmen's compensation), mustering-out pay, terminal-leave pay, and Government contributions to allowances for dependents of enlisted personnel. Excludes employee contributions under social insurance and related programs.

<sup>6</sup> Payments to recipients under the 3 special public assistance programs and general assistance.

<sup>7</sup> Includes old-age and survivors insurance benefits; railroad, Federal, State, and local retirement benefits; veterans' pensions and compensation; workmen's compensation; State and railroad unemployment insurance and temporary disability benefits; and readjustment allowances to veterans under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

<sup>8</sup> Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

<sup>9</sup> Includes payments under the Government life insurance, national service life insurance, and military and naval insurance programs, the Government contribution to nonprofit organizations, business transfer payments, and recoveries under the Employer's Liability Act for railroad workers and seamen.

<sup>10</sup> Benefit in current-payment status is subject to no deduction or only to deduction of fixed amount that is less than the current month's benefit.

<sup>11</sup> Data not available.

<sup>12</sup> Gross: annual amounts adjusted for voided benefit checks.



## Social Security Act Amendments of 1950 In Brief

*Title I, Amendments to Title II of the Social Security Act*, extends compulsory coverage under old-age and survivors insurance to persons whose annual net income from self-employment is at least \$400, except farmers and certain professional groups. Other groups protected include regularly employed agricultural workers and certain borderline agricultural labor (such as processing workers), and regularly employed domestic workers. "Employee" is redefined to include certain groups earlier excluded. Coverage is extended to the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico.

Coverage through voluntary agreements between the States and the Federal Government is available for employees of State and local governments who are not protected by existing retirement plans, and coverage is compulsory for certain transportation workers employed by State and local governments. Employees of nonprofit organizations may be covered if the employer desires and at least two-thirds of all employees concur; all employees concurring and all new employees will then be covered.

Coverage changes are effective January 1, 1951 (in Puerto Rico, after action by the Legislature).

Persons currently receiving benefits will have their benefits increased on the average by about 77½ percent. For future beneficiaries a new benefit formula is set up: 50 percent of the first \$100 of the average monthly wage, plus 15 percent of the next \$200, but with no increment—as in the past—for each year of coverage. Under the new formula, average benefit amounts in the next 10 years will be about 110 percent higher than under the old law.

The minimum primary benefit is \$25 (but as low as \$20 for those with wages averaging less than \$35 a month). The maximum family benefit is \$150 (but not more than 80 percent of the average monthly wage). The average monthly wage is computed as before, except that if the worker has 6 quarters of coverage after 1950 and a larger benefit would result, the average is computed over the period following 1950 rather than from 1936 on. The benefit increases for persons now on the rolls will be effective for September 1950; benefits based on the new formula will first be paid for April 1952. Persons coming on the rolls before April 1952 will have their benefits computed under the old formula, with the increases provided for present beneficiaries.

A worker may attain fully insured status if he has quarters of coverage for only half the number of quarters since 1950. Quarters earned before 1951 may be counted toward the requirement. Thus, a person aged 65 or over on January 1, 1950, will be fully insured if he has at least 6 quarters of coverage acquired at any time. A beneficiary may earn as much as \$50 a month in covered employment without loss of benefits; after age 75, he will receive benefits regardless of his earnings.

Benefits are payable to the dependent husband of a deceased or retired woman worker. If a woman has 6 quarters of coverage out of the 13-quarter period ended with the quarter of her death, her children will be eligible for survivor benefits. Benefits may be paid to the wife of an insured worker, regardless of her age, if she has the worker's entitled child in her care. Benefits for dependent parents are raised to 75 percent of the primary benefit. Benefits for the first child in the family of a deceased worker are also raised in effect to 75 percent of the primary insurance amount. A lump sum is paid for all insured

deaths. Veterans of World War II are allowed wage credits of \$160 for each month of military service from September 16, 1940, to July 24, 1947.

*Title II, Amendments to Internal Revenue Code*, raises to \$3,600 the limit on total annual earnings on which contributions are paid and benefits computed. The contribution rates, for both employee and employer, are scheduled to be 1½ percent for the calendar years 1950-53, 2 percent for 1954-59, 2½ percent for 1960-64, 3 percent for 1965-69, and 3¼ percent thereafter. The self-employed will pay at 1½ times these rates.

*Title III, Amendments to Public Assistance and Maternal and Child Welfare Provisions of the Social Security Act*, makes Federal grants-in-aid available, beginning October 1, 1950, for a fourth category of assistance—aid to the needy permanently and totally disabled who are at least 18 years old. The matching formula is the same as for old-age assistance and aid to the blind. All four categories of assistance are extended to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, but under special matching formulas.

In the program for aid to dependent children, the relative with whom the dependent child is living may be included as a recipient for Federal matching purposes.

Beginning July 1952, all States administering federally approved programs of aid to the blind will be required to disregard recipients' earned income up to \$50 a month in determining eligibility for and the amount of aid. Before that date the exemption of earnings is discretionary with each State. State plans must provide that, in determining blindness, there shall be an examination by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye or by an optometrist. Until July 1, 1955, certain State plans for aid to the blind need not conform to the Federal requirements concerning determination of need, although Federal matching will be made only with respect to those payments that are based on determination of need in accordance with Federal requirements.

Direct payments to doctors or others furnishing medical or other remedial care may be matched by the Federal Government, within the individual maximums for the several programs. The Federal Government will share in the costs of assistance to needy aged, blind, and permanently and totally disabled persons in certain public medical institutions. Effective July 1, 1953, a State that makes payments to persons in public or private institutions must provide for a State authority that will be responsible for establishing and maintaining standards for such institutions.

Authorization for Federal grants for maternal and child health services is raised to \$16.5 million a year (\$15 million in the current fiscal year), for services for crippled children to \$15 million (\$12 million in the current fiscal year), and for child welfare services to \$10 million.

*Title IV, Miscellaneous Provisions*, provides for the re-establishment and continuation through 1952 of the loan fund within the Federal unemployment account, which permits advances to State unemployment insurance funds that run low.

The law restricts the authority of the Secretary of Labor to withhold grants to States for administration of unemployment insurance in certain questions of compliance with the Federal Unemployment Tax Act and title III of the Social Security Act.

# Old-Age Retirement: Social and Economic Implications

by ROBERT M. BALL\*

*The many, interrelated problems of our aging population are becoming increasingly serious, both for the individual and the Nation. Unless they are solved, they may be expected to become more pressing. In the following pages the author examines some of the issues that arise in connection with the retirement of older workers.*

**I**NDUSTRIAL and military mobilization will result, at least in the immediate future, in greatly increased work opportunities for those older persons who can and want to work. But what is the long-range picture? Over the next 15 or 20 years will we make the fundamental adjustments that are necessary if older persons are to make the economic contribution that they are capable of making?

The answer is not clear. There is little doubt that older persons want to work when they can, but there is considerable uncertainty as to whether the rest of us will let them.

Relatively few workers retire because they want to. Most of them stop working either because of a disability or because of the employer's decision. In surveys of the beneficiaries of old-age and survivors insurance, for example, the Social Security Administration found that only about 5 percent of those receiving old-age benefits had stopped work because they wished to. About two-fifths of the group reported that they had been retired because of disability; most of the others would have preferred to continue at their jobs and were able to work, but they had been retired by their employers. Why? Obviously because employers thought it was good business to drop these older

workers and hire younger ones to take their places. The Wyatt Company, a consulting firm on pensions, puts the case this way:

• • • At some point (which might be as low as age 40 for a salesman and as high as age 65 or older for an attorney or top executive) the value of an employee's services and the amount he receives coincide. From that point on the tendency is for the employee to receive more than he is worth; first, because of natural reluctance to decrease the salary of an old and valued employee, and second, because his efficiency will be further impaired if he is informed that his value to the organization is decreasing. Eventually, the spread between value and compensation reaches the point where retiring the employee on a fair and properly determined pension is cheaper than keeping him on the payroll.<sup>1</sup>

This may be good business for the individual concern, but it is certainly bad business for the community and bad business for the older person who is forced to retire before he is ready. If in a particular case an older worker has dropped below reasonable production standards and yet wants to continue working, the solution is a reduction in pay to correspond with reduced productivity or possibly a switch to another job—not compulsory retirement.

## Individual and Community Problems

Putting first things first, let us consider the human values. What is

<sup>1</sup> Birchard E. Wyatt, Walter Bjorn, William Rulon Williamson, and Dorrance C. Bronson, *Employment Retirement Plans*, Graphic Arts Press, Inc., 1945, pp. 2-3.

the effect of forced retirement on the individual; what happens to the person who at age 65 is told that his usefulness is over?

For most workers today, retirement means inadequate food, inadequate clothing, inadequate housing, and a sense of insecurity. Of the 4.1 million households in the United States with income below \$1,000, 32 percent are headed by persons 65 years of age and over. But even retirement with an adequate pension is for most people decidedly inferior to work in terms of personal satisfaction. For those with an adequate pension, if one is to believe the advertisements, between retirement and death lies holiday after holiday. Fishing or painting or gardening—whatever the form of recreation adopted—has charm for most people, however, largely as a change from a serious occupation. For the great majority there is not enough content in holiday occupations to permit one to organize about them a life of dignity and purpose. It is hard for an adult to become as a child again, to be without a serious occupation, to be without responsibilities, when he still feels power and strength. It is, of course, much harder than being a child, for there is no challenging future for the retired person, and he cannot, like a child, play at adulthood while he is waiting to meet that challenge.

Thus the worker forced into retirement loses more than an income. He is faced with emotional and spiritual problems equally as serious as the economic one of a greatly reduced level of living. Work means recognition in our society, and it is largely through work that one gets a sense of being a useful participating member of society. Our friendships, our social and recreational life, our place in the social order—all tend to be organized around our work. The fear of being unwanted and useless is hardly less of a threat to the security of the aged

\*Assistant Director, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. The article is based on an address before the Conference on Current Issues in Social Security, held at New York University May 5-6, 1950; some of the material was also used in the author's paper, "Pension Plans Under Collective Bargaining: An Evaluation of Their Social Utility," which appeared in the 1949 Proceedings of the Industrial Relations Research Association.



than the fear of poverty and dependency. It is small wonder that few people retire voluntarily and that those who do usually contemplate not so much retirement but switching from one type of economic activity to another or merely a reduction in the amount of work that they do. It tends to be the young or middle-aged person who looks forward to retirement in much the same way he looks forward to a vacation. When they get to the age at which retirement is a practical possibility, it loses its attractiveness for most of them.

The past few decades have brought a radical change in working conditions and with it a marked alteration in our attitude toward retirement. Work throughout life, typically, used to be more arduous than it is today. Hours were long, and life from childhood to old age was lived almost exclusively in the shop; retirement was looked forward to as the time one could do all the things that had been postponed because of a 12- or 16-hour day. In 1875, for example, the average workweek in the United States was 58.4 hours; in 1920 it was 50.4 hours. Now it is about 39.2 hours, and by 1975 it may well have dropped to 30 hours a week. We are gradually organizing industry so that there is time for both work and leisure throughout life. This is what everyone needs—work and leisure all through our lives, not a concentration of work at certain periods of life and a concentration of leisure at other periods. Maybe the able-bodied aged need a little less work and a little more leisure than other people, but they need both.

Our failure to give the aged a responsible role in the community—an opportunity to participate as equals in the work of the Nation—is making them into a class apart, with goals and interest diverse from and to some extent antagonistic to those of the rest of the community. The "old-age movement" as exemplified in California and Colorado tends to divide the community. When the aged act as a pressure group and try to get more and more from the rest of society, the young and middle-aged are driven to resent the economic burden that they must bear on behalf of the old. Group interest breeds group opposition, and

as the old-age movement grows so does community antagonism.

The pressure of certain groups of the aged for more "handouts" arises primarily not from any fault but because they are to a large extent denied other means of expression and the opportunity for self-support. It should not be surprising if they act as an irresponsible pressure group, with a class interest all their own, when our economic and social policies isolate them and give them little chance to participate responsibly.

### *Economics of Retirement*

A policy of arbitrary retirement at age 65 is obviously bad not only for the aged but for the entire country. Sumner Slichter has pointed out that the Nation would lose about \$10 billion worth of goods and services if the 2.8 million persons over age 65 who are now working were to be arbitrarily retired. To support the aged in idleness would lower the standard of living for the whole community to a level considerably below what it can be if the older workers who are able to make a contribution to production are allowed to do so.

We cannot escape the burden of supporting the aged through any device that provides them with cash income but does not exact work from them in return. Even if all the aged in the future have enough in the way of private savings to live comfortably without work, or if they are all covered by generous private pension plans or social security, the fundamental economic fact remains unchanged; unless they have productive jobs they must be supported out of the current production of others.

It does not necessarily follow that we must employ an increasing proportion of the aged to prevent a drop in living standards. Although the number of the aged will increase in the next 25 years much faster than the number of men aged 20-65, the consequent burden on the employed group will be at least partly offset by a drop in the number of other nonworkers.

What will probably happen is something like this. From 11.5 million, the number aged 65 and over will increase to 18 million, or more than 55

percent; men aged 20-65 will increase from 43 to 50 million, an increase of only about 15 percent. The number of children of nonworking age, say those under age 18, will drop from 48 million to perhaps 46 million, or 4 percent. The number of employed women may very well increase as the workweek is shortened and as continued invention increases the number of industrial jobs that women can fill. Under these conditions it can be assumed that increasing productivity per worker (the average yearly gain in productivity over the past few decades has been about 2 percent) will more than offset any increase in the number of nonworking dependents.

Just holding our own, however, is not enough. The potentialities of an increasing standard of living for all should not be dissipated through a failure to use the willing and skillful manpower represented by the older worker. We need him, and he needs us.

### *Job Opportunities for Older Workers*

What are barriers to the employment of the older worker and what needs to be done to minimize these barriers? Incidentally, the problem is by no means restricted to workers over age 65; the handicaps suffered by older workers in the labor market begin much earlier—as early as age 50, 45, or even 40.

First, the very technological improvements that increase labor productivity and make it possible to support the aged without reducing community living standards constitute a serious threat to the employability of the older worker. One important effect of technological change is to make many jobs obsolete and consequently to create at least temporary unemployment for the workers who have held these jobs. The technological improvements will create new jobs and will in the long run increase the total number of jobs available; this has been the history of technological advance. Despite the new job opportunities created, the older worker is likely to be at a disadvantage in the change-over. Although most older workers who have had the same job for a considerable



period of time have a good chance, if the job lasts, to hold on to it until they reach compulsory retirement age, the older workers who lose jobs are at a great disadvantage in securing new ones. Employers may be willing to keep on employees of long standing but nevertheless prefer younger workers in hiring new people.

Part of this attitude is prejudice. Recent studies show that in certain kinds of jobs the older workers are actually better and more careful workmen, have lower accident rates, and are more stable. Part of employer preference for younger workers, on the other hand, is based on employer experience with the failure of some older workers to adjust readily to new conditions. This is not only a question of learning a new skill. In the technological change-over, older workers are frequently faced with the emotional problems involved in taking jobs that for them mean declines in skill, in earning power, and in responsibility. From being an important person with seniority rights and the prestige of an old hand, the newly placed older person frequently has to adjust not only to new skills and shop rules but to taking orders from a "youngster." Some are able to make these adjustments, and some are not able to do so.

Another barrier to the employment of older workers that may prove to be particularly important is the widespread adoption of private retirement plans. The extent to which pension plans discourage the hiring of older workers is almost entirely a question of whether or not the older person seeking work brings with him to his new job substantial retirement rights. An employer hiring an older worker who does not already have rights to a deferred annuity is confronted with a double-barreled problem. He must decide that, when the worker does retire, either he will meet the expense of providing a pension greater than his responsibility to the worker on the basis of years of service would justify, or he will have the onus of retiring him on an inadequate pension. His solution of the dilemma will frequently be not to hire the older worker.

The recent pension arrangements created or modified by collective bar-

gaining have not, by and large, given the worker rights that go with him from job to job. Under the typical steel industry plans, for example, a worker to get any benefits will not only need a minimum of 15 years of continuous service but will have to be in the employ of the company at retirement age. Under the Ford agreement, also, the worker must be in the employ of the company at retirement age, and to get full benefit he must have been employed for 30 years with this one employer.

Industry-wide plans—such as those in the mining industry, the clothing industry, and in electrical contracting—are somewhat better in this respect, since the worker can move about within the industry without losing protection. But industry-wide plans are not an adequate solution to the problem, since the movement of workers from industry to industry is great. The wage records of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance show, for the years for which data are available, that a high proportion of covered workers were employed in more than one industry during a year. In 1944, 30 percent of all covered workers were employed in more than one industry; in 1945, 31.5 percent; in 1946, 31.4 percent; and in 1947, 26.2 percent. Even if the 1950's show fewer persons working in more than one industry during the year, it is clear that industry shifts over a working lifetime are common.

There seems only one solution to the problem. If older workers are not to be seriously handicapped in seeking employment, pension plans must give workers a kind of retirement protection that follows them from job to job.

Added to the other disadvantages that an older worker suffers in the labor market is the fact that many jobs in mass production industry place a premium on the endurance and speed characteristic of youth. The older worker is a good workman, but frequently he cannot continue at the same job he held when he was younger. In fact, many of those who continue to work at jobs that are ill-suited to their age are unhappy because of their inability to keep up with the younger worker. By and large, management and the unions have not

conducted the job studies needed for the proper placement and maximum utilization of older workers.

In 1880, 32 percent of the gainfully occupied were entrepreneurs; in 1940, only about 18 percent of the labor force; and in March of this year, 17 percent. This decrease in the proportion of self-employed workers and independent farm operators has also meant a decline in work opportunities for the aged. The employee, dependent on someone else for a job and for standards of performance, is not able to gradually cut down on work in the same way that a self-employed person can.

Because of this complex of circumstances, it may be possible that during some phases of the business cycle the future will find us with a considerable number of job vacancies at the same time that we have a developing hard core of unemployed older workers. Although these workers will want jobs, they either will not be able to make the adjustments necessary or will not be offered work because employers prefer younger men and are willing to leave jobs unfilled until they find the workers they want. Preventing formation of such a hard core of unemployed older workers is a matter of serious importance for the economy and for the health and happiness of older people.

Prevention requires primarily a changed point of view that sees the group of older workers as a great reservoir of productive manpower. This new attitude would result in special training projects, counseling related to both placement and emotional adjustment, and research in the placement of older workers. Labor unions would have to look more kindly on the partial employment of older workers and on shifting those with seniority privileges to jobs with less pay. Management would have to give up its devotion to the principle of a compulsory retirement age. Although this practice may continue to be necessary for top management employees because their standing makes it difficult to retire them on the basis of fitness and ability, it is clear that a compulsory retirement age is a wasteful practice when carried on down the line. Retirement in the future should be based not on chronological age but

on physiological age—ability to do the job.

### **Income Maintenance**

Although a job is the best type of security, there will always be many older persons for whom work is not practical. At present there are about 3.5 million persons over age 75, for example, and only a few in this group are able to hold jobs. As indicated earlier, about two-fifths of those getting old-age insurance benefits retired because of disability, and many persons under age 65 have a disability that prevents their regular employment. There is a permanent problem of income maintenance, then, for a large group of the aged who cannot be members of the labor force—the disabled, women who have been dependent on others for income, and the very old. This problem will continue no matter how successful we are in planning a program to make jobs available for all who can and want to work.

Workers have shown a large and growing interest in securing income protection for the time when they will have to retire. Several factors have contributed to this interest in old-age insurance. One of the most important is the fact that workers as a group are older than formerly and are consequently more interested in the problems of retirement. Then, too, the need is greater. A smaller proportion of men over age 65 are supporting themselves through productive work. In 1890, 68.2 percent of all men over age 65 were members of the labor force, whereas by 1940 this percentage had dropped to 42.2. During the wartime manpower shortage, 50 percent of the men of this age group were in the labor force, but the percentage has dropped again to about 46 percent.

While a smaller proportion of older persons now work, they are living somewhat longer. In 1900, white men in the United States lived an average of 11.5 years after age 65, and in 1949 it is estimated that they lived an average of 12.5 years after they had attained that age. If medical science has any significant degree of success in its current attack on heart disease, cancer, and the other diseases of old

age, the length of life of the aged will be considerably extended. In the absence of a positive program of employment for the aged, the result adds up to a longer period during which the aged face dependency.

For the aged who do not have jobs, alternative methods of support are no longer as available as they once were. First of all, there are on the average fewer children to whom an aged parent can turn for support, fewer among whom the burden of support may be divided. The number of children per family in 1890 was 4.9; in 1920, 3.0; and by 1947, only about 2.2. Moreover, the support of aged parents is much more of an economic burden today than it once was. The shift from the relatively self-sufficient farm of the last century to city living means that the parents are no longer economically useful; there are no chores for them to do. On the contrary, where everything has to be paid for, their presence means a reduction in the family standard of living. When parents live with their children, more rent must be paid and more food and clothing bought. The new dependence of the aged, moreover, is not confined to city living. To a considerable extent, also, the contemporary farm family is less self-sufficient than the farm family of 50 years ago and often is largely dependent on money income from a few cash crops.

To be independent in his old age, therefore, the aged person—now even more than formerly—must have his own money income. He cannot count on working or on support from his children to the same extent that he once could.

Individual saving for old age, however, is extremely difficult for most wage earners. To get a modest annuity of, say, \$60 a month at age 65 requires for a man an accumulation of slightly more than \$9,000 and for a woman, since women live longer than men, nearly \$11,000. Such large savings for this one purpose from an average worker's income are nearly impossible. Old age is the last of many risks to which a worker is subject. What savings he can make are used up during illness or unemployment, or they are spent in bringing up children. To save at all, even for

these more immediate contingencies, is difficult for the ordinary wage earner and completely impossible for the low-paid wage earner. Quite clearly, sufficient money income in old age can be provided for most workers only by some sort of pension arrangement that does not depend for its success on voluntary savings.

### **Pension Plans**

Valuable as private pension plans are for this purpose for those who are covered by them, they do not offer a satisfactory solution for the problem of income maintenance in old age. By their very nature they are reserved for the relatively few who work for successful and generous employers or belong to powerful trade unions. Moreover, these individual employer and industry plans, as indicated earlier, tend to keep employers from hiring older workers. The worker, on the other hand, may be deterred by a generous retirement plan from seeking a job at which he would be more productive, for in most plans he loses rights by leaving.

From the standpoint of the workers, as well as the economy, it is important that most of the retirement income should come from the Government plan. The continued existence of a private plan depends on the financial position of its sponsors; private plans promised in time of prosperity may be discontinued or reduced in hard times. Individual employers may fail, or whole industries become depressed. Under a collective bargaining plan, moreover, the employer's obligation terminates with the expiration of the agreement, and the plan is subject to renegotiation, suspension, or termination.

Many employers will not be able to support an adequate plan and meet competition. This situation is aggravated by the fact that pensions involve long-term expectations so that the plans cannot readily be changed to meet the employer's changing competitive position. Moreover, costs will be higher for one employer than another, and for one industry than another. Industry and business as a whole can support with far less disturbance a payroll tax applied across the board, as in the public program,



than it can support adequate private plans in which the cost varies according to the age composition, labor turn-over, and mortality rates of the particular plan or industry.

Only one type of long-range plan in private industry can ensure that benefits will be paid in spite of the changed circumstances of individual firms and industry and contractual arrangements. A satisfactory plan is one that fully funds the past and current service credits and in addition guarantees that, even if the plan is discontinued, workers below retirement age will have rights to partial pension based on the years of service completed under the plan.

In the Government program it is not necessary to have a fully funded plan to guarantee security. The continued existence of the Government, unlike that of an individual company or industry, may be assumed, and the solvency of the plan rests on the taxing power of the Government.

### ***Effect of the New Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Program***

From the standpoint of the public interest the provision of retirement income should be carried on largely through the Government program. The advantages of Government operation in this particular field are not so great, however, that Government should do the whole job. There will always be room in the pension field for some supplementation and adaptation to particular industries and employers. The goal should be the development of a comprehensive and adequate public program, with some continued supplementation through employer-sponsored plans and collective bargaining plans.

The new amendments to the old-age and survivors insurance program go a long way toward making the development of such a comprehensive and adequate public program a reality. With the passage of the amendments, the great bulk of the working population will have protection against the economic risks of old age and death but some gaps remain.

Coverage will be extended on a compulsory basis to about 7.7 million persons and will be available on a volun-

tary basis to an additional 2 million. Altogether, about 45.0 million workers may be covered by the expanded program. Another 7.5 million workers are under other public retirement programs, such as civil service, railroad retirement, the systems of the armed forces, and State and local retirement programs. The major groups that still do not have systematic retirement protection under a public program will be self-employed farmers and self-employed professional persons and those agricultural and domestic workers who are not "regularly" employed. Not counting those farmers and other self-employed persons who earn less than \$400 net income in the course of a year, these groups include about 5.5 million persons or less than 10 percent of the Nation's paid workers and self-employed persons.

It is important to a rational organization of the labor market that retirement payments from the generally available retirement plan be relatively high in amount. If they are high enough so that the supplementary plans may be kept modest in amount, then the private plans will not interfere significantly with the placement of older workers or the mobility of labor. Under the new public program the average worker in heavy industry will, after a few years, get about \$100 a month for man and wife. It remains to be seen whether this amount is high enough to prevent major reliance on supplementary programs.

With this kind of public program in effect, how should present trends in collective bargaining plans be modified?

First, with the public program providing average benefits of around \$100 a month for married workers in heavy industry, the emphasis in the collective bargaining plans might well be shifted from the provision of relatively high amounts for those about to retire to adequate financing and early vesting. In other words, the collective bargaining plans should be made of value to all workers covered rather than just to those near retirement age. The present pattern, in which some 20 or 25 years of service with one company and employment by that company at time of retire-

ment are necessary before a worker gets anything from the scheme, means that probably not more than 1 out of every 20 younger workers will ever benefit. People move around too much.

The extent of this movement, from one employer to another as well as from one industry to another, is reflected in the industry-change and employer-change data obtained from the employee wage accounts of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. In the steel industry in 1947, 38 percent of all workers worked for at least two different employers, and 36 percent of all steel employees worked in at least one other industry as well. In the automobile industry, the corresponding proportions were slightly higher—40 percent of all workers earned wage credits with at least two different employers, and 39 percent were employed in at least one other industry. Data for these two groups reflect a concentration of mobile workers in the lower age brackets, but even in the older age groups the proportions of multi-industry and multi-employer workers are high. Moreover, these data probably understate the total volume of employer and industry change, because they measure the changes only within employments covered by the old-age and survivors insurance program.

The amounts paid by the public program in the past have been so low that the cost of both adequate supplementation and full vesting of rights for younger workers has been prohibitive. With the higher amounts payable under the new public program, it seems desirable to emphasize vesting and sound financing in the supplementary plans rather than the dollar amount paid to those who are now retiring.

Supplementation by private plans is particularly important in those industries that find it most difficult to use the services of older workers. For extra-hazardous occupations or in industries with a large proportion of jobs requiring great physical stamina, one kind of supplementation might be the payment of benefits starting at, say, age 55 or 60 and terminating at age 65, at which time the

(Continued on page 12)



# Regional Differences in the Prevalence of Blindness

by RALPH G. HURLIN and WALTER M. PERKINS\*

*Both for appraising State programs of aid to the blind and for planning and evaluating the results of programs for preventing blindness, information is needed concerning the prevalence of blindness in different parts of the Nation. Although satisfactory State estimates cannot be made now because of lack of adequate data, sufficient knowledge of differences in prevalence of blindness exists to permit useful regional comparisons.*

**T**HREE factors are considered of special importance as affecting the prevalence of blindness in a given State or region of this country. They are the general health conditions of the area, the age distribution of the population, and the population's racial composition. Doubtless the racial factor does not reflect a true biological influence but rather the fact that, for social and economic reasons, poor health conditions usually take far greater toll of nonwhite than of white persons in all regions.

In certain parts of the Northwest all three of these factors favor relatively few cases of blindness; health conditions there are good, practically all the population is white, and the proportion of aged persons is generally low. In the Southeast, at the other extreme, health conditions are less favorable generally than in other regions, and the nonwhite population is larger than elsewhere; a high rate of blindness is found, despite the fact that persons aged 65 and over form a smaller part of the population in that region than in the Nation as a whole. In the Northeast, with the population mainly white, good health conditions have made blindness far less prevalent than in the Southeast, but the very large proportion of aged persons raises the blindness rate above that found in the Northwest.

\* Mr. Hurlin, who prepared the original estimates, is Secretary of the Russell Sage Foundation and is also a special consultant to the Social Security Administration; Mr. Perkins is on the staff of the Division of Statistics and Analysis, Bureau of Public Assistance.

The high prevalence of blindness in the southeastern region stands out in greater contrast in the national picture than do the low rates of the Northwest. This is because the national average and the rates for the middle group of States are much closer to the rate for the lowest State than to that for the highest. Consequently, the difference between middle- and high-rate areas in prevalence of blindness is greater than that between the middle- and low-rate areas. Relative to population, there are roughly twice as many blind people in the Southeast as in the low-rate area of the Northwest, whereas the middle-rate area has only about 25 percent more blindness than the low-rate area. Similarly, an area in the North Central part of the United States where the rate is below the average has about 10 percent more blindness than the low-rate area of the Northwest, while the above-average area, which adjoins the Southeast, has 50 percent more blindness than the Northwest.

The accompanying map pictures the geographic distribution of blind persons in the United States by showing the broadly designated areas mentioned above in terms of their relative prevalence of blindness. In a few instances a State has been included in the area with its surrounding neighbors even though its computed rate was within the range of another area. This procedure was followed because the purpose of the map is to bring out the regional pattern of blindness and also because the State rates are at best only approximations. The rela-

tive prevalence of blindness designated for an area does not necessarily apply, therefore, to every State in the area.

Various estimates of the prevalence of blindness can be developed, of course, depending on how blindness is defined. The rates from which the map was constructed are based on the concept of economic blindness, which includes not only totally blind persons but also persons with defective vision whose sight is insufficient, even with the aid of glasses, to permit them to read ordinary type or to carry on ordinary occupations for which sight is necessary; persons blind in only one eye are not included. This concept of blindness corresponds in substance with the definitions adopted by most of the States in establishing qualifications of eligibility for public assistance for the blind.

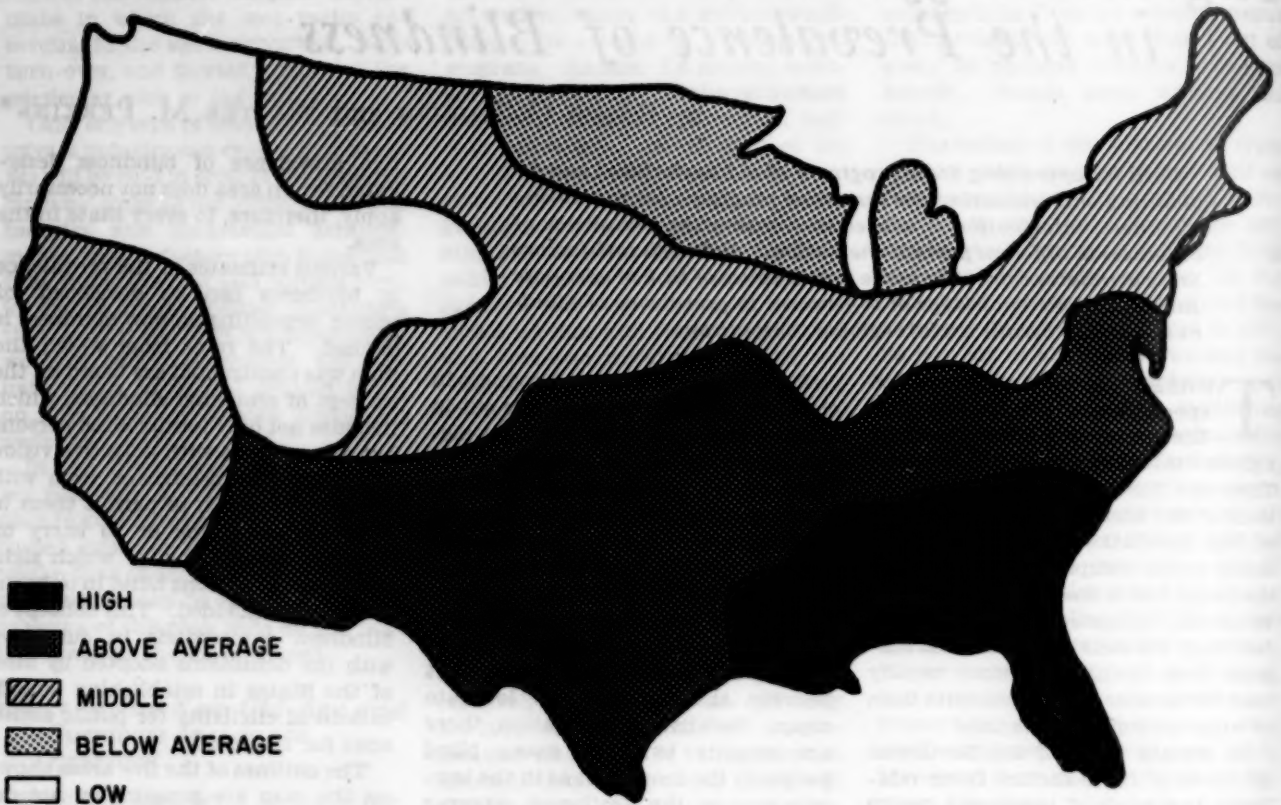
The outlines of the five areas shown on the map are presumably not dependent on the definition of blindness used. Either a more restricted or a broader definition, provided it is applied uniformly over the country, would be expected to locate low-rate, middle-rate, and high-rate areas in approximately the same parts of the Nation. Totally blind persons, for example, are undoubtedly more numerous—relative to population—in the Southeast area than anywhere else in the country.

Estimates of the number of blind persons in the individual States have been published for 1940.<sup>1</sup> At that time the total blind population in the United States was placed around 230,000, or about 1.75 blind persons per 1,000 population. Whether the over-all blindness rate rose, fell, or remained the same from 1940 to 1948 has not been established. The likelihood seems to be that it did not decrease but increased somewhat.

On one hand, medical advances in

<sup>1</sup> See the *Bulletin*, March 1945, pp. 17-18.

Prevalence of blindness in the United States, 1948



the prevention and treatment of blindness have tended to reduce the rates of blindness at specific ages. The occurrence of new cases of blindness, it should be observed, is decreased not only by the medical advances made between 1940 and 1948 but also by the cumulative effect of the application of medical techniques developed before 1940.

On the other hand, the effect of the progressive lengthening of the average life span, and the consequent aging of the total population, even in these 8 years, has been strongly in the direction of a higher prevalence of blindness. Since most of the blindness that occurs today is of types that appear most commonly among elderly people, the substantial increase in the proportion of the population aged 65 and over has a pronounced tendency

to increase the total amount of blindness. The much smaller influence of the war has also been in this direction. The number of persons in the United States armed forces who were blinded during World War II is believed to be fairly small—about 1,500 persons. In addition to the direct war risks, there were indirect risks arising from curtailment of medical services to the civilian population and the greater exposure to occupational hazards because of peak employment in industry during the war.

At the rate estimated for 1940, approximately 255,000 persons in the United States would be blind in 1948. This number is probably too conservative; the true figure may reach 270,000 or even more.

The State estimates of numbers of blind persons are necessarily less re-

liable for 1948 than for 1940, since they are dependent on estimates of changes in the age and racial characteristics of State populations during the intervening years. In the absence of Census information on the race and age composition of State populations in 1948, these figures were estimated by the Social Security Administration on the basis of mortality data for each State. Because of the decreased reliability, individual State estimates on the numbers of blind persons in 1948 are not now published. More reliable estimates can be prepared when 1950 Census data become available. The approximate quality of the present State estimates, however, does not invalidate their usefulness in pointing to significant differences in the prevalence of blindness in the large regions here discussed.

# Notes and Brief Reports

## Employers, Workers, and Wages, First Quarter, 1950

During January-March 1950 an estimated 38 million workers received wages that were taxable under old-age and survivors insurance, 1.6 percent fewer than in the first quarter of 1949, but 5.3 percent more than in the fourth quarter of 1949. The decline from January-March 1949 reflected changes in the general level of business activity. The increase from the fourth quarter of 1949, on the other hand, is explained by the fact that under the \$3,000 statutory maximum the wages of many workers in covered industry are not taxable in the last quarter of the year. The number of workers employed in covered industry, following the usual seasonal pattern, was 5.2 percent smaller in January-March than in the preceding quarter.

Average taxable wages and average wages in covered industry, estimated at \$605 and \$632, respectively, were about the same as in the corresponding quarter of 1949 despite wage losses resulting from work stoppages in the bituminous and automobile manufacturing industries. These losses were offset by gains in average hourly earnings, average weekly earnings, and average weekly hours in the period. Moreover, there was an upward trend in payrolls during the first

### FISCAL YEAR

(Continued from page 2)

fund shortages in the aid to dependent children program became acute, and payments to many families were sharply reduced. The average payment per family dropped each month from March to June, resulting in a June 1950 average that was \$2.34 lower than that for June 1949. In six States, expenditures were actually less than the total spent a year earlier despite annual case-load increases. Although a few States based reductions in this as well as other programs on repricing surveys, in general the lower payments represented cuts in the percent of need met.

(Continued on page 12)

quarter of 1950, in contrast to the sharp declines that had occurred in each month of 1949's first quarter.

## Old-age and survivors insurance: Estimated number of employers<sup>1</sup> and workers and estimated amount of wages in covered industries, by specified period, 1940-50

[Corrected to Aug. 1, 1950]

Year and quarter	Employers reporting wages <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)	Workers with taxable wages during period <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)	Taxable wages <sup>2</sup>		All workers employed in covered industries during period <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)	Total payrolls in covered industries <sup>2</sup>	
			Total (in millions)	Average per worker		Total (in millions)	Average per worker
1940.....	2,500	35,293	\$32,974	\$932	35,392	\$35,668	\$1,008
1941.....	2,646	40,976	41,848	1,021	40,976	45,463	1,110
1942.....	2,655	46,363	52,939	1,142	46,363	58,219	1,256
1943.....	2,394	47,656	62,423	1,310	47,656	69,653	1,462
1944.....	2,469	46,296	64,426	1,392	46,296	73,349	1,584
1945.....	2,614	46,392	62,945	1,357	46,392	71,590	1,543
1946.....	3,017	48,845	69,088	1,414	48,845	79,290	1,623
1947.....	3,246	48,908	78,372	1,602	48,908	92,449	1,890
1948.....	3,298	49,100	84,122	1,713	49,100	102,255	2,083
1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,310	48,000	82,400	1,717	48,000	100,700	2,098
1943							
January-March.....	1,971	36,537	15,462	423	36,537	15,760	431
April-June.....	2,008	37,483	16,561	442	37,557	17,400	463
July-September.....	1,998	37,682	15,838	420	38,057	17,498	460
October-December.....	2,001	36,016	14,562	404	37,593	18,995	505
1944							
January-March.....	2,010	36,326	17,362	475	36,326	17,696	487
April-June.....	2,048	36,893	17,294	468	36,992	18,185	492
July-September.....	2,038	37,301	16,243	435	37,752	18,359	486
October-December.....	2,039	35,629	13,537	380	37,789	19,100	506
1945							
January-March.....	2,076	35,855	17,874	499	35,855	18,262	509
April-June.....	2,149	35,854	17,541	489	35,949	18,558	516
July-September.....	2,176	35,684	14,982	420	36,285	17,261	478
October-December.....	2,199	33,598	12,548	373	35,975	17,478	486
1946							
January-March.....	2,287	36,038	16,840	467	36,038	17,397	483
April-June.....	2,416	38,055	17,845	469	38,153	19,079	500
July-September.....	2,478	39,070	17,709	446	40,228	20,222	503
October-December.....	2,513	37,945	16,094	440	39,930	22,562	565
1947							
January-March.....	2,809	38,765	20,805	537	38,765	21,497	555
April-June.....	2,887	39,801	20,655	519	40,175	22,245	554
July-September.....	2,617	40,255	19,555	486	41,155	23,035	560
October-December.....	2,609	37,448	17,357	463	40,748	25,672	630
1948							
January-March.....	2,588	39,560	23,080	583	39,560	23,923	605
April-June.....	2,690	40,245	22,708	564	40,524	24,668	609
July-September.....	2,681	40,585	21,180	521	41,675	25,700	617
October-December.....	2,661	38,800	17,184	467	40,900	27,064	664
1949							
January-March <sup>4</sup> .....	2,620	38,600	23,400	606	38,600	24,300	630
April-June <sup>4</sup> .....	2,680	39,500	22,600	572	39,800	24,600	618
July-September <sup>4</sup> .....	2,680	39,200	20,200	518	40,500	25,100	620
October-December <sup>4</sup> .....	2,720	36,100	16,100	446	40,100	26,700	666
1950							
January-March <sup>4</sup> .....	2,700	38,000	23,000	605	38,000	24,000	632

<sup>1</sup> Number corresponds to number of employer returns. A return may relate to more than 1 establishment if employer operates several separate establishments but reports for concern as a whole.

<sup>2</sup> Quarterly and annual data for 1937-39 were presented in the *Bulletin* for February 1947, p. 31; quarterly data for 1940 were presented in the *Bulletin* for August 1947, p. 30; quarterly data for 1941 and 1942 were presented in the *Bulletin* for February 1948, p. 31.

were presented in the *Bulletin* for February 1948, p. 31.

<sup>3</sup> A description of these series and quarterly data for 1940 were presented in the *Bulletin* for August 1947, p. 30; quarterly data for 1941 and 1942 were presented in the *Bulletin* for February 1948, p. 31.

<sup>4</sup> Preliminary.



## FISCAL YEAR

(Continued from page 11)

The aid to the blind program showed no unusual changes during the fiscal year; there was a small increase each month in the number of cases on the rolls. In June the number of recipients (95,000) was 6.8 percent higher than the total a year earlier, and the average payment was up \$1.03.

As usual, general assistance showed the most decided trend changes during the year, as about 100,000 additional cases came on the rolls in the fall and large numbers left again after the first of the year. National totals reflected, in addition to general and seasonal changes in employment opportunities, the effects on some State programs of strikes in the Chrysler plant as well as those in the

steel and coal-mining industries, and the discontinued and later reactivated benefit payments from the United Mine Workers fund.

By the end of the year, about 526,000 cases were receiving general assistance, a number about 14 percent larger than the total in June 1949. The most drastic annual increases occurred in States where unemployment was a severe and continuing problem throughout the year.

THE FISCAL YEAR 1949-50 marked a peak in benefit activities under the State-Federal unemployment insurance programs. Both new and continued unemployment insured under these programs rose sharply from the levels of 1948-49, as indicated by the all-time highs in the number of initial claims and weeks of continued unemployment claimed. The in-

crease was concentrated in the first 9 months of the year; in June 1950, both types of claims had dropped more than 25 percent from the June 1949 totals.

Over the year, benefits amounting to a total of \$1.9 million were paid to 7.0 million workers in compensation for 91.4 million weeks of unemployment. In 1948-49, benefits amounting to \$1.2 billion had been paid to some 5.6 million workers for 61.2 million weeks of lost work. The average unemployed worker drew weekly benefits a little longer than in the previous year. His check was also a little bigger; the average weekly payment was \$19.92 in 1948-49 and \$20.86 during the fiscal year 1949-50. During the last 6 months of the year, however, the average declined, and in June 1950 it was \$20.40.

## OLD-AGE RETIREMENT

(Continued from page 8)

public program would assume the payment of benefits.

Paying supplements to persons in positions of executive leadership to facilitate their retirement from a particular firm is also an important function of private plans and a continuing one. Executive pensions designed to assure youthful and aggressive leadership of industry are perhaps peculiarly within the province of private planning. Planning for executive retirement is not inconsistent with the goal of suitable employment for aged men and women who can and want to work. Executives who are past age 65 should not necessarily stop working, but they may need a change of occupation or a new organization to work in.

Beyond the problem of pensions is the larger problem of social security as a whole. With the improvement of the public retirement program, it is hoped that unions and employers will turn more of their attention to disability and medical care insurance, for it is in providing protection against illness that the public program may be expected to be the least nearly adequate during the next few years.

It is also hoped that the improvement of the public program will mean that unions and employers, in dealing with the problem of old-age security, will turn a greater part of their attention to a study of how to make the most efficient use of the services of older workers. The unions deserve the thanks of the public for taking an increasingly strong stand against the principle of a compulsory retirement age, but this stand needs to be implemented with studies, industry by industry and job by job, so that we know where older workers can best be used. To the extent that the older age group can be productively employed, it will be possible, without creating an undue burden on the economy, to supply adequate benefits to those who must retire.

## Conclusion

A rational approach to the whole problem of old-age security seems to consist of four components:

1. Planning for the employment of those who can and want to work;
2. Providing the major part of retirement income for most workers through a contributory social insurance system on a basis of universal coverage and adequate benefits;

3. Developing, as needed, supplementary plans geared to the special conditions in particular industries;

4. Providing special services for the aged in the form of housing projects, recreation projects, counseling, and other social services.

There is pressing need for a great national effort directed to a solution of the interrelated problems facing the aged in our society and facing us as part of an aging population. The National Conference on Aging called by the Federal Security Agency at the request of the President should be the beginning of such an effort. The resources of Government, business, labor, and private agencies must be organized for this goal. It is an effort calling for the professional skills of doctor, social worker, and social scientist and, above all, for the active and wholehearted interest of industrial leaders and trade unionists. We cannot afford the separation of the aged from the community—the organization of the aged against the community. The aged need the secure place in our national community that can come only from continued participation in the life of that community, and the national community needs the wisdom and the skill of older persons.

# Recent Publications\*

## Social Security Administration

**BUREAU OF OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE. DIVISION OF PROGRAM ANALYSIS. *Resources of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Beneficiaries in Philadelphia and Baltimore, 1949.*** Baltimore: The Bureau, May 1950. 21 pp. and 11 tables. Processed.

A study based on interviews with 560 typical beneficiaries in Philadelphia and Baltimore. Limited free distribution; apply to the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, Baltimore, Md.

## General

**ADER, EMILE B. "State Budgetary Controls of Federal Grants-In-Aid." *Public Administration Review*, Chicago, Vol. 10, Spring 1950, pp. 87-92. \$1.50.**

"Agreement Supplementary to the Franco-British Social Security Agreement." *Industry and Labour*, Geneva, Vol. 3, June 15, 1950, pp. 467-468. 25 cents.

**FLAGG, GRACE L., and LONGMORE, T. WILSON. *Trends in Rural and Urban Levels of Living.*** (Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 11.) Washington: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Dec. 1949. 75 pp. and tables. Processed.

Analyzes significant trends in "selected level-of-living" items.

**GOLDBERG, GLORIA S. *Haynes Foundation Budget for Moderate Income Families, Prices for Los Angeles, September 1949.*** Los Angeles: The Haynes Foundation, 1950. 39 pp. Processed.

**INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE. *Report of the Director-General. (International Labor Conference, Thirty-Third Session, Geneva, 1950, Report I.)*** Geneva: The Office, 1950. 151 pp. \$1.

Includes a report on trends in social policy.

\*Prepared in the Library, Federal Security Agency. The inclusion of prices of publications in this list is intended as a service to the reader, but orders must be directed to publishers or booksellers and not to the Social Security Administration or the Federal Security Agency. Federal publications for which prices are listed should be ordered from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

## NORWEGIAN JOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL POLICY. *Social Insurance in Norway: A Survey.*

Oslo: The Committee, 1949. 74 pp. Discusses health insurance, old-age and disability pensions, unemployment insurance, family allowances, seamen's pensions, and the new universal social security plan for Norway.

**RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION. *Effective Use of Social Science Research in the Federal Services.*** New York: The Foundation, 1950. 47 pp. 50 cents.

Considers new approaches to the study of social behavior, as well as problems in conducting social science research in Government agencies.

"Social Insurance in Haiti." *Industry and Labour*, Geneva, Vol. 3, June 15, 1950, pp. 474-476. 25 cents.

Includes information on sickness, maternity, and industrial accidents insurance.

## Retirement and Old Age

**AMERICAN MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION. *Management's Stake in the Welfare Issue.*** (Production Series No. 192.) New York: The Association, 1950. 22 pp.

**CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK. *Pensions for Employees: Proceedings of the Pension Forum Held on February 16, 1950*** ... Sponsored by the Committee on Industrial Problems and Relations and the Committee on Education of the Chamber of Commerce of the State of New York. New York: The Chamber, 1950. 91 pp. \$1.

"Employee Pensions in Collective Bargaining." *Yale Law Journal*, New Haven, Conn., Vol. 59, Mar. 1950, pp. 678-714. \$1.

**NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION. RESEARCH DIVISION. *The Integration of Social Security and Teacher Retirement.*** Washington: The Association, 1950. 22 pp. Processed.

"Old-Age Allowances for Non-Wage Earners in France." *Industry and Labour*, Geneva, Vol. 3, June 15, 1950, pp. 469-473. 25 cents.

**PAN, JU-SHU. "Personal Adjustment of Old People in Church Homes for the Aged." *Geriatrics*, Minneapolis, Vol. 5, June 1950, pp. 166-170. \$1.**

"Pensions: What They Mean to Management." *Business Week*, New

York, May 13, 1950, pp. 71-78. 25 cents.

**PERLMAN, JACOB. "OASI Annual Earnings Series, 1939-48." *Monthly Labor Review*, Washington, Vol. 70, June 1950, pp. 605-611. 40 cents.**

Presents data on annual earnings of workers covered by old-age and survivors insurance; shows interindustry differences in earnings, traces changes in purchasing power, and measures the 1939-48 increase in earnings.

**U. S. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION. *Retirement Report, Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1949.*** Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1949. 29 pp.

Operations under the Civil Service, Canal Zone, and Alaska Railroad Retirement Acts and the Panama Canal Construction Annuity Act.

**U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. *Collective Bargaining Provisions: Health, Insurance, and Pensions.*** (Bulletin No. 908-17; also H. Doc. 475, 81st Cong., 2d sess.) Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1950. 251 pp.

## Employment

**BAMBRICK, JAMES J., JR., and LIPPMAN, DORIS K. *What Happened in 1949 Wage Negotiations.*** (Studies in Personnel Policy, No. 105.) New York: National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., 1950. 16 pp., tables, and charts.

**INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION. ASIAN REGIONAL CONFERENCE, Ceylon, 1950. *Labour Inspection.*** (Report I.) Geneva: International Labor Office, 1949. 78 pp. 50 cents. The first of a series of reports.

**U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION AND LABOR. *Equal Pay for Equal Work for Women. Hearings on H. R. 1584 and H. R. 2438, 81st Congress, 2d Session.*** Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1950. 141 pp.

**U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE ON THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. *Unemployment Compensation, Payment of Wages, Minimum-Wage Law. Hearings on S. 3257, S. 3308, and S. 3350, 81st Congress, 2d Session.*** Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1950. 226 pp.

**WOOL, HAROLD, and WINEGARDEN, CALMAN. "Recent Unemployment Trends: Part I—Early Postwar Years; Part II—Changes Since 1948." *Monthly Labor Review*,**

(Continued on page 17)

# Current Operating Statistics

Table 1.—Selected social insurance and related programs, by specified period, 1940-50

[In thousands; data corrected to Aug. 9, 1950]

Year and month	Total	Retirement, disability, and survivor programs										Unemployment insurance program			Readjustment allowances to self-employed veterans <sup>11</sup>		
		Monthly retirement and disability benefits <sup>1</sup>				Survivor benefits				Temporary disability benefits <sup>2</sup>		State laws <sup>3</sup>	Service-men's Readjustment Act <sup>4</sup>	Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act <sup>5</sup>			
		Social Security Act	Railroad Retirement Act	Civil Service Commission <sup>6</sup>	Veterans Administration	Social Security Act <sup>7</sup>	Railroad Retirement Act <sup>8</sup>	Civil Service Commission <sup>9</sup>	Veterans Administration <sup>10</sup>	Social Security Act	Other <sup>7</sup>	State laws <sup>3</sup>	Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act <sup>10</sup>				
Number of beneficiaries																	
1949																	
June	1,570.1	234.2	143.2	2,313.5	984.1	121.9	9.4	959.7	17.7	13.5	31.0	29.5	1,809.0	548.1	77.8	68.7	
July	1,589.6	235.1	143.9	2,321.3	987.7	122.8	9.7	961.7	15.3	9.0	28.7	24.6	1,717.4	606.4	80.1	60.2	
August	1,617.4	236.6	145.2	2,324.8	996.2	123.6	10.3	963.2	17.9	11.1	30.0	37.5	1,951.7	218.3	127.3	48.2	
September	1,638.2	237.6	146.7	2,326.6	1,006.7	124.8	11.0	964.6	16.7	10.5	28.6	36.0	1,738.0	95.2	126.6	5.8	
October	1,658.3	239.1	148.0	2,333.1	1,015.5	125.8	11.7	967.2	15.4	11.2	28.8	35.3	1,527.1	64.2	180.3	3.7	
November	1,685.3	240.1	149.4	2,336.8	1,025.0	127.0	12.2	969.0	16.2	10.2	27.7	38.2	1,698.0	60.4	219.1	2.7	
December	1,708.5	241.6	151.1	2,343.0	1,034.3	128.4	12.8	970.7	15.7	10.6	28.2	36.0	1,892.0	62.8	166.6	2.3	
1950																	
January	1,738.0	242.5	152.7	2,344.9	1,043.8	129.5	13.4	973.2	16.4	10.9	30.2	39.7	2,077.6	65.3	170.5	2.0	
February	1,770.1	243.5	153.5	2,347.5	1,054.7	130.6	14.0	978.4	17.1	9.8	29.0	30.4	2,027.8	64.3	160.3	2.2	
March	1,795.1	245.7	157.0	2,352.3	1,066.4	132.1	14.9	977.2	20.7	11.8	32.1	31.4	2,097.6	61.4	164.6	2.2	
April	1,813.3	247.3	155.4	2,358.5	1,075.4	133.4	15.5	981.0	17.2	12.0	30.5	27.7	1,559.4	48.7	91.2	2.1	
May	1,827.2	249.1	157.0	2,362.9	1,084.4	135.1	16.3	982.9	18.5	12.7	34.5	28.3	1,567.2	36.2	66.9	2.1	
June	1,839.3	250.7	159.3	2,368.2	1,091.1	136.6	17.0	991.2	18.0	11.7	32.8	26.6	1,388.4	28.9	46.9	2.0	
Amount of benefits <sup>12</sup>																	
1940																	
1940	\$1,188,702	\$21,074	\$114,166	\$62,019	\$317,851	\$7,784	\$1,448	\$105,696	\$11,736	\$12,267			\$518,700		\$15,961		
1941	1,085,486	55,141	119,912	64,933	320,561	25,454	1,559	111,799	13,328	13,943			344,321		14,537		
1942	1,130,721	80,306	122,806	68,115	325,265	41,702	1,003	111,193	15,038	14,342			344,084		6,298		
1943	921,465	97,257	125,795	72,961	331,350	57,763	1,704	116,133	17,830	17,255	\$2,857		79,643		917		
1944	1,119,686	119,009	129,707	78,081	456,279	76,942	1,765	144,302	22,146	19,238	5,035		62,385	\$4,113	582	\$102	
1945	2,067,434	157,391	137,140	85,742	697,830	104,231	1,772	254,238	26,135	23,431	4,669		445,866	114,955	2,359	11,675	
1946	5,151,594	230,285	149,188	96,418	1,288,994	130,139	1,817	333,640	27,267	30,610	4,761		1,094,850	1,491,294	39,917	252,424	
1947	4,702,642	299,830	177,053	108,691	1,676,029	153,109	19,283	382,515	29,517	33,115	26,025	\$11,308	776,164	772,368	39,401	198,174	
1948	4,512,075	366,887	208,642	134,886	1,711,182	176,736	36,011	\$918	413,912	32,315	32,140	35,572	30,843	793,265	426,569	28,599	83,598
1949	5,695,960	454,483	240,893	161,426	1,692,215	201,369	39,252	4,317	477,406	33,158	31,771	58,498	30,103	1,737,279	386,635	103,596	43,559
1950																	
June	491,116	35,637	19,461	13,067	139,513	15,863	3,071	337	40,022	2,803	3,011	3,003	2,608	154,695	45,797	5,542	6,576
July	482,323	36,164	19,532	13,156	136,308	15,968	3,097	365	39,554	2,501	2,196	2,087	2,071	148,767	48,938	5,553	5,466
August	493,469	36,898	19,641	13,756	141,963	16,138	3,120	402	40,767	2,944	2,602	3,074	3,364	170,629	24,135	9,107	4,909
September	454,638	37,441	19,720	15,759	138,180	16,334	3,152	430	39,606	2,754	2,570	2,796	3,217	154,067	8,775	8,983	864
October	440,135	37,954	19,838	13,856	141,459	16,497	3,182	470	39,761	2,539	2,725	2,719	3,284	135,707	5,462	14,298	384
November	460,196	38,644	19,913	13,990	141,535	16,675	3,215	469	39,924	2,670	2,413	2,717	3,462	152,179	5,291	16,839	260
December	479,505	39,234	20,034	13,874	145,363	16,850	3,252	488	40,407	2,610	2,767	2,776	3,372	170,573	5,474	12,225	216
1950																	
January	504,927	39,997	20,095	14,540	152,801	17,037	3,278	508	40,794	2,739	2,642	2,856	3,454	186,383	5,753	11,876	174
February	478,418	40,829	20,179	14,238	148,283	17,246	3,308	527	40,471	2,846	2,510	2,595	2,490	167,212	5,060	10,450	165
March	505,640	41,488	20,350	13,643	150,025	17,468	3,348	573	41,403	3,436	2,963	3,295	2,874	187,215	5,712	11,637	210
April	446,321	41,992	20,462	14,440	147,237	17,647	3,384	588	40,555	2,862	3,028	2,852	2,459	138,996	3,838	5,822	189
May	445,666	42,371	20,567	14,551	148,663	17,825	3,430	614	41,065	3,060	3,202	3,331	2,625	136,778	3,185	4,153	206
June	423,685	42,712	20,712	14,665	145,908	17,969	3,470	637	41,026	3,016	3,026	3,169	2,387	119,430	2,526	2,848	184

<sup>1</sup> Under the Social Security Act, old-age retirement benefits (primary and wife's benefits and benefits to children of primary beneficiaries), partly estimated. Under the other 3 systems, benefits for age and disability.

<sup>2</sup> Data for civil-service retirement and disability fund; includes payments to Canal Zone construction-period workers administered by the Commission. Through June 1948, retirement and disability benefits include payments to survivors under joint and survivor elections; beginning July 1948, payments under survivor provisions shown as survivor benefits.

<sup>3</sup> Widow's, widow's current, parent's, and child's benefits. Partly estimated. <sup>4</sup> Annuities to widows under joint and survivor elections; 12-month death-benefit annuities to widows and next of kin, and, beginning February 1947, widow's, widow's current, parent's, and child's benefits.

<sup>5</sup> Payments to widows, parents, and children of deceased veterans. <sup>6</sup> Number of decedents on whose account lump-sum payments were made. <sup>7</sup> Payments under the Railroad Retirement Act and Federal civil-service and veterans' programs.

<sup>8</sup> First payable in Rhode Island April 1943; in California, December 1946; in New Jersey, January 1949; and under the railroad program, July 1947. Excludes \$1,417,000 for hospital benefits in California (cumulative, January-June 1950);

also excludes private plans in California and New Jersey except for calendar-year totals.

<sup>9</sup> Represents average weekly number of beneficiaries.

<sup>10</sup> Represents average number of beneficiaries in a 14-day registration period.

<sup>11</sup> Readjustment allowances to unemployed veterans; from 1 to 2 percent of number and amount shown represents allowances for illness and disability after establishment of unemployment rights. Number represents average weekly number of continued claims.

<sup>12</sup> Number and amount of claims paid under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

<sup>13</sup> Payments: Amounts certified, under the Social Security Act, the Railroad Retirement Act, and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act; disbursements, for Veterans Administration programs except the readjustment allowance program; checks issued, under the State unemployment insurance and temporary disability laws and under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act; for civil-service programs, disbursements through June 1949 and authorizations beginning July 1949. Adjusted on annual basis except for Civil Service Commission data, which are adjusted monthly.

Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.



**Table 2.—Contributions and taxes under selected social insurance and related programs, by specified period, 1940-50**

Period	[In thousands]					
	Retirement, disability, and survivors insurance			Unemployment insurance		
	Federal insurance contributions <sup>1</sup>	Federal civil-service contributions <sup>2</sup>	Taxes on carriers and their employees	State unemployment contributions <sup>3</sup>	Federal unemployment taxes <sup>4</sup>	Railroad unemployment insurance contributions <sup>5</sup>
<b>Fiscal year:</b>						
1940-41	\$690,555	\$148,686	\$136,942	\$888,450	\$97,677	\$68,162
1941-42	895,619	190,496	170,012	1,093,900	119,944	84,738
1942-43	1,130,495	334,278	208,795	1,217,737	158,361	102,710
1943-44	1,292,122	445,951	267,065	1,353,272	179,909	121,518
1944-45	1,309,019	486,719	285,038	1,251,958	184,544	131,993
1945-46	1,238,218	528,049	282,610	1,009,091	179,930	129,126
1946-47	1,459,492	481,448	380,057	1,001,504	184,823	141,750
1947-48	1,616,162	482,585	557,061	1,007,087	207,919	145,148
1948-49	1,690,296	553,461	563,833	988,965	222,850	9,816
1949-50	2,106,388	662,262	550,172	1,094,229	226,306	18,855
<b>1949</b>						
June	5,806	34,119	129,310	11,651	1,718	2,285
July	57,549	25,765	2,696	109,663	4,589	1
August	380,606	331,998	9,689	163,859	13,827	34
September	7,242	28,517	135,971	6,445	1,024	2,628
October	62,382	32,859	722	107,693	2,325	37
November	336,889	28,896	5,109	153,617	13,662	98
December	5,461	28,963	132,784	9,959	885	4,737
<b>1950</b>						
January	46,788	30,702	949	86,317	19,685	383
February	397,530	29,782	4,871	124,235	141,161	204
March	229,491	30,109	123,100	8,166	9,461	4,899
April	85,657	29,554	3,229	104,439	3,692	363
May	274,447	32,642	5,881	211,946	14,275	197
June	222,345	32,486	125,171	5,891	1,723	5,273

<sup>1</sup> Represents contributions of employees and employers in employments covered by old-age and survivors insurance.

<sup>2</sup> Represents employee and Government contributions to the civil-service retirement and disability fund (including Alaska Railroad, Canal Zone, and Office of the Comptroller of the Currency retirement and disability funds integrated since July 1949 with principal fund); in recent years Government contributions are made in 1 month for the entire fiscal year.

<sup>3</sup> Represents deposits in State clearing accounts of contributions plus penalties and interest collected from employers and, in 2 States, contributions from employees; excludes contributions collected for deposit in State sickness insurance funds. Data reported by State agencies; corrected to July 21, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Taxes paid by employers under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act.

<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1947, also covers temporary disability insurance.

<sup>6</sup> Represents contributions of \$29.5 million from employees, and contributions for fiscal year 1949-50 of \$302.5 million from the Federal Government.

Source: *Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury*, unless otherwise noted.

**Table 3.—Federal appropriations and expenditures under Social Security Administration programs, by specified period, 1948-50**

Item	[In thousands]			
	Fiscal year 1948-49		Fiscal year 1949-50	
	Appropriations <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures through June 1949 <sup>2</sup>	Appropriations <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures through June 1950 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total</b>	\$1,632,315	\$1,756,322	\$2,014,424	\$1,970,171
Administrative expenses	46,109	62,291	53,956	60,908
Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration	46,007	48,397	53,854	47,184
Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census	102	117	102	103
Department of the Treasury	( <sup>4</sup> )	13,778	( <sup>4</sup> )	13,711
Grants to States	974,750	1,085,178	1,215,000	1,181,683
Unemployment insurance and employment service administration	155,000	140,726	135,000	135,496
Old-age assistance	797,000	710,795	1,058,000	843,153
Aid to the blind		20,333		24,169
Aid to dependent children		190,441		286,087
Maternal and child health services	11,750	11,908	11,000	11,235
Services for crippled children	7,500	8,192	7,500	7,609
Child welfare services	3,500	3,095	3,500	3,934
Emergency maternity and infant care	( <sup>5</sup> )	78		
Benefit payments, old-age and survivors insurance	7607,036	7607,036	7745,000	7727,296
Reconversion unemployment benefits for seamen	2,420	1,816	408	224

<sup>1</sup> Excludes unexpended balance of appropriations for preceding fiscal year.

<sup>2</sup> Includes expenditures from unexpended balance of appropriations for preceding fiscal year. Data in this table not strictly comparable with those published previously because of revisions to include portions of administrative expenses formerly omitted for Bureau of Public Assistance, Bureau of Federal Credit Unions, and (to Aug. 20, 1949) Bureau of Employment Security.

<sup>3</sup> Amounts expended by the Treasury in administering title II of the Social Security Act and Federal Insurance Contributions Act, reimbursed from the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund to the general fund of the Treasury.

<sup>4</sup> Not available because not separated from appropriations for other purposes.

<sup>5</sup> Appropriation represents amount for fiscal year; expenditure represents amount of grants made during the fiscal year, before Aug. 20, 1949, when the Bureau of Employment Security was transferred to the Labor Department.

<sup>6</sup> Appropriation for 1947-48 (\$3 million) available until June 30, 1949.

<sup>7</sup> Actual payments from the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund.

<sup>8</sup> Estimated expenditures as shown in 1949-50 budget.

Source: Federal appropriation acts and 1949-50 budget (appropriations); *Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury* and reports from administrative agencies (expenditures).

**Table 4.—Total Federal cash income and outgo<sup>1</sup> and amounts for programs under Social Security Act, fiscal years 1948-49 and 1949-50**

Classification	[In millions; corrected to Aug. 1, 1950]					
	1948-49	1949-50				
		Total	July-September	October-December	January-March	April-June
<b>Cash income<sup>1</sup></b>	\$41,628	\$40,971	\$10,146	\$9,274	\$12,242	\$9,309
Social security	2,897	3,431	749	603	1,064	924
Federal insurance contributions	1,690	2,106	445	405	674	582
Federal unemployment taxes	223	226	19	17	170	50
Deposits in unemployment trust fund <sup>2</sup>	984	1,099	285	272	220	322
Other	38,731	37,540	9,397	8,581	11,178	8,385
<b>Cash outgo<sup>1</sup></b>	40,576	43,155	10,528	10,762	10,760	11,105
Social security	2,982	4,021	1,010	979	1,075	987
Administrative expenses, Social Security Administration	48	47	13	11	12	11
Grants to States <sup>3</sup>	1,085	1,354	344	340	320	260
State withdrawals from unemployment trust fund	1,227	1,879	479	448	553	399
Old-age and survivors insurance benefit payments	607	727	171	177	186	194
Administrative expenses, Department of the Treasury <sup>4</sup>	14	14	3	3	4	4
Other	37,594	39,134	9,518	9,783	9,685	10,148

<sup>1</sup> Cash income and outgo represent flow of cash, exclusive of borrowed cash, into and out of the general fund and trust accounts of the Treasury.

<sup>2</sup> Deposits by States of contributions collected under State unemployment insurance laws.

<sup>3</sup> Federal expenditures administered chiefly by the Social Security Administration. Includes administrative expenses of the Bureau of the Census in connection with searching census records for old-age and survivors insurance;

excludes, since Aug. 20, 1949, administrative expenditures of the Bureau of Employment Security.

<sup>4</sup> Includes grants for employment security administration, old-age assistance, aid to the blind, aid to dependent children, and maternal and child health and welfare services.

<sup>5</sup> In connection with old-age and survivors insurance.

Source: Total Federal cash income and outgo from *Bulletin of the Treasury Department*; other data from *Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury*.

Table 5.—Status of old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, by specified period, 1937-50

(In thousands)

Period	Receipts		Expenditures		Assets			
	Appropriations <sup>1</sup>	Interest received	Benefit payments <sup>2</sup>	Administrative expenses	Net total of U. S. Government securities acquired <sup>3</sup>	Cash with disbursing officer at end of period	Credit of fund account at end of period	Total assets at end of period
Cumulative, January 1937-June 1950.....	\$15,130,811	\$1,517,279	\$3,375,556	\$388,922	\$12,644,823	\$79,928	\$167,861	\$12,892,612
Fiscal year:								
1940-41.....	688,141	55,058	64,342	26,840	642,500	10,778	6,238	2,397,615
1941-42.....	895,619	71,007	110,281	26,766	821,034	20,384	5,176	3,227,194
1942-43.....	1,130,495	87,403	149,304	27,492	1,035,200	24,495	6,966	4,268,296
1943-44.....	1,292,122	103,177	184,597	32,607	1,172,036	21,384	16,136	5,446,391
1944-45.....	1,309,919	123,864	239,834	26,950	1,137,411	35,092	32,007	6,613,381
1945-46.....	1,238,218	147,766	320,510	37,427	1,002,453	49,167	43,527	7,641,428
1946-47.....	1,459,867	163,466	423,582	40,788	1,193,600	48,781	7,305	8,798,300
1947-48.....	1,616,862	190,562	511,676	47,457	1,194,445	74,887	35,015	10,046,681
1948-49.....	1,693,575	230,194	607,036	53,465	1,293,891	66,870	12,409	11,309,949
1949-50.....	2,109,992	256,778	727,266	56,841	1,414,152	79,928	167,861	12,892,612
1949								
June.....	5,834	107,110	55,712	3,948	434,910	66,870	12,409	11,309,949
July.....	61,153	82	55,859	5,040	-57,000	76,643	59,972	11,310,285
August.....	380,606		57,037	4,972		72,219	382,993	11,628,882
September.....	7,242	10,957	57,929	4,485	315,000	79,407	16,590	11,584,666
October.....	62,382	201	58,110	4,449	-30,000	79,515	49,505	11,584,666
November.....	356,889		58,649	4,340		74,536	325,384	11,858,590
December.....	5,461	15,126	59,595	4,360	269,323	53,280	4,639	11,815,922
1950								
January.....	46,788	96,940	60,666	5,900	40,003	79,506	45,520	11,893,083
February.....	397,530		61,990	4,584	130,000	77,454	248,589	12,224,039
March.....	229,491	10,871	63,612	4,585	249,918	84,825	163,466	12,396,205
April.....	55,657		64,045	4,637	130,000	83,831	51,435	12,413,181
May.....	274,447		64,791	4,730	58,000	82,073	200,210	12,618,197
June.....	222,345	121,603	64,774	4,758	308,908	79,928	167,861	12,892,612

<sup>1</sup> Beginning July 1940, equals taxes collected under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act; beginning with the fiscal year 1947, includes amounts appropriated to meet administrative and other costs of benefits payable to survivors of certain World War II veterans as provided under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1946.

<sup>2</sup> Before July 1948, data represent checks cashed and returned to the Treasury; beginning July 1948, represent checks issued.

<sup>3</sup> Includes accrued interest and repayments on account of accrued interest on bonds at time of purchase; minus figures represent net total of securities redeemed.

Source: Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury.

Table 6.—Status of the unemployment trust fund, by specified period, 1936-50

(In thousands)

Period	Total assets at end of period	Net total of U. S. Government securities acquired <sup>1</sup>	Unexpended balance at end of period	State accounts				Railroad unemployment insurance account <sup>2</sup>			
				Deposits	Interest credited	Withdrawals <sup>3</sup>	Balance at end of period	Deposits	Interest credited	Benefit payments	Balance at end of period <sup>4</sup>
Cumulative, January 1936-June 1950.....	\$7,437,896	\$7,414,264	\$23,633	\$13,645,699	\$1,185,428	\$8,170,556	\$6,651,571	\$886,700	\$119,030	\$395,147	\$786,325
Fiscal year:											
1940-41.....	2,283,658	563,000	10,658	892,023	45,804	537,343	2,093,738	61,347	3,058	17,784	189,920
1941-42.....	3,150,103	866,000	11,103	1,095,991	61,997	368,070	2,883,655	76,206	5,424	9,072	296,447
1942-43.....	4,372,460	1,228,000	8,460	1,217,686	75,562	174,334	4,002,569	92,441	6,862	1,834	369,591
1943-44.....	5,878,778	1,503,000	8,778	1,346,907	88,527	60,000	5,380,403	108,375	8,001	591	498,376
1944-45.....	7,315,258	1,437,173	8,084	1,256,003	113,139	70,492	6,679,054	118,794	10,502	785	636,204
1945-46.....	7,449,089	1,01,827	40,120	1,009,909	130,374	1,128,735	6,690,601	116,214	13,221	17,197	755,488
1946-47.....	7,869,044	443,000	17,044	1,005,273	131,418	817,802	7,009,491	127,576	15,470	51,657	859,554
1947-48.....	8,323,029	446,399	24,630	1,007,346	147,076	798,132	7,365,781	130,634	18,203	60,793	957,248
1948-49.....	8,182,417	-160,067	44,085	984,031	160,033	1,227,115	7,282,730	77	20,067	76,978	899,687
1949-50.....	7,437,896	-724,068	23,633	1,098,795	149,046	1,879,000	6,651,571	9,728	18,020	143,904	786,325
1949											
June.....	8,182,417	-74,026	44,085	15,200	74,813	159,745	7,282,730	12	9,297	7,716	899,687
July.....	8,066,111	-105,000	32,779	37,480	76	150,325	7,169,970	1	9	7,494	896,141
August.....	8,124,455	47,000	44,123	233,581	121	164,030	7,239,642	20	15	11,364	884,813
September.....	7,964,496	-140,007	24,171	13,547	4,030	164,280	7,092,940	206	496	11,673	871,556
October.....	7,852,044	-114,000	25,719	31,110	612	128,405	6,966,257	23	75	15,867	855,787
November.....	7,909,401	37,000	46,077	224,954	194	147,740	7,073,665	59	24	20,133	835,736
December.....	7,748,423	-167,027	52,125	15,712	6,822	171,825	6,924,374	2,842	840	15,370	824,049
1950											
January.....	7,654,661	-80,000	38,363	36,829	64,800	187,657	6,838,337	15	7,977	15,357	816,324
February.....	7,649,133	-21,000	53,835	169,535	132	163,245	6,844,759	122	16	12,088	804,374
March.....	7,453,045	-177,007	34,755	13,678	4,158	202,208	6,690,386	2,708	512	15,025	792,659
April.....	7,342,616	-110,000	34,325	31,449	591	134,775	6,557,652	360	70	8,125	784,964
May.....	7,476,118	137,000	30,828	280,437	117	141,000	6,697,206	119	14	6,184	778,912
June.....	7,437,896	-31,027	23,633	10,473	67,392	123,500	6,651,571	3,164	7,972	5,223	786,325

<sup>1</sup> Includes accrued interest and repayments on account of interest on bonds at time of purchase; minus figures represent primarily net total of securities redeemed.

<sup>2</sup> Includes transfers from State accounts to railroad unemployment insurance account amounting to \$107,161,000.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning July 1947, includes temporary disability program.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transfers from railroad unemployment insurance administration fund

amounting to \$79,419,000 and transfers of \$12,338,000 from the railroad unemployment insurance account to adjust funds available for administrative expenses on account of retroactive credits taken by contributors under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act Amendments of 1948.

<sup>5</sup> Includes withdrawals of \$79,169,000 for disability insurance benefits.

Source: Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury.

Table 7.—Federal insurance contributions and Federal unemployment taxes by internal revenue collection district, fiscal years 1948-49 and 1949-50<sup>1</sup>

[In thousands]

Internal revenue collection district in—	Fiscal year 1948-49			Fiscal year 1949-50		
	Total	Insurance contributions <sup>2</sup>	Unemployment taxes <sup>3</sup>	Total	Insurance contributions <sup>2</sup>	Unemployment taxes <sup>3</sup>
Total.....	\$1,913,148.4	\$1,090,288.5	\$222,850.9	\$2,332,688.1	\$2,106,392.3	\$226,295.8
Alabama.....	18,418.1	16,180.9	2,238.3	14,616.2	12,500.8	2,022.4
Arizona.....	4,546.1	4,092.4	453.7	3,718.6	3,236.5	482.1
Arkansas.....	6,706.5	6,066.7	729.7	5,977.8	5,256.4	721.4
California (2 districts).....	136,482.8	121,242.4	15,240.4	137,013.2	111,090.2	15,923.0
Colorado.....	12,380.0	11,031.2	1,348.8	10,651.6	9,245.0	1,406.6
Connecticut.....	34,967.1	30,749.7	4,217.4	36,355.2	31,986.5	4,368.7
Delaware.....	10,491.6	9,206.4	1,285.1	7,865.2	6,885.2	1,279.9
Florida.....	18,891.1	16,933.5	1,957.6	17,293.5	15,326.0	1,967.4
Georgia.....	23,808.8	21,077.8	2,731.0	20,267.2	17,477.9	2,789.4
Hawaii.....	4,345.6	3,855.3	490.3	3,339.2	2,864.6	474.7
Idaho.....	4,435.1	3,957.0	478.1	3,698.5	3,219.0	479.5
Illinois (2 districts).....	169,695.0	149,091.4	20,603.6	126,973.5	106,915.1	20,058.4
Indiana.....	37,448.5	33,162.4	4,286.1	30,282.3	26,042.8	4,239.5
Iowa.....	17,661.7	15,790.5	1,871.1	14,774.5	12,794.0	1,980.5
Kansas.....	10,583.9	9,471.8	1,112.0	12,221.9	11,068.0	1,153.9
Kentucky.....	15,717.6	13,864.0	1,853.6	13,455.9	11,594.1	1,861.8
Louisiana.....	16,892.9	14,966.3	1,926.6	16,845.0	14,945.4	1,899.7
Maine.....	7,379.8	6,516.7	863.1	6,101.8	5,304.6	797.2
Maryland.....	32,398.4	28,525.3	3,873.1	27,531.8	23,644.7	3,887.1
Massachusetts.....	73,883.6	67,638.9	6,244.7	64,207.1	52,705.1	11,502.0
Michigan.....	121,173.6	106,934.1	14,239.5	90,531.7	75,963.4	14,568.3
Minnesota.....	30,585.4	27,112.4	3,473.0	24,748.8	21,200.4	3,548.4
Mississippi.....	6,575.1	5,893.0	682.1	6,009.2	5,265.9	743.3
Missouri (2 districts).....	51,017.9	45,075.9	5,942.1	41,730.9	35,887.9	6,143.1
Montana.....	3,455.3	3,122.6	332.7	3,943.5	3,594.5	349.0
Nebraska.....	9,703.5	8,662.0	1,041.5	9,063.7	8,000.8	1,062.9
Nevada.....	1,599.6	1,452.2	147.4	1,533.6	1,353.5	180.1
New Hampshire.....	5,404.6	4,789.0	615.6	4,430.0	3,844.4	585.6
New Jersey.....	62,634.8	54,819.9	7,814.9	47,122.1	39,314.2	7,807.9
New Mexico.....	3,029.3	2,735.1	304.2	3,375.4	3,006.1	369.3
New York (6 districts).....	368,244.5	322,777.7	45,466.8	277,865.5	233,526.0	44,339.5
North Carolina.....	28,444.6	25,045.7	3,398.9	30,030.2	26,703.2	3,327.0
North Dakota.....	2,183.4	2,012.3	171.1	2,398.1	2,184.2	213.9
Ohio (4 districts).....	130,094.3	114,328.2	15,766.2	94,222.9	79,099.1	15,163.7
Oklahoma.....	17,685.3	15,762.8	1,922.4	16,892.5	14,898.0	1,994.5
Oregon.....	16,626.6	14,716.7	1,910.0	13,650.7	11,846.9	1,803.8
Pennsylvania (3 districts).....	173,846.7	152,912.6	20,934.1	165,918.4	145,643.6	20,274.7
Rhode Island.....	12,085.4	10,588.3	1,507.1	9,046.2	7,616.3	1,429.9
South Carolina.....	12,173.9	10,740.1	1,433.8	9,829.5	8,397.6	1,431.9
South Dakota.....	2,426.5	2,216.9	209.6	2,553.1	2,333.8	219.3
Tennessee.....	20,706.8	18,262.4	2,444.4	20,169.3	17,801.1	2,368.3
Texas (2 districts).....	57,320.1	51,343.6	5,976.5	50,183.1	43,549.9	6,633.1
Utah.....	5,217.6	4,621.3	596.3	4,184.9	3,560.0	624.9
Vermont.....	2,973.5	2,643.0	330.4	2,521.7	2,200.2	321.5
Virginia.....	24,823.6	22,214.2	2,609.4	17,323.0	15,490.6	2,004.4
Washington (including Alaska).....	26,590.9	23,787.2	2,803.8	21,316.0	18,458.5	2,857.5
West Virginia.....	16,251.7	14,375.2	1,876.5	11,821.3	10,053.8	1,767.5
Wisconsin.....	41,265.6	36,447.1	4,818.5	31,463.9	26,798.3	4,665.6
Wyoming.....	1,774.0	1,607.3	166.7	1,649.0	1,481.2	167.8
Depository receipts.....				773,789.0	773,789.0	

<sup>1</sup> Data are based on warrants covered by the Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants of the Treasury Department and therefore differ slightly from the receipts in table 2, which is based on the *Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury*. Amounts listed in this table represent collections made in internal revenue collection districts in the respective States and covered into the Treasury. The amount received by a particular district does not necessarily represent taxes paid with

respect to employment within the State in which that district is located.

<sup>2</sup> Tax effective Jan. 1, 1937, payable by employers and employees.

<sup>3</sup> Tax effective Jan. 1, 1936, payable by employers only. Amounts collected under the State unemployment insurance laws and deposited in State unemployment funds not included.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Accounts.

## RECENT PUBLICATIONS

(Continued from page 13)

Washington, Vol. 70, May 1950, pp. 485-496, and June 1950, pp. 618-629. 40 cents each.

## Public Welfare and Relief

BENJAMIN, LISELOTTE. "The Role of Supervision in the Beginning Worker's Experience in Public Assistance." *Public Welfare*, Chicago, Vol. 8, June-July 1950, pp. 122-125. 50 cents.

HUNT, J. McV.; BLENKNER, MARGARET; and KOGAN, LEONARD S. *Testing Results in Social Casework: A Field-Test of the Movement Scale*. New York: Family Service Association of America, 1950. 64 pp. and tables. \$2.

HUNT, J. McV., and KOGAN, LEONARD S. *Measuring Results in Social Casework: A Manual of Judging Movement*. Prepared with the collaboration of John Dollard and the Joint Committee on Measuring Move-

ment, Community Service Society of New York. New York: Family Service Association of America, 1950. 79 pp. \$1.50.

A companion volume to the monograph listed above. Provides a standard procedure to assist the case worker in measuring the change that occurs in a client between the opening and closing of his case, and gives illustrative examples.

KASTUS, CORA, editor. *A Comparison of Diagnostic and Functional Case-*



Table 8.—Federal grants to States under the Social Security Act: Checks issued by the Treasury Department in fiscal years 1948-49 and 1949-50

[In thousands]

State	Total, fiscal year 1948-1949	Fiscal year 1949-50							
		Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Employment security	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services
Total	\$1,083,396.0	\$1,353,072.6	\$843,161.1	\$256,087.1	\$24,160.4	\$206,887.2	\$11,234.5	\$7,609.1	\$3,934.1
Alabama	21,115.8	24,519.9	15,022.5	4,996.1	297.5	3,392.5	453.1	256.2	102.0
Alaska	1,226.9	1,729.3	662.0	275.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	660.0	95.1	113.8	22.5
Arizona	6,591.7	8,064.4	4,389.2	1,700.6	296.6	1,614.6	100.2	49.3	33.8
Arkansas	15,222.6	21,180.8	13,206.5	5,104.1	446.9	1,847.2	267.3	211.3	97.6
California	95,506.6	151,265.3	106,405.4	17,611.0	3,891.4	22,687.7	336.7	214.6	118.6
Colorado	17,973.3	22,866.6	18,089.2	2,726.2	139.1	1,555.7	153.4	56.0	57.0
Connecticut	8,796.0	12,664.0	6,599.6	1,951.0	84.6	3,750.7	97.4	125.9	54.9
Delaware	1,077.6	1,445.8	413.5	311.1	64.7	458.1	74.5	65.2	28.7
District of Columbia	2,494.9	3,054.5	905.9	1,000.5	88.4	827.7	111.2	102.6	18.2
Florida	29,074.4	36,298.7	21,825.4	10,054.0	1,099.5	2,998.7	162.8	98.2	60.1
Georgia	23,725.3	29,151.1	19,811.3	4,991.7	615.1	2,998.7	410.9	204.6	148.9
Hawaii	2,274.6	3,336.9	611.3	1,858.4	31.1	882.8	98.8	123.7	30.8
Idaho	5,028.3	5,994.3	3,675.7	1,078.8	71.4	1,006.5	72.7	61.6	28.6
Illinois	53,225.4	67,740.1	42,271.3	12,549.5	1,643.1	10,617.5	344.1	176.1	138.6
Indiana	20,419.5	25,769.3	14,574.8	4,552.8	597.1	3,623.9	265.5	148.5	66.7
Iowa	18,855.9	20,452.3	15,867.8	3,104.8	419.4	1,669.7	135.4	154.4	80.9
Kansas	15,031.5	17,876.0	13,323.7	2,413.7	265.3	1,555.7	124.9	80.5	112.1
Kentucky	18,615.2	20,619.8	11,018.0	6,200.8	403.0	2,293.4	364.1	234.9	105.6
Louisiana	52,156.6	58,776.0	42,342.9	12,335.0	544.5	2,966.9	342.6	153.3	90.7
Maine	6,626.0	8,071.5	4,782.5	1,602.3	222.3	1,256.1	88.3	69.7	50.4
Maryland	8,327.9	10,730.3	3,327.9	2,937.5	149.7	3,732.6	327.2	211.5	43.8
Massachusetts	43,218.4	49,367.4	33,720.6	5,229.7	608.6	9,419.2	315.5	145.6	28.2
Michigan	45,223.0	54,612.6	32,095.0	10,749.1	620.5	10,496.1	325.1	231.3	95.5
Minnesota	29,170.3	25,249.4	17,732.5	3,588.5	389.4	3,102.2	203.4	156.5	76.9
Mississippi	13,939.6	16,001.5	10,277.4	2,329.7	554.3	2,190.9	315.0	231.3	102.9
Missouri	45,089.8	60,982.6	45,428.2	11,632.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,371.3	237.3	180.6	112.9
Montana	5,461.0	6,303.0	3,989.8	1,032.9	200.0	922.3	60.7	61.5	38.8
Nebraska	9,832.1	10,759.9	7,755.0	1,532.1	225.7	1,014.7	94.6	85.6	52.1
Nevada	1,335.4	1,790.3	1,036.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	636.2	57.4	36.8	23.9
New Hampshire	3,402.0	4,139.1	2,328.0	651.7	105.5	888.8	76.2	59.3	29.6
New Jersey	16,001.1	18,702.3	7,268.5	2,127.2	275.6	8,637.4	180.4	167.0	46.1
New Mexico	4,939.2	6,740.5	3,079.7	2,281.6	149.6	974.4	161.5	53.2	40.5
New York	73,801.4	96,576.1	41,601.4	25,314.5	1,381.0	27,821.8	382.1	279.4	95.9
North Carolina	16,282.8	24,274.7	12,639.1	5,687.0	1,100.2	3,841.0	565.7	276.6	165.2
North Dakota	4,027.4	4,468.4	2,808.7	818.1	42.0	609.7	77.2	52.5	60.1
Ohio	48,962.4	62,533.5	43,414.9	6,517.5	1,385.8	10,567.3	354.5	182.4	111.2
Oklahoma	47,117.5	47,887.6	34,701.9	9,524.5	954.8	2,243.3	140.4	209.6	113.2
Oregon	10,862.1	12,445.1	7,574.8	1,583.0	133.1	2,655.0	90.3	61.9	47.0
Pennsylvania	54,513.4	68,433.7	26,771.4	24,380.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	16,361.9	474.3	271.5	174.2
Puerto Rico	765.2	656.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )		410.0	175.6	70.9
Rhode Island	5,289.8	7,070.0	3,306.8	1,551.1	59.4	1,940.7	76.6	109.3	26.1
South Carolina	11,917.7	14,196.6	8,368.6	2,611.3	377.0	2,252.9	274.0	223.8	89.0
South Dakota	4,601.5	5,319.5	3,633.1	946.2	62.8	498.8	82.2	43.9	52.5
Tennessee	21,068.2	26,289.4	17,264.2	9,892.8	778.5	3,627.7	389.6	187.8	148.8
Texas	60,805.6	76,880.1	50,880.5	6,896.9	1,971.3	7,131.8	437.5	352.2	219.0
Utah	6,077.5	6,158.4	3,232.3	1,488.1	71.6	1,183.4	60.6	89.1	33.4
Vermont	2,542.0	3,310.8	1,963.8	461.3	60.4	653.0	72.9	65.6	33.8
Virgin Islands	117.0	120.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	58.0	41.4	20.8
Virginia	7,988.6	9,523.6	3,623.0	2,889.4	368.4	2,031.2	295.6	213.0	103.1
Washington	30,210.8	33,448.1	23,946.2	4,514.4	256.3	4,385.6	154.1	137.7	53.8
West Virginia	10,872.9	15,331.2	5,561.9	7,196.1	234.4	1,931.5	213.7	126.3	67.3
Wisconsin	18,867.1	25,153.1	17,201.5	4,022.4	501.9	3,027.5	148.2	167.1	84.5
Wyoming	2,137.1	2,462.8	1,501.1	261.1	30.9	564.1	54.0	31.7	19.9

<sup>1</sup> Does not administer aid to the blind.

<sup>2</sup> No plan approved by the Social Security Administration.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Accounts.

**work Concepts: Report of the Family Service Association of America, Committee to Study Basic Concepts in Casework Practice.** New York: Family Service Association of America, 1950. 169 pp. \$2.

Presents the philosophies and underlying principles of the two groups, with documented case illustrations. **TRAUGER, DONALD.** "Pennsylvania's Blind Pension Program." *The Federation*, Pittsburgh, Vol. 25, June 1950, pp. 6-11. 15 cents.

## Maternal and Child Welfare

**MARION, ALICE.** "Casework Service in the Aid to Dependent Children Program." *Public Welfare*, Chicago, Vol. 8, June-July 1950, pp. 139-142. 50 cents.

**THE NETHERLANDS. THE NATIONAL FEDERATION. NATIONAL BUREAU FOR CHILD WELFARE.** *Child Welfare in the Netherlands.* (No. 8b.) The Hague: The Bureau, 1949. 32 pp. **SIMON, ABRAHAM J.** "Social and Psy-

chological Factors in Child Placement." *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, New York, Vol. 20, Apr. 1950, pp. 293-304. \$2.25.

"Symposium on Young Offenders." *Nebraska Law Review*, Lincoln, Vol. 29, May 1950, pp. 521-604. \$1.

Includes Rationale of Responsibility for Young Offenders, by Frederick J. Ludwig; Unofficial Delinquency, by Paul W. Tappan; Probation Techniques, by Irving W. Halpern; and In-

Table 9.—State accounts and railroad account in the Federal unemployment trust fund, fiscal years, 1948-49 and 1949-50<sup>1</sup>

[Amounts in thousands]

Accounts	Operations, 1948-49			Operations, 1949-50			Balance, June 30		
	Deposits	Interest	Withdrawals	Deposits	Interest	Withdrawals	1949	1950	Percentage change
Total.....	\$994,107	\$180,100	\$1,326,240	\$1,112,063	\$167,066	\$2,011,089	\$8,160,141	\$7,428,181	-9.0
State accounts, total.....	985,065	159,982	1,243,363	1,097,797	149,192	1,866,620	7,262,844	6,643,214	-8.5
Alabama.....	11,948	1,331	11,775	11,931	1,227	20,450	61,295	54,003	-11.9
Alaska.....	1,230	233	2,200	1,551	208	3,525	10,003	8,238	-17.6
Arizona.....	3,061	502	2,490	3,873	607	4,070	28,127	28,537	+1.5
Arkansas.....	6,402	806	5,200	4,304	800	7,485	87,498	85,117	-2.7
California.....	113,355	14,731	212,000	128,647	12,342	239,000	625,006	627,604	+0.4
Colorado.....	5,913	1,131	2,130	3,506	1,170	4,675	54,329	54,330	0.0
Connecticut.....	7,668	4,015	29,950	13,242	3,391	41,800	174,512	149,346	-14.4
Delaware.....	1,371	320	1,120	1,453	310	2,855	15,054	13,902	-7.3
District of Columbia.....	2,575	966	3,360	3,495	972	4,070	44,969	45,366	+0.9
Florida.....	8,017	1,579	8,135	7,455	1,552	10,600	74,314	72,721	-2.1
Georgia.....	11,205	2,174	9,575	12,920	2,203	13,700	101,909	103,332	+1.4
Hawaii.....	2,565	501	2,900	2,498	469	5,300	23,177	20,844	-10.1
Idaho.....	4,148	508	2,275	4,241	546	3,850	24,422	25,360	+3.8
Illinois.....	62,905	10,950	70,800	55,805	10,279	119,000	503,247	449,821	-10.6
Indiana.....	14,561	4,116	18,430	19,606	4,016	26,900	180,703	180,424	-0.1
Iowa.....	9,555	1,813	3,900	11,232	1,966	6,650	86,070	94,618	+7.4
Kansas.....	7,300	1,314	3,710	5,980	1,300	6,235	63,012	62,118	-1.4
Kentucky.....	14,325	2,440	10,375	14,550	2,456	16,850	115,946	116,132	+0.2
Louisiana.....	17,080	2,118	11,075	15,361	2,124	23,475	100,766	94,776	-6.0
Maine.....	6,407	905	8,250	6,163	821	11,905	40,417	35,496	-12.2
Maryland.....	15,145	2,727	18,300	12,260	2,494	29,050	123,534	109,228	-11.6
Massachusetts.....	43,530	3,634	79,100	45,990	2,273	121,000	142,239	72,602	-49.0
Michigan.....	79,586	6,185	80,700	68,800	6,364	80,825	294,284	288,682	-1.9
Minnesota.....	13,920	2,596	9,300	9,135	2,581	19,250	123,065	116,531	-5.3
Mississippi.....	4,373	939	4,745	4,115	915	7,385	43,505	41,150	-5.4
Missouri.....	25,205	3,881	17,270	23,330	4,010	25,145	185,746	185,940	+0.1
Montana.....	4,013	611	1,940	4,179	650	4,545	29,435	29,720	+1.0
Nebraska.....	2,345	718	1,595	2,605	796	3,500	33,952	32,882	-3.2
Nevada.....	1,593	285	1,505	1,501	277	2,865	13,234	12,147	-8.2
New Hampshire.....	4,009	576	7,798	4,539	461	10,455	23,977	18,522	-22.8
New Jersey.....	50,435	9,858	105,190	43,652	9,124	87,015	443,664	400,425	-9.7
New Mexico.....	3,690	403	1,150	4,055	457	2,365	20,002	22,130	+10.6
New York.....	153,365	21,827	260,000	270,732	19,084	369,800	943,722	865,740	-8.3
North Carolina.....	20,055	3,257	12,900	17,990	3,316	20,900	154,078	154,454	+0.2
North Dakota.....	1,703	176	625	1,885	195	2,040	8,658	8,099	-6.2
Ohio.....	59,500	11,876	37,350	44,040	11,388	116,100	553,991	493,219	-11.0
Oklahoma.....	8,110	958	4,950	7,315	1,011	10,375	47,252	45,200	-4.3
Oregon.....	13,784	1,778	12,950	12,795	1,680	25,850	82,041	70,667	-13.9
Pennsylvania.....	63,848	13,495	72,500	58,310	12,209	167,500	622,661	525,681	-15.6
Rhode Island.....	7,850	959	26,600	10,915	527	23,550	31,862	19,754	-38.0
South Carolina.....	7,743	1,141	8,050	7,382	1,074	11,800	52,192	48,849	-6.4
South Dakota.....	1,096	194	535	1,362	207	1,180	9,277	9,667	+4.2
Tennessee.....	14,016	2,219	17,700	13,162	2,066	23,250	100,223	92,204	-8.0
Texas.....	26,209	4,287	8,350	23,040	4,070	15,150	208,828	221,396	+6.0
Utah.....	3,410	708	4,225	3,065	682	6,045	32,479	30,182	-7.1
Vermont.....	2,145	351	2,650	1,572	317	3,900	15,772	13,761	-12.8
Virginia.....	7,330	1,784	9,150	8,625	1,702	14,650	82,278	77,956	-5.3
Washington.....	26,605	3,169	26,065	34,620	3,180	42,180	146,209	141,830	-3.0
West Virginia.....	13,994	1,882	8,900	11,180	1,857	20,450	99,603	82,281	-17.3
Wisconsin.....	11,506	4,674	11,000	13,188	4,654	21,300	215,357	214,099	-0.6
Wyoming.....	1,689	253	600	1,405	208	1,975	12,264	11,962	-2.5
Railroad unemployment insurance account.....	9,042	20,118	82,877	15,166	17,874	145,390	897,297	784,968	-12.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes deposits not cleared by the Treasurer of the United States, withdrawals in outstanding checks, and accrued interest receivable. Figures therefore differ from those in table 6, which do not include these items.

\* Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Accounts.

stitutional Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents, by Negley K. Teeters.

## Health and Medical Care

"British Health Costs Keep Climbing: Outlays for National Health Service Now Nearly Three Times the Original Estimate." *Medical Economics*, Rutherford, N. J., June 1950, pp. 64-65 f. 25 cents.

MOUNTAIN, JOSEPH W. "Public Health and the Aging." *Public Health Re-*

ports, Washington, Vol. 65, June 23, 1950, pp. 795-802. 10 cents.

RANDOLPH, E. B. "The British Medical Situation." *West Virginia Medical Journal*, Charleston, Vol. 46, June 1950, pp. 153-157. 50 cents.

SAYER, HENRY D. "Workmen's Compensation in Its Relationship to Medical Practice." *New York Medicine*, New York, Vol. 6, May 5, 1950, pp. 20-23 ff. 25 cents.

WILLARD, WILLIAM R. "Fifteen Years

of Public Health Administration." *Public Administration Review*, Chicago, Vol. 10, Spring 1950, pp. 99-118. \$1.50.

Traces development of public health services and Federal grants-in-aid programs in the United States. Includes a bibliography.

WILLIAMS, HUNTINGTON. "Baltimore's Medical Care Program." *American Journal of Public Health and the Nation's Health*, New York, Vol. 40, June 1950, pp. 728-730. 70 cents.

**Table 10.—Old-age and survivors insurance: Monthly benefits in current-payment status<sup>1</sup> at the end of the month, by type of benefit and by month, June 1949–June 1950, and monthly benefit actions, by type of benefit, June 1950**

[Amounts in thousands; data corrected to July 24, 1950]

Item	Total		Primary		Wife's		Child's		Widow's		Widow's current		Parent's	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
<b>Monthly benefits in current-payment status at end of month:</b>														
<b>1949</b>														
June.....	2,554,248	\$51,529.0	1,180,909	\$30,369.1	359,840	\$4,898.1	614,714	\$8,043.8	236,394	\$4,897.7	149,724	\$3,137.9	12,667	\$173.5
July.....	2,577,386	52,131.4	1,186,955	30,823.4	364,009	4,965.4	614,401	8,044.5	239,902	4,973.7	150,130	3,149.2	12,789	175.3
August.....	2,613,904	53,086.1	1,216,963	31,450.4	370,293	5,065.1	615,067	8,100.4	244,420	5,072.3	150,907	3,170.5	12,924	177.4
September.....	2,644,910	53,775.4	1,252,421	31,909.4	375,103	5,140.9	624,257	8,196.9	248,890	5,169.4	151,191	3,179.5	13,048	179.2
October.....	2,673,888	54,450.8	1,247,513	32,345.7	379,594	5,210.0	629,705	8,279.3	253,031	5,290.2	150,866	3,174.5	13,179	181.1
November.....	2,710,279	55,318.9	1,268,030	32,938.8	383,576	5,301.1	634,705	8,355.6	257,228	5,352.1	151,416	3,188.7	13,304	183.0
December.....	2,742,808	56,074.4	1,286,893	33,437.4	390,583	5,376.3	639,437	8,427.0	261,336	5,441.9	152,121	3,206.8	13,438	185.0
<b>1950</b>														
January.....	2,781,800	57,034.1	1,308,643	34,105.7	396,730	5,473.4	644,114	8,500.2	265,773	5,539.3	152,987	3,229.0	13,533	186.5
February.....	2,824,829	58,074.3	1,332,875	34,815.0	404,014	5,587.0	649,758	8,586.0	270,384	5,640.9	154,177	3,257.6	13,621	187.9
March.....	2,861,536	58,956.6	1,351,985	35,380.8	409,330	5,671.9	655,558	8,673.6	276,050	5,704.9	154,884	3,275.7	13,729	189.7
April.....	2,888,715	59,638.4	1,365,504	35,807.4	413,456	5,741.3	659,584	8,736.3	280,890	5,871.7	155,432	3,290.2	13,849	191.5
May.....	2,911,562	60,195.6	1,375,862	36,128.7	416,365	5,791.5	663,610	8,799.1	285,753	5,978.4	155,957	3,304.3	13,995	193.6
June.....	2,930,357	60,681.5	1,384,823	36,415.8	419,123	5,840.0	665,351	8,828.7	290,307	6,079.8	156,664	3,322.2	14,089	194.9
<b>Monthly benefit actions, June 1950:</b>														
In force <sup>2</sup> at beginning of month.....	3,256,454	68,631.4	1,579,939	42,109.1	470,458	6,615.1	690,827	9,162.9	289,781	6,056.7	211,325	4,492.2	14,124	196.3
Benefits awarded in month.....	52,980	1,205.5	24,954	734.3	9,061	137.3	9,625	138.4	5,675	123.7	3,468	79.0	197	2.8
Entitlements terminated <sup>3</sup> .....	22,037	435.0	8,295	217.7	4,220	58.1	5,693	78.3	1,099	22.1	2,628	57.3	102	1.5
Net adjustments <sup>4</sup> .....	241	18.8	157	12.5	53	1.8	—	1.8	58	1.1	17	1.4	0	( <sup>5</sup> )
In force at end of month.....	3,287,638	69,420.4	1,596,755	42,628.2	475,352	6,696.0	694,715	9,224.8	294,415	6,159.4	212,182	4,515.3	14,215	196.7

<sup>1</sup> Benefit in current-payment status is subject to no deduction or only to deduction of fixed amount that is less than the current month's benefit.

<sup>2</sup> Represents total benefits awarded (including benefits in current, deferred, and conditional-payment status) after adjustment for subsequent changes in number and amount of benefits (see footnote 4) and terminations (see footnote 3), cumulative from January 1940.

<sup>3</sup> Benefit is terminated when a beneficiary dies or loses entitlement to a benefit for some other reason.

<sup>4</sup> Adjustments result from operation of maximum and minimum provisions and from recomputations and administrative actions.

<sup>5</sup> Less than \$50.

**Table 11.—Old-age and survivors insurance: Number of monthly benefits awarded, by type of benefit, number of lump-sum payments awarded, and number of deceased workers represented for the first time in awards of lump-sum payments, 1940–50**

[Corrected to July 24, 1950]

Year and quarter <sup>1</sup>	Monthly benefits							Lump-sum awards <sup>2</sup>	
	Total	Primary	Wife's	Child's	Widow's	Widow's current	Parent's	Number of payments	Number of deceased workers
1940.....	254,984	132,335	34,555	59,382	4,600	23,260	852	75,095	61,080
1941.....	269,286	114,660	36,213	75,619	11,020	30,502	1,272	117,303	90,941
1942.....	258,116	99,622	33,250	77,384	14,774	31,820	1,266	134,991	103,532
1943.....	292,865	89,070	31,916	85,619	19,576	35,420	1,264	163,011	122,185
1944.....	318,949	110,097	40,349	99,676	24,759	42,649	1,419	205,177	151,869
1945.....	462,463	185,174	63,068	127,514	29,844	55,108	1,755	247,012	178,813
1946.....	547,150	258,980	88,515	114,875	38,823	44,190	1,767	250,706	179,588
1947.....	572,900	271,488	94,189	115,754	45,249	42,807	3,422	218,787	181,692
1948.....	596,201	275,903	98,554	118,955	55,667	44,276	2,846	213,096	200,090
1949.....	682,241	337,273	117,356	118,922	62,928	43,687	2,675	212,614	202,154
<b>1947</b>									
January–March.....	133,217	62,106	22,136	27,548	10,404	10,263	730	60,357	43,313
April–June.....	152,847	69,319	24,383	33,202	12,525	12,173	1,245	61,729	51,507
July–September.....	141,475	68,866	23,206	27,676	10,702	10,232	793	48,563	43,633
October–December.....	145,570	71,197	24,464	27,328	11,618	10,109	654	48,138	43,540
<b>1948</b>									
January–March.....	167,445	82,316	27,970	30,784	14,197	11,504	674	55,685	52,377
April–June.....	154,525	69,570	25,384	31,945	15,006	11,785	835	58,261	54,802
July–September.....	137,947	63,144	22,630	28,156	12,739	10,610	668	50,966	47,165
October–December.....	136,284	60,873	22,570	28,070	13,725	10,377	669	48,484	45,746
<b>1949</b>									
January–March.....	166,848	80,174	28,590	30,158	16,120	11,163	643	54,576	51,989
April–June.....	180,824	90,330	30,942	31,622	15,934	11,278	718	55,857	53,020
July–September.....	169,214	84,268	29,038	29,228	15,375	10,649	656	52,483	49,925
October–December.....	165,355	82,501	28,786	27,914	15,499	9,997	658	49,698	47,220
<b>1950</b>									
January–March.....	177,892	86,654	30,492	30,762	18,194	11,183	607	56,787	54,215
April–June.....	163,880	77,674	28,444	28,786	17,893	10,425	658	56,447	53,745

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly data for 1940–44 were presented in the *Bulletin* for February 1947, p. 29, and for 1945–46, in the *Bulletin* for February 1949, p. 29.

<sup>2</sup> Under 1939 and 1946 amendments.



Table 12.—Employment security: Selected data on nonfarm placements and unemployment insurance claims and benefits, by State, June 1950

[Corrected to July 25, 1950]

Region and State	Nonfarm place- ments	Initial claims <sup>1</sup>		Weeks of unemployment covered by continued claims		Compensated unemployment					Average weekly insured un- employ- ment under all pro- grams <sup>2,4</sup>
		Total	Women	Total	Women	All types of unemployment <sup>3</sup>			Total unemployment		
						Weeks compen- sated	Benefits paid <sup>5</sup>	Average weekly number of benefici- aries	Weeks compen- sated	Average weekly payment	
Total, 52 States.....	493,008	1,061,245	444,000	6,800,007	2,908,000	6,016,300	\$119,429,861	1,388,383	5,501,000	\$20.41	1,591,007
Region I:											
Connecticut.....	7,338	19,943	10,374	109,557	56,158	106,201	2,042,086	24,508	(7)	(7)	23,534
Maine.....	4,772	6,164	2,367	59,898	29,375	59,454	846,727	13,720	51,211	14.71	13,345
Massachusetts.....	13,327	54,063	25,724	489,133	246,701	460,121	9,717,336	106,182	426,086	21.92	108,825
New Hampshire.....	1,867	6,309	3,102	58,895	32,802	57,470	849,817	13,262	49,839	15.55	13,078
Rhode Island.....	2,561	9,954	5,493	115,448	62,805	104,333	2,095,595	24,077	99,881	20.55	26,909
Vermont.....	957	1,606	723	14,769	7,534	14,297	249,636	3,299	12,615	18.29	3,458
New York.....	58,129	340,178	(7)	1,349,108	(7)	1,023,736	23,355,301	236,248	991,435	22.81	306,557
Region II:											
Delaware.....	1,466	1,355	505	8,308	3,796	7,314	126,034	1,688	6,777	17.76	1,910
New Jersey.....	12,506	40,568	20,182	314,440	158,594	304,542	6,028,056	70,279	283,397	20.47	68,791
Pennsylvania.....	20,020	93,258	39,840	545,588	210,031	517,199	10,352,905	119,354	480,341	20.66	122,803
Region III:											
District of Columbia.....	4,349	1,969	687	18,320	7,514	17,766	320,095	4,100	17,540	18.03	4,254
Maryland.....	7,110	13,943	5,099	116,058	45,962	106,877	2,004,391	24,664	99,265	19.23	25,631
North Carolina.....	12,599	19,696	11,684	147,861	90,960	133,566	1,959,079	30,823	123,677	15.16	24,467
Virginia.....	8,804	11,611	3,834	109,638	51,242	99,110	1,441,889	22,872	95,222	14.74	24,523
West Virginia.....	2,119	12,336	1,732	106,034	20,635	100,887	1,712,156	23,282	85,835	18.17	23,043
Region IV:											
Kentucky.....	2,592	9,166	2,632	98,828	38,313	89,432	1,331,833	20,638	85,966	15.09	22,812
Michigan.....	17,421	20,786	6,057	109,272	43,515	88,296	1,973,907	20,376	84,361	22.88	26,215
Ohio.....	26,171	34,425	11,949	293,190	113,575	274,328	6,008,943	63,307	254,378	22.33	66,009
Region V:											
Illinois.....	17,561	60,857	26,420	538,001	250,749	493,200	10,363,736	113,816	428,280	22.40	129,445
Indiana.....	10,060	11,728	4,781	64,804	30,223	60,132	1,008,769	13,877	64,230	17.69	14,753
Minnesota.....	12,806	5,811	2,542	58,172	24,749	59,068	1,020,540	13,631	53,950	17.85	13,469
Wisconsin.....	12,458	6,811	3,849	44,406	22,811	37,517	742,889	8,658	34,237	20.21	9,902
Region VI:											
Alabama.....	10,771	11,430	2,725	100,183	28,582	87,645	1,338,622	20,226	82,644	15.59	22,675
Florida.....	11,716	16,253	7,211	68,038	31,356	47,926	651,801	11,060	46,324	13.74	16,613
Georgia.....	10,627	11,216	5,175	99,906	58,785	80,745	1,066,756	18,634	75,932	13.38	21,693
Mississippi.....	7,482	7,143	2,597	46,009	15,142	36,585	501,840	8,443	34,114	13.95	10,886
South Carolina.....	6,907	9,249	4,215	66,663	31,302	36,933	608,762	13,138	63,887	16.90	15,901
Tennessee.....	11,499	11,963	5,162	146,956	74,231	131,028	1,838,758	30,237	124,325	14.27	33,163
Region VII:											
Iowa.....	7,947	3,347	1,638	22,664	11,574	19,431	333,479	4,484	16,920	18.14	5,239
Kansas.....	7,909	3,953	1,179	26,440	7,121	25,936	524,954	5,985	23,549	20.86	6,150
Missouri.....	10,698	18,688	8,321	126,045	66,241	108,034	1,704,995	24,921	97,911	16.67	30,423
Nebraska.....	5,003	2,330	1,286	10,353	5,000	9,975	169,252	2,302	(7)	(7)	2,347
North Dakota.....	2,525	259	87	3,390	1,167	3,543	66,947	818	3,127	19.55	734
South Dakota.....	2,107	367	153	2,170	1,157	2,062	33,134	476	1,802	16.77	535
Region VIII:											
Arkansas.....	8,244	5,365	1,365	47,302	11,419	39,232	639,466	9,054	36,386	17.11	10,894
Louisiana.....	5,906	13,046	3,183	100,012	21,364	88,959	1,817,944	20,529	82,670	20.99	23,035
New Mexico.....	4,922	1,782	354	11,314	2,433	8,838	148,340	1,970	7,968	17.72	5,412
Oklahoma.....	12,260	6,876	1,906	56,965	16,439	41,922	768,045	9,674	39,834	18.71	13,124
Texas.....	38,516	13,580	3,767	104,721	30,378	86,233	1,396,333	19,900	81,110	16.50	25,648
Region IX:											
Colorado.....	6,183	3,150	831	21,632	7,729	19,297	370,708	4,453	17,823	19.67	4,604
Idaho.....	3,433	794	265	7,107	2,560	5,828	107,272	1,345	5,484	18.73	1,623
Montana.....	3,177	1,330	445	12,693	6,132	11,171	191,243	2,578	11,171	17.12	2,583
Utah.....	2,931	3,442	676	14,943	6,503	14,269	319,003	3,293	12,652	23.30	5,565
Wyoming.....	1,471	771	155	4,215	1,224	4,829	112,664	1,114	4,251	24.30	907
Region X:											
Arizona.....	3,478	3,193	928	15,572	5,754	11,035	225,248	2,547	10,381	20.73	3,912
California.....	31,339	103,539	37,268	759,318	357,963	723,137	15,740,184	168,878	668,074	22.41	173,997
Nevada.....	1,595	1,151	342	7,050	2,715	7,197	166,530	1,661	6,709	22.66	1,594
Oregon.....	8,262	9,807	3,380	36,287	13,760	33,652	696,403	7,766	30,641	21.45	8,564
Washington.....	7,447	12,057	2,742	77,346	25,246	67,401	1,406,058	15,554	62,596	21.34	17,188
Territories:											
Alaska.....	792	1,084	305	8,955	3,777	12,572	308,941	2,901	12,284	24.70	(7)
Hawaii.....	1,297	1,553	448	16,040	5,573	16,339	304,759	3,771	14,544	19.95	(7)
Puerto Rico.....	471										

<sup>1</sup> Excludes transitional claims.

<sup>2</sup> Total, part-total, and partial.

<sup>3</sup> Not adjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under interstate combined-wage plan.

<sup>4</sup> Unemployment represented by weeks of unemployment claimed under the State and railroad unemployment insurance programs and the veterans' unemployment allowance program. State distribution excludes railroad unemployment insurance claims.

<sup>5</sup> Includes estimate for New York.

<sup>6</sup> Includes estimates for Connecticut and Nebraska.

<sup>7</sup> Data not received.

<sup>8</sup> Data not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security and affiliated State agencies.

Table 13.—Public assistance in the United States, by month, June 1949–June 1950<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children		Aid to the blind	General assistance	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children		Aid to the blind	General assistance
			Families	Children					Families	Children		
Number of recipients												
Percentage change from previous month												
1949												
June		2,625,504	536,758	1,365,813	89,301	461,000		+0.8	+1.4	+1.2	+0.9	-0.9
July		2,643,274	543,541	1,381,957	89,929	461,000		+7	+1.3	+1.2	+7	+1
August		2,661,257	551,716	1,402,033	90,513	475,000		+7	+1.5	+1.5	+6	+2.9
September		2,679,906	559,900	1,423,447	91,112	479,000		+7	+1.5	+1.5	+7	+9
October		2,697,721	571,480	1,453,922	91,599	497,000		+7	+2.1	+2.1	+5	+3.8
November		2,715,731	585,411	1,486,404	92,164	543,000		+7	+2.4	+2.2	+6	+9.1
December		2,735,987	599,288	1,520,908	92,747	562,000		+7	+2.4	+2.3	+6	+3.7
1950												
January		2,749,049	610,437	1,550,191	93,109	596,000		+5	+1.8	+1.9	+4	+6.0
February		2,761,507	621,977	1,580,648	93,627	627,000		+5	+1.9	+2.0	+6	+6.1
March		2,790,379	634,676	1,612,478	94,062	652,000		(?)	+2.0	+2.0	+5	+4.0
April		2,768,093	641,875	1,628,882	94,453	605,000		+3	+1.1	+1.0	+4	-7.1
May		2,781,696	650,910	1,651,216	94,958	568,000		+5	+1.4	+1.4	+5	-6.2
June		2,790,068	654,217	1,639,766	95,418	526,000		+3	+1.5	+1.5	+5	-7.4
Amount of assistance												
Percentage change from previous month												
1949												
June	\$179,588,519	\$114,460,546	\$39,027,227	\$4,020,746	\$22,080,000		+0.9	+1.0	+1.0	+1.2	-0.1	
July	181,041,172	115,473,593	39,630,120	4,066,459	21,971,000		+8	+9	+1.3	+1.1	-3	
August	184,114,698	116,644,091	40,224,594	4,108,013	23,141,000		+1.7	+1.0	+1.8	+1.0	+3.3	
September	187,608,987	119,156,207	40,958,083	4,200,697	23,294,000		+1.9	+2.2	+1.8	+2.3	+7.2	
October	189,896,770	119,710,542	41,940,720	4,196,508	24,049,000		+1.2	+1.5	+2.4	-1	+3.2	
November	193,708,102	120,832,028	43,281,620	4,238,454	27,426,000		+3.1	+1.0	+3.2	+1.0	+14.0	
December	199,578,483	122,458,049	44,457,297	4,276,137	28,387,000		+1.9	+1.3	+2.7	+9	+3.5	
1950												
January	201,058,412	122,786,247	44,785,244	4,300,921	29,186,000		+7	+3	+7	+6	+2.8	
February	203,119,655	122,334,420	45,635,299	4,318,936	30,831,000		+1.0	-4	+1.9	+4	+5.6	
March	205,285,492	121,284,962	46,514,197	4,345,343	33,141,000		+1.1	-9	+1.9	+6	+7.8	
April	201,107,272	120,939,258	46,362,127	4,318,877	29,496,000		-2.0	-3	-3	-6	-11.0	
May	199,236,889	122,474,273	45,954,568	4,364,048	26,444,000		-9	+1.3	-9	+1.0	-10.3	
June	197,011,648	122,350,629	46,034,991	4,394,028	24,232,000		-1.1	-1	+2	+7	-8.4	

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to revision. Excludes programs administered without Federal participation in States administering such programs concurrently with programs under the Social Security Act.

<sup>2</sup> Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

Table 14.—Old-age assistance: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, June 1950<sup>1</sup>

State	Number of recipients	Payments to recipients		Percentage change from—				State	Number of recipients	Payments to recipients		Percentage change from—			
		Total amount	Average	May 1950 in—		June 1949 in—				Total amount	Average	May 1950 in—		June 1949 in—	
				Number	Amount	Number	Amount					Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Total <sup>2</sup>	2,790,068	\$122,350,629	\$43.85	+0.3	-0.1	+6.3	+6.9	Mo.	131,457	\$5,748,825	\$43.73	+0.4	+0.6	+6.1	+9.0
Ala.	81,284	1,665,303	20.49	+7	+3	+10.8	+4	Mont.	11,782	631,292	53.58	-3	-4	+5.9	+26.3
Alaska	1,604	95,348	59.44	-2	-3	+7.1	+13.8	Nebr.	23,853	1,048,768	43.97	-1	-2	+4	+5.1
Ariz.	13,343	686,776	51.47	+9	+8	+17.9	+10.6	Nev.	2,656	143,499	54.03	+6	+7	+9.8	+9.7
Ark.	66,722	1,727,017	25.88	+1.9	+2.2	+20.8	+9.2	N. H.	7,456	329,457	44.19	+3	+5	+4.9	+6.6
Calif.	267,960	18,938,156	70.68	+4	+4	+9.2	+9.4	N. J.	24,526	1,205,249	49.14	+6	+4	+3.7	+6.6
Colo. <sup>3</sup>	50,464	3,314,514	65.68	(?)	+1	+7.1	+4.9	N. Mex.	9,989	324,730	32.51	-1	-5	+0.1	+8
Conn.	19,715	1,220,766	61.92	+7	+9	+17.0	+34.2	N. Y.	120,877	6,287,105	52.01	(?)	+2	+3.8	+2.4
Del.	1,696	48,682	28.70	+4	+6	+12.4	+15.0	N. C.	61,411	1,367,639	22.27	+8	+1.4	+13.1	+16.9
D. C.	2,845	110,980	39.01	-2	-6	+8.2	+1.3	N. Dak.	8,959	434,707	48.32	+1	+3	+2.2	+6.5
Fla.	69,251	2,794,452	40.35	+7	+7	+6.6	+7.1	Ohio	125,745	5,777,022	45.94	-1	-3	+1	-1.6
Ga.	101,303	2,370,392	23.40	+9	+1.3	+7.8	+22.8	Okl.	100,788	4,564,363	45.29	(?)	+3	+4	+12.8
Hawaii	2,469	81,002	32.81	+9	+1.6	+7.1	-6	Oreg.	23,810	1,276,897	53.63	+1	+4	+3.6	+15.3
Idaho	11,434	540,120	47.24	-3	-2	+9.2	+10.7	Pa.	92,286	3,460,133	37.49	-4	-8	+5.1	-1.5
Ill.	126,280	5,331,524	42.24	-3	-1	-1	-6.0	R. I.	10,368	480,686	46.36	+4	+6	+7.4	+10.6
Ind.	52,219	1,891,322	36.22	+2	+3	+4.6	+7.5	S. C.	42,111	1,046,928	24.86	+1.0	+2.3	+11.8	+12.5
Iowa	49,352	2,436,480	49.37	+2	+3	+1.8	+4.6	S. Dak.	12,169	476,588	39.16	0	+1	+1.6	+4.6
Kans.	39,061	1,957,152	50.11	-1	-3	+4.8	+4.8	Tenn.	65,646	2,046,512	31.17	+1.2	+1.3	+9.9	+26.2
Ky.	67,620	1,815,655	26.41	+1.7	+10.4	+14.3	+22.9	Tex.	225,055	7,567,234	33.62	+4	+4	+4.3	+2.5
La.	120,461	5,085,567	42.30	-8	-8	+1.8	+2.4	Utah	10,136	455,920	44.98	-1	(?)	+8	-9.8
Maine	13,064	667,962	51.14	+4	+8	+9.8	+17.8	Vt.	6,848	243,395	35.54	+8	+9	+4.4	+15.4
Md.	13,107	450,399	34.39	+7	+9	+2.7	+3.6	Wash.	19,704	4,856,871	65.86	+9	+1.3	+9.8	+16.9
Mass.	100,852	6,631,839	65.76	+2	+2	+8.2	+16.4	W. Va.	73,744	580,563	21.69	-2	-4	+13.7	+15.5
Mich.	100,370	4,714,490	46.97	+2	+2	+6.1	+16.2	Wis.	26,770	2,281,836	43.18	+1	+1	+7.1	+11.2
Minn.	55,809	2,755,201	49.37	(?)	-3	+1.4	+6.1	Wyo.	52,849	234,468	55.34	-5	-4	+3.6	+3.1
Miss.	65,670	1,413,198	21.52	-6	+11.6	+13.1	+29.5								

<sup>1</sup> For definition of terms see the *Bulletin*, January 1948, pp. 24-26. All data subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 3,378 recipients under 65 years of age in Colorado and payments to these recipients; such payments are made without Federal participation.

<sup>3</sup> Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Increase of less than 0.05 percent.

Table 15.—General assistance: Cases and payments to cases, by State, June 1950<sup>1</sup>

State	Number of cases	Payments to cases		Percentage change from—			
		Total amount	Average	May 1950 in—		June 1949 in—	
				Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Total <sup>2</sup>	526,000	\$24,232,000	\$46.07	-7.4	-8.4	+14.1	+9.7
Ala.	8,843	107,314	12.14	+1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	+36.4	-1.9
Alaska	107	3,172	29.64	-3.6	-17.6	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Ariz.	1,630	96,229	40.63	-3.1	+1.9	+2.4	+13.2
Ark.	2,645	33,577	12.69	+1	-3	+5	+3.8
Calif.	40,983	1,922,618	46.91	-10.7	-10.6	+10.7	+3.8
Colo.	4,496	168,932	37.58	-5.2	-4.0	+4.9	+3.5
Conn.	5,973	296,459	49.63	-5.2	-8.4	+10.3	+11.7
Del.	1,246	42,695	34.27	-8.7	-10.0	+12.8	+10.1
D. C.	1,632	71,468	43.79	+6	+4	+17.7	+10.9
Fla.	3,400	74,800					
Ga.	3,349	53,518	15.98	-1.2	-3	+5.1	+3.0
Hawaii	4,059	203,663	50.18	+2.7	-1	+109.4	+93.6
Idaho	526	18,106	34.42	-1.1	-3.6	+6.7	+14.9
Ill.	40,867	2,026,590	49.59	-5.9	-7.0	+15.6	+3.1
Ind. <sup>6</sup>	13,125	330,351	25.17	-11.0	-15.8	+6.7	+2
Iowa	3,765	101,432	26.94	-7.8	-7.6	-9.8	-8.5
Kans.	4,789	175,691	36.69	-1.7	-2.2	-5.9	-23.2
Ky.	3,000	66,400	22.13	-6.2	-6.3	+5	+5.3
La.	28,077	798,017	28.42	+1	+3	+22.9	+10.6
Maine	4,255	171,824	40.38	-12.4	-16.5	+32.6	+37.2
Md.	5,516	241,419	43.77	+9	+5	+27.7	+31.2
Mass.	23,355	1,208,671	51.75	-6.0	-7.1	+14.7	+20.9
Mich.	28,022	1,246,262	44.47	-33.5	-31.6	-15.2	-23.3
Minn.	6,743	298,659	44.29	-15.2	-18.3	-12.9	-14.8
Miss.	698	7,963	11.41	-2.1	-1.5	+23.8	+29.6
Mo.	17,238	500,500	32.52	+1	-1	+10.3	+15.2
Mont.	1,304	48,078	36.87	-5.4	-10.1	-6.9	+11.6
Nebr.	1,493	47,827	32.25	-8.2	-9.0	-1.8	+3.9
Nev.	320	10,400					
N. H.	1,808	74,903	41.46	-13.3	-15.0	+19.5	+19.5
N. J. <sup>7</sup>	13,300	780,000					
N. Mex.	1,712	40,666	23.75	-3.1	-2.8	-6.8	-3.2
N. Y.	91,271	6,495,539	71.17	-2.4	-2.1	+20.9	+17.6
N. C.	4,049	58,644	14.48	-1.5	-2.3	+4.8	+2.9
N. Dak.	792	28,900	36.49	-25.6	-26.6	+12.5	+14.6
Ohio <sup>8</sup>	32,146	1,364,138	42.44	-9.8	-12.3	+4.6	-2.9
Okl.	7,090	119,568	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )	( <sup>11</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )
Oreg.	6,426	326,762	50.85	-15.1	-22.1	+10.5	+3.7
Pa.	48,934	2,602,431	53.18	-5.6	-7.9	+31.3	+30.9
R. I.	6,709	378,638	56.44	( <sup>14</sup> )	-3.0	+49.6	+62.2
S. C.	5,717	94,655	16.56	+1.0	+3.4	+17.3	+20.1
S. Dak.	858	23,030	26.84	-22.0	-17.7	+17.1	+31.8
Tenn.	2,119	26,389	12.45	-5.4	-6.5	+13.5	+3.0
Tex.	4,800	99,000					
Utah	2,443	110,521	45.24	-9.5	-11.8	+19.3	-1.2
Vt.	1,100	37,000					
Va.	4,915	124,430	25.32	+7	+4.5	+8.7	+19.7
Wash.	14,967	836,260	55.87	-7.4	-9.1	+14.4	-5.4
W. Va.	5,259	118,772	22.58	+2	-4	+41.4	+110.7
Wis.	7,547	330,995	43.86	-19.4	-31.9	+12.3	+12.7
Wyo.	477	21,529	45.13	-10.8	-11.5	+10.9	+6.9

<sup>1</sup> For definition of terms see the *Bulletin*, January 1948, pp. 24-26. All data subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Partly estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because total excludes for Indiana and New Jersey payments made for, and an estimated number of cases receiving, medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

<sup>3</sup> Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Percentage change not calculated on base of less than 100 cases.

<sup>5</sup> State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.

<sup>6</sup> About 10 percent of this total is estimated.

<sup>7</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes assistance in kind and cases receiving assistance in kind only and, for a few counties, cash payments and cases receiving cash payments. Amount of payments shown represents about 60 percent of total.

<sup>9</sup> Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only, and total payments for these services.

<sup>10</sup> Estimated.

<sup>11</sup> Includes cases receiving medical care only.

<sup>12</sup> Includes 4,817 cases and payments of \$183,626 representing supplementation of aid to dependent children payments.

<sup>13</sup> Excludes estimated duplication between programs; 2,051 cases were aided by county commissioners and 6,051 cases under program administered by State Board of Public Welfare. Average per case and percentage changes not computed.

<sup>14</sup> Estimated on basis of reports from a sample of cities and towns.

Table 16.—Aid to the blind: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, June 1950<sup>1</sup>

State	Number of recipients	Payments to recipients		Percentage change from—			
		Total amount	Average	May 1950 in—		June 1949 in—	
				Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Total <sup>2</sup>	95,418	\$4,394,028	\$46.05	+0.5	+0.7	+6.3	+9.3
Total, 47 States <sup>3</sup>	77,171	3,666,519	47.52	+6	+9	+8.4	+10.8
Ala.	1,467	33,252	22.67	+1.3	+1.1	+14.0	+3.3
Ariz.	824	49,460	60.02	-6	-1.0	+4.7	-4
Ark.	1,968	60,358	30.67	+1.7	+2.2	+12.3	+39.8
Calif. <sup>4</sup>	10,389	858,157	82.60	+9	+9	+15.4	+15.5
Colo.	380	21,069	55.42	-2.1	-7	-1.8	-2.5
Conn.	265	16,430	62.00	+1.9	+4.9	+45.6	+80.0
Del.	181	7,917	43.74	-1.6	+2.4	+14.6	+34.8
D. C.	265	10,916	41.19	-1.1	-6	+10.4	+3.7
Fla.	3,319	143,044	43.10	+7	+9	+7.3	+9.5
Ga.	2,688	74,628	27.76	+7	+1.0	+5.6	+13.9
Hawaii	111	4,175	37.61	0	+2.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Idaho	212	10,922	51.52	-5	-3	+4.4	+4.4
Ill.	4,412	200,865	45.53	-3	-1	-3.1	-5.9
Ind.	1,891	74,020	39.14	+3	+3	+2.7	+6.9
Iowa	1,223	70,145	57.35	+7	+7	+1.9	+10.5
Kans.	695	35,581	51.20	+1.0	+1.8	-9.4	-11.0
Ky.	2,325	55,032	23.67	+2.1	+9.8	+12.4	+20.3
La.	1,853	79,148	42.71	+3	( <sup>7</sup> )	+10.5	+11.6
Maine	663	29,904	45.10	-3	+3	+6	+7.8
Md.	482	19,908	40.80	+6	+1	+3.8	+3.7
Mass.	1,488	90,106	60.60	+1	+7	+8.9	+19.5
Mich.	1,865	95,123	51.00	-1	-3	+11.8	+24.4
Minn.	1,088	62,241	57.21	+2	-1.0	+2.9	+6.6
Miss.	2,571	76,317	29.68	+4	+7	+13.9	+17.4
Mo.	8,787	111,897	12.73	-6	-6	0	-14.9
Mont.	519	30,121	58.04	0	+2	+8.4	+36.0
Nebr.	699	39,616	56.66	+1.9	+3.4	+27.1	+44.5
Nev.	81	1,719	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )	( <sup>11</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )
N. H.	322	15,534	48.24	+6	+1.3	+2.9	+6.1
N. J.	761	40,828	53.65	+1	+1	+10.9	+12.2
N. Mex.	494	15,642	32.32	+1.7	+5	+9.0	-7.8
N. Y.	3,947	280,002	70.92	-1	+6	+4.8	+2.7
N. C.	4,144	140,828	33.98	+1.4	+1.7	+13.2	+27.9
N. Dak.	117	6,059	51.79	0	-2.7	-1.7	+10.7
Ohio	3,865	174,248	45.08	+2	+3	+6.3	+7.0
Okl.	2,092	125,794	60.73	-5	+1	+1.4	-10.9
Oreg.	385	23,978	62.28	-1.5	+3	+5	+12.5
Pa.	18,429	614,017	33.30	+8	-1	+9	+5
R. I.	177	9,399	53.10	+6	+5	+12.0	+16.5
S. C.	1,522	48,163	31.64	+6	+1.8	+8.1	+19.1
S. Dak.	225	7,954	35.35	+2.7	+2.3	+4.7	+7.0
Tenn.	2,614	99,395	38.02	+1.2	+1.6	+15.7	+21.8
Tex.	6,448	245,035	38.00	+6	+5	+6.6	+5.1
Utah	211	10,304	48.83	+1.4	+1.6	+5.0	-6.0
Vt.	186	7,185	38.63	0	-1	+5	+6.9
Va.	1,554	46,010	29.61	+1.9	+2.7	+11.1	+19.7
Wash. <sup>13</sup>	829	65,396	78.89	+2.3	+2.8	+15.6	+17.5
W. Va.	1,034	26,488	25.62	-1	-5	+12.5	+16.2
Wis.	1,406	65,671	46.71	+7	+9	+5.4	+8.5
Wyo.	99	5,461	55.16	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>15</sup> )	( <sup>16</sup> )	( <sup>17</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> For definition of terms see the *Bulletin*, January 1948, pp. 24-26. Figures in italics represent programs administered without Federal participation. Data exclude program in Connecticut administered without Federal participation concurrently with program under the Social Security Act. Alaska does not administer aid to the blind. All data subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 579 recipients of aid to the partially self-supporting blind in California and 12 in Washington and payments to these recipients for whom Federal funds are not available.

<sup>3</sup> States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration. Includes recipients of and payments for aid to the partially self-supporting blind in California and Washington.

<sup>4</sup> A average payment not calculated on base of less than 50 recipients; percentage change, on less than 100 recipients.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes cost of medical care, for which payments are made to recipients quarterly.

<sup>6</sup> Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>7</sup> Represents statutory monthly pension of \$40 per recipient; excludes payment for other than a month.



**Table 17.—Aid to dependent children: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, June 1950<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number of recipients		Payments to recipients		Percentage change from—							
	Families	Children	Total amount	Average per family	May 1950 in—				June 1949 in—			
					Number of—		Amount		Number of—		Amount	
					Families	Children			Families	Children		
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>654, 217</b>	<b>1, 659, 706</b>	<b>\$46, 034, 991</b>	<b>\$70.37</b>	<b>+0.5</b>	<b>+0.5</b>	<b>+0.2</b>		<b>+21.9</b>	<b>+21.5</b>	<b>+18.0</b>	
<b>Total, 50 States<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>654, 180</b>	<b>1, 659, 665</b>	<b>\$46, 033, 646</b>	<b>70.37</b>	<b>+0.5</b>	<b>+0.5</b>	<b>+0.2</b>		<b>+21.9</b>	<b>+21.5</b>	<b>+18.0</b>	
Alabama.....	17, 608	48, 512	538, 932	30.61	+1.2	+1.5	-4.8		+33.5	+34.9	+12.6	
Alaska.....	640	1, 500	35, 619	55.65	-1.5	+1.9	-5		+42.2	+39.1	+13.7	
Arizona.....	3, 907	11, 050	331, 768	84.92	+4	+7	+2		+23.7	+23.7	+13.3	
Arkansas.....	17, 222	44, 648	723, 176	41.99	+4.0	+4.0	+3.9		+50.3	+51.3	+69.8	
California.....	50, 116	114, 935	5, 544, 290	110.63	+3.8	+3.7	+2.8		+107.4	+113.2	+101.8	
Colorado.....	5, 597	15, 148	442, 818	79.12	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5		+10.8	+10.2	+14.4	
Connecticut.....	5, 147	11, 925	564, 845	109.74	+2.7	+2.4	-1.9		+47.1	+40.4	+60.8	
Delaware.....	702	2, 017	50, 813	72.38	+3.8	+3.3	+4.4		+33.5	+29.6	+32.9	
District of Columbia.....	2, 090	6, 344	154, 217	73.79	+1.2	+1.9	+9		+19.2	+19.5	+10.3	
Florida.....	27, 413	66, 690	1, 207, 436	44.05	+1.8	+1.7	+2.1		+22.7	+21.9	+28.8	
Georgia.....	15, 254	38, 969	709, 799	46.53	+2.8	+2.7	+3.6		+23.9	+22.8	+41.1	
Hawaii.....	4, 009	11, 871	353, 722	88.23	+2.4	+2.1	+3.0		+92.6	+92.0	+84.4	
Idaho.....	2, 538	6, 536	247, 575	97.55	-9	-1.3	-1.3		+21.5	+20.1	+24.8	
Illinois.....	24, 584	63, 195	2, 240, 363	91.13	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6		-1.7	-5	-11.5	
Indiana.....	11, 570	27, 986	708, 635	66.43	+2	-1	+1		+24.0	+21.2	+47.3	
Iowa.....	5, 266	13, 459	449, 122	77.69	+6	+5	+3		+13.2	+12.9	+40.1	
Kansas.....	5, 329	13, 832	342, 265	64.23	-2.6	-2.3	-1.7		+3.9	+4.5	-19.4	
Kentucky.....	22, 951	57, 953	892, 900	38.90	+3.0	+3.2	+6.3		+20.6	+21.1	+22.1	
Louisiana.....	30, 222	77, 774	1, 472, 295	48.72	-6	-5	-7		+24.3	+23.2	+2.4	
Maine.....	4, 072	10, 528	263, 863	64.80	+2.1	+1.5	+1.7		+19.3	+11.8	-4.8	
Maryland.....	6, 492	19, 122	504, 372	77.69	-9	-1.4	-9		+22.6	+19.2	+14.8	
Massachusetts.....	13, 587	32, 096	1, 330, 901	112.67	+8	+7	+2		+15.2	+13.7	+15.1	
Michigan.....	28, 016	63, 922	2, 472, 249	88.24	-3	-5	-9		+12.8	+11.2	+15.7	
Minnesota.....	8, 034	20, 344	734, 092	91.37	-1	( <sup>3</sup> )	-3		+6.2	+6.1	+40.3	
Mississippi.....	13, 015	36, 079	332, 833	27.11	+3.3	+4.1	+3.8		+58.8	+62.7	+62.5	
Missouri.....	26, 127	65, 102	1, 373, 963	52.59	+3	( <sup>3</sup> )	+1		+10.0	+7.5	+8.1	
Montana.....	2, 493	6, 413	206, 501	82.83	-2.4	-2.7	-3.2		+17.0	+17.7	+34.5	
Nebraska.....	3, 678	8, 750	303, 925	82.63	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5		+10.1	+9.7	+8.3	
Nevada.....	37	101	1, 345	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )		( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
New Hampshire.....	1, 638	4, 038	146, 542	89.46	+2	+5	+2		+14.3	+11.5	+16.9	
New Jersey.....	5, 592	14, 081	509, 819	91.17	-9	-1.1	+1.3		+8.5	+5.4	+17.5	
New Mexico.....	5, 125	13, 343	249, 717	48.73	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3		+3.3	+4.8	-4.2	
New York.....	59, 157	136, 124	5, 999, 156	101.41	-5	-4	+1		+11.4	+10.6	+5.4	
North Carolina.....	15, 491	43, 321	675, 480	43.60	+1.7	+1.7	+1.9		+27.2	+26.2	+33.7	
North Dakota.....	1, 843	4, 981	181, 289	98.37	-1.2	-1.5	-5.2		+7.0	+7.6	+7.4	
Ohio.....	14, 638	39, 466	885, 692	60.51	+1.0	+1.2	+1		+17.3	+16.5	+14.6	
Oklahoma.....	23, 161	59, 055	1, 046, 540	45.19	-7	-7	( <sup>3</sup> )		-4.1	-3.4	-16.9	
Oregon.....	3, 833	9, 549	402, 234	104.94	+6	+7	+5		+18.2	+17.0	+15.4	
Pennsylvania.....	53, 256	136, 646	4, 513, 330	84.75	-1.5	-1.3	-2.3		+15.5	+14.6	+7.2	
Rhode Island.....	3, 817	9, 090	333, 776	87.44	+1	-1	+1		+17.5	+13.1	+19.8	
South Carolina.....	8, 424	24, 077	309, 417	36.73	-4.6	-5.1	-5.1		+9.5	+9.9	+13.3	
South Dakota.....	2, 360	5, 729	149, 516	63.35	+6	+1.3	+1.8		+16.1	+14.4	+32.8	
Tennessee.....	25, 162	67, 473	1, 218, 429	48.42	+1.8	+1.5	+1.6		+32.8	+32.3	+33.6	
Texas.....	18, 972	53, 290	811, 699	42.78	+1.0	+1.2	+1.2		+12.2	+13.5	+1.7	
Utah.....	3, 517	8, 945	297, 247	84.82	-1.3	-1.7	-7		+6.2	+6.4	-15.8	
Vermont.....	1, 047	2, 854	57, 108	54.54	+9	+1.3	+1.2		+11.4	+11.7	+25.6	
Virginia.....	8, 173	23, 149	392, 347	48.01	+6	+7	+3.3		+23.5	+23.2	+34.3	
Washington.....	12, 805	30, 127	1, 246, 397	97.34	+1.1	+9	-1.0		+15.9	+15.5	+16.7	
West Virginia.....	18, 559	52, 509	872, 403	47.01	-8	-3	-3		+45.0	+51.7	+56.5	
Wisconsin.....	9, 357	23, 227	906, 354	96.96	-8	-1.3	-1.5		+12.6	+11.4	+14.6	
Wyoming.....	574	1, 519	55, 921	97.42	-2.0	-3.1	-2.1		+22.4	+19.5	+22.8	

<sup>1</sup> For definition of terms see the *Bulletin*, January 1948, pp. 24-26. Figures in italics represent program administered without Federal participation. Data exclude programs in Florida, Kentucky, and Nebraska administered without Federal participation concurrently with programs under the Social Security Act. All data subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes cost of medical care, for which payments are made to recipients quarterly.

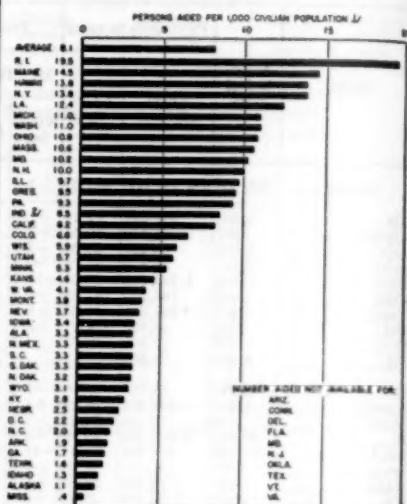
<sup>4</sup> Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>5</sup> Increase of less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>6</sup> Average payment not calculated on base of less than 50 families; percentage change, on less than 100 families.

<sup>7</sup> In addition to these payments from aid to dependent children funds, supplemental payments of \$183,626 from general assistance funds were made to 4,817 families.

**General assistance: Recipient rates in the United States, June 1950**



<sup>1</sup> Preliminary population data, enumerated as of April 1950; excludes armed forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unknown number receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

# *Annual Statistical Supplement*

**A** statistical summary of the operations of the social security programs during the calendar year 1949 is presented in the following pages. As in the SOCIAL SECURITY YEARBOOK in past years, comprehensive data are given on old-age and survivors insurance, public assistance, and the maternal and child health and child welfare services. For the first time the operations of the Federal credit unions are included; this program was placed under the supervision of the Social Security Administration on July 29, 1948. Unemployment insurance and employment service operations are reported in less detail than in the past because the Social Security Administration administered these programs for only part of the year; as of August 20, 1949, the programs were transferred to the Department of Labor.

	Page
General social security data.....	26
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	33
Employment security.....	42
Public assistance.....	46
Maternal and child health and child welfare.....	62
Federal credit unions.....	64

**1949**

# General Social Security Data

**Table 1.—Personal income, 1949, 1948, 1947, and 1940<sup>1</sup>**

[Corrected to Aug. 1, 1950]

Type of payment	Amount (in millions)				Percentage distribution				Percentage change, 1949 from—		
	1949	1948	1947	1940	1949	1948	1947	1940	1948	1947	1940
Total.....	\$206, 118	\$209, 531	\$191, 000	\$78, 347	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	-1. 6	+7. 9	+163. 1
Employees' income <sup>2</sup> .....	134, 485	134, 863	123, 449	47, 637	65. 2	64. 4	64. 6	60. 8	-. 3	+8. 9	+182. 3
Proprietors' and rental income.....	41, 703	47, 297	42, 424	16, 280	20. 2	22. 6	22. 2	20. 8	-11. 8	-1. 7	+136. 2
Personal interest income and dividends.....	17, 192	16, 065	14, 483	9, 444	8. 3	7. 7	7. 6	12. 1	+7. 0	+18. 7	+82. 0
Public aid <sup>3</sup> .....	2, 169	1, 727	1, 478	2, 697	1. 1	. 8	. 8	3. 4	+25. 6	+46. 8	-19. 6
Social insurance and related payments <sup>4</sup> .....	6, 845	5, 454	5, 711	1, 771	3. 3	2. 6	3. 0	2. 3	+25. 5	+19. 9	+286. 5
Veterans' subsistence allowances <sup>5</sup> and bonuses.....	2, 013	2, 439	1, 948	28	1. 0	1. 2	1. 0	( <sup>6</sup> )	-17. 5	+3. 3	( <sup>7</sup> )
Miscellaneous income payments <sup>8</sup> .....	1, 711	1, 686	1, 807	490	. 8	. 8	. 8	. 6	+1. 5	+13. 5	+249. 2

<sup>1</sup> All payments for continental United States except employees' income, which includes pay of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Civilian and military pay in cash and in kind, less employee contributions to social insurance and related programs; includes other labor income (except workmen's compensation), mustering-out pay, terminal-leave pay and Government contributions to allowances for dependents of enlisted personnel.

<sup>3</sup> Payments to recipients under the 3 special public assistance programs and general assistance. For 1940, includes earnings of persons employed by NYA, WPA, and CCC; earnings of persons employed on other Federal agency projects financed from emergency funds are included in employees' income.

<sup>4</sup> Includes old-age and survivors insurance benefits; railroad, Federal, State, and local retirement benefits; veterans' pensions and compensation; workmen's compensation (including payment for medical care); State and railroad unemployment insurance and temporary disability benefits (including payments under

private plans); and readjustment allowances to veterans under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

<sup>5</sup> Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

<sup>6</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>7</sup> Increase of more than 1,000 percent.

<sup>8</sup> Includes payments under the Government life insurance, national service life insurance, and military and naval insurance programs, the Government contributions to nonprofit organizations, business transfer payments, recoveries under the Employer's Liability Act for railroad workers and seamen, and profits of military service exchanges.

Source: Basic data from the Office of Business Economics, Department of Commerce.

**Table 2.—Total earnings, wages and salaries, and estimated payrolls in employment covered by selected social insurance and related programs, by specified period, 1945-49<sup>1</sup>**

[In millions; data corrected to July 31, 1950]

Period	Total earnings <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries <sup>1</sup>		Payrolls covered by retirement programs					Payrolls covered by unemployment insurance programs			Payrolls covered by workmen's compensation programs <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Civilian	Total	Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>1</sup>	Railroad retirement <sup>1</sup>	Federal civil-service retirement	State and local government retirement	Total	State unemployment insurance <sup>1</sup>	Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>1</sup>	
1945.....	\$148, 906	\$117, 673	\$95, 075	\$85, 437	\$71, 317	\$4, 512	\$5, 840	\$3, 768	\$70, 923	\$66, 411	\$4, 512	\$74, 000
1946.....	146, 632	111, 227	103, 265	93, 822	79, 003	4, 864	5, 195	4, 700	78, 000	73, 145	4, 864	79, 500
1947.....	157, 409	122, 059	117, 991	107, 780	92, 088	5, 105	4, 809	5, 780	91, 329	86, 234	5, 105	91, 800
1948.....	174, 118	134, 357	130, 387	118, 898	101, 910	5, 529	4, 469	6, 990	101, 260	95, 731	5, 529	101, 500
1949.....	168, 590	134, 172	129, 848	119, 746	101, 100	5, 094	5, 702	7, 850	98, 620	93, 536	5, 094	100, 100
1948												
January-March.....	41, 233	31, 637	30, 680	27, 886	23, 845	1, 368	943	1, 730	23, 928	22, 560	1, 368	23, 900
April-June.....	42, 964	32, 822	31, 852	28, 750	24, 576	1, 336	1, 048	1, 790	24, 409	23, 073	1, 336	24, 400
July-September.....	44, 650	34, 605	33, 610	29, 631	25, 589	1, 398	1, 114	1, 530	25, 385	23, 987	1, 398	25, 500
October-December.....	45, 271	35, 293	34, 245	32, 631	27, 900	1, 427	1, 364	1, 940	27, 540	26, 113	1, 427	27, 700
1949												
January-March.....	42, 160	33, 044	31, 990	28, 904	24, 200	1, 299	1, 425	1, 980	24, 115	22, 816	1, 299	24, 400
April-June.....	42, 214	33, 494	32, 456	29, 276	24, 500	1, 304	1, 442	2, 030	24, 321	23, 017	1, 304	24, 700
July-September.....	41, 833	33, 599	32, 524	29, 325	25, 000	1, 292	1, 343	1, 990	24, 581	23, 289	1, 292	24, 900
October-December.....	42, 383	34, 035	32, 878	32, 241	27, 400	1, 199	1, 492	2, 150	25, 003	24, 404	1, 199	26, 100

<sup>1</sup> Includes employee contributions under contributory systems; continental United States except as noted. Data for 1948 and 1949 subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Includes earnings of the self-employed. Quarterly data for self-employed adjusted to when-earned, rather than when-received, basis.

<sup>3</sup> Civilian and military wages and salaries paid in cash and in kind including pay of Federal civilian and military personnel in all a.s.s. Quarterly data adjusted to correct for distribution of bonus payments.

<sup>4</sup> Taxable wages plus estimated nontaxable wages in employment covered by program.

<sup>5</sup> Payrolls of employers insuring with private carriers, State funds, or self-insured, and Federal programs; includes railroads (covered by Federal Employer's Liability Act).

Source: Data on total earnings and wages and salaries from the Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; payrolls covered by workmen's compensation estimated by the Social Security Administration; data for other programs based on reports of administrative agencies.



Table 3.—Beneficiaries and benefits under social insurance and related programs, by risk and program, 1940-49<sup>1</sup>

[Corrected to June 1, 1950]

Risk and program	1940	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Amount of benefits (in thousands)									
Total.....	\$1,545,379	\$1,560,991	\$1,387,607	\$1,630,024	\$2,621,095	\$5,768,907	\$5,409,276	\$5,297,652	\$6,535,764
Old-age retirement.....	330,277	420,393	459,165	522,959	602,015	748,672	899,556	1,048,943	1,211,046
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	21,074	80,305	97,257	119,009	157,391	230,285	299,830	366,887	454,483
Railroad retirement.....	83,342	91,571	94,553	98,667	106,240	117,800	138,517	150,148	168,915
Federal retirement.....	103,091	104,161	109,823	121,533	140,654	185,217	231,924	277,657	317,917
Civil-service.....	49,069	53,215	56,765	59,703	64,496	72,409	81,877	101,426	123,717
Other contributory <sup>3</sup> .....	714	922	991	1,086	1,266	1,504	1,802	1,987	2,200
Noncontributory <sup>4</sup> .....	83,308	50,024	82,067	60,744	74,892	111,304	148,245	174,274	192,000
State and local government retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	103,000	115,400	124,900	134,500	145,000	158,000	175,000	190,000	208,000
Veterans' program <sup>4</sup> .....	19,770	28,956	32,632	49,250	54,730	57,370	54,285	64,221	61,731
Survivorship:									
Monthly benefits.....	162,928	208,218	232,045	282,069	422,369	530,789	623,124	700,577	797,349
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	7,784	41,702	57,763	76,942	104,231	130,139	153,109	176,736	201,369
Railroad retirement.....	1,448	1,603	1,704	1,765	1,772	1,817	19,283	36,011	39,257
Federal civil-service.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	200	45	80	128	193	217	918	4,317
State and local government retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	16,000	17,700	18,400	19,000	20,000	21,000	22,000	23,000	25,000
Veterans' program.....	105,696	111,193	116,133	144,302	254,238	333,640	382,515	413,912	477,406
Workmen's compensation <sup>7</sup> .....	32,000	36,000	38,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	46,000	50,000	50,000
Lump-sum payments.....	36,658	42,184	48,623	56,700	65,309	74,303	79,032	81,803	83,279
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	11,736	15,038	17,830	22,146	26,135	27,267	29,517	32,315	33,158
Railroad retirement.....	2,497	4,114	5,560	6,591	8,138	9,127	6,114	8,914	11,490
Federal retirement.....	5,965	6,312	7,583	8,179	10,487	14,318	14,131	11,216	8,214
Civil-service.....	5,810	6,108	7,344	7,863	10,244	13,992	13,732	10,860	7,864
Other contributory.....	155	204	239	316	243	326	399	347	350
State and local government retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	12,500	12,600	13,300	15,000	15,500	16,000	16,000	17,000	18,000
Veterans' program <sup>8</sup> .....	3,960	4,120	4,350	4,784	5,049	7,491	13,270	12,358	12,427
Workmen's compensation.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )
Disability.....	480,855	539,844	567,214	701,094	956,547	1,536,758	2,021,455	2,134,298	2,173,021
Workmen's compensation <sup>7</sup> .....	129,000	186,000	206,000	227,000	244,000	251,000	281,000	311,000	325,000
Veterans' program.....	298,081	296,309	298,718	407,029	643,100	1,211,614	1,621,744	1,646,961	1,630,494
Railroad retirement.....	30,824	31,235	31,243	31,040	30,900	31,400	38,536	48,494	71,978
Federal civil-service.....	12,950	14,900	16,196	17,490	19,378	21,983	24,782	31,428	35,256
State and local government retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	10,000	11,400	12,200	13,500	14,500	16,000	18,000	20,000	22,000
State temporary disability insurance <sup>9</sup> .....			2,857	5,035	4,609	4,761	26,025	35,572	85,200
Railroad temporary disability insurance <sup>9</sup> .....							11,368	30,843	30,103
Unemployment.....	534,661	350,352	80,560	67,080	563,180	2,626,061	1,587,935	1,248,433	2,227,510
State unemployment insurance.....	518,700	344,084	79,643	62,385	445,866	1,094,850	776,166	793,265	1,737,279
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	15,961	6,268	917	582	2,359	39,917	39,401	28,599	103,596
Veterans' unemployment allowances <sup>10</sup> .....				4,113	114,955	1,491,294	772,368	426,569	396,635
Self-employment allowances to veterans <sup>10</sup> .....				102	11,675	252,424	196,174	83,598	43,559
Beneficiaries (in thousands) <sup>11</sup>									
Old-age retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	77.2	322.8	386.1	463.4	591.8	842.7	1,068.1	1,294.9	1,574.6
Railroad retirement.....	102.0	114.1	117.0	121.5	129.1	139.7	147.1	156.0	164.3
Federal retirement:									
Civil-service.....	46.7	51.1	54.3	57.0	61.6	69.0	79.5	89.6	96.8
Other contributory <sup>3</sup> .....	.6	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
Noncontributory <sup>4</sup> .....	32.2	33.5	30.6	32.2	37.6	51.5	65.6	74.7	87.7
State and local government retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	113.0	126.7	136.0	146.0	155.0	167.0	180.0	190.0	200.0
Veterans' program <sup>4</sup> .....	29.2	42.0	46.8	52.4	59.1	62.5	61.6	59.8	57.4
Survivorship (monthly benefits):									
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	35.7	217.4	304.3	402.8	533.5	661.0	767.4	872.4	993.9
Railroad retirement.....	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	40.5	101.6	121.8
Federal civil-service.....	( <sup>12</sup> )	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	3.3	9.4
State and local government retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	25.0	28.2	29.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	38.0
Veterans' program.....	323.2	316.4	314.9	342.0	542.1	790.5	901.5	950.0	971.2
Workmen's compensation.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Disability:									
Workmen's compensation.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Veterans' program.....	580.9	581.1	581.1	763.6	1,148.1	2,010.1	2,263.7	2,252.0	2,280.0
Railroad retirement.....	39.3	39.7	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.3	51.2	63.0	70.0
Federal civil-service.....	15.3	18.0	19.6	21.2	23.4	26.8	31.5	35.4	39.1
State and local government retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	14.3	16.3	17.6	19.5	21.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	29.0
State temporary disability insurance <sup>9</sup> .....			4.6	5.9	5.4	5.6	23.0	31.1	37.7
Railroad temporary disability insurance <sup>9</sup> .....							23.6	33.8	33.6
Unemployment:									
State unemployment insurance <sup>10</sup> .....	982.4	541.5	115.5	79.3	465.0	1,152.2	852.4	821.1	1,676.1
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>9</sup> .....	41.5	12.4	1.5	.8	3.3	52.7	52.6	38.2	120.4
Veterans' unemployment allowances <sup>10</sup> .....				10.1	88.9	1,359.3	760.6	434.9	387.5
Self-employment allowances to veterans <sup>10</sup> .....				.8	12.1	229.4	181.3	78.6	40.4

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated. Data for State and local government, Federal civil-service, and other contributory retirement systems exclude refunds of employee contributions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes number and amounts of benefits paid to wives aged 65 and over and to the dependent minor children of living beneficiaries entitled to supplementary benefits. For 1949, average number of wives aged 65 and over was 360,779 and for dependent minor children of living beneficiaries, the number was 29,368; payments certified to these groups amounted to \$62,331,000 and \$4,387,000, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> Includes a small but unknown number and amount of disability and survivor beneficiaries and benefits. Beneficiaries represent number in a specific month of the year, varying according to system.

<sup>4</sup> Benefits for fiscal year (usually ending June 30); beneficiaries for last month of fiscal year. Data for 1948 and 1949, preliminary.

<sup>5</sup> Under Veterans Administration. Retirement data only for veterans of the Spanish-American War, the Boxer Rebellion, and the Philippine Insurrection. Lump-sum payments are for burial of deceased veterans.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> A small but unknown amount of lump-sum death payments included with monthly survivor payments. Disability benefits exclude payments for medical care. Data for 1948 and 1949, preliminary.

<sup>8</sup> Benefits payable in Rhode Island beginning April 1943, in California beginning December 1946, and in New Jersey beginning January 1949. Includes private-plan benefits in California and New Jersey and private-plan beneficiaries in California. Maternity data included for Rhode Island. Number represents average weekly number of beneficiaries.

<sup>9</sup> Temporary disability benefits first payable July 1947. Includes maternity data. Number represents average number of beneficiaries during 14-day registration period.

<sup>10</sup> Allowances under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act, beginning September 1944 for unemployment allowances (beneficiaries represent average weekly number) and beginning November 1944 for self-employment allowances (beneficiaries, average monthly number).

<sup>11</sup> Average monthly number, except as otherwise noted.

<sup>12</sup> Less than 50.

<sup>13</sup> Average weekly number.

Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

**Table 4.—Benefits under selected social insurance and related programs, by State, 1949**

[In thousands; corrected to May 22, 1950]

State	Retirement, disability, and survivor benefits <sup>1</sup>			Unemployment benefits			Railroad temporary disability insurance benefits <sup>1</sup>	Self-employment allowances to veterans <sup>4</sup>
	Old-age and survivors insurance	Railroad retirement	Veterans' programs <sup>2</sup>	State unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup>	Veterans' unemployment allowances <sup>4</sup>	Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$680,010</b>	<b>\$291,630</b>	<b>\$2,169,621</b>	<b>\$1,737,279</b>	<b>\$386,635</b>	<b>\$103,506</b>	<b>\$30,103</b>	<b>\$43,559</b>
Alabama	7,974	3,646	43,860	19,328	6,729	1,958	801	2,355
Arizona	2,414	1,377	14,239	3,802	2,566	1,135	257	142
Arkansas	3,651	3,098	31,296	6,653	3,907	1,706	309	2,412
California	66,887	10,701	170,774	253,274	32,501	4,983	1,904	2,319
Colorado	5,002	3,597	24,085	3,575	3,028	901	410	728
Connecticut	15,515	1,912	26,297	46,641	6,827	389	170	204
Delaware	1,763	1,121	3,585	2,346	694	452	105	93
District of Columbia	2,651	888	18,269	3,923	1,950	189	144	63
Florida	12,199	6,723	45,737	11,124	8,972	1,779	357	741
Georgia	7,474	4,577	45,685	13,468	7,501	1,987	562	1,607
Idaho	1,650	1,007	7,840	2,797	1,591	352	148	259
Illinois	46,770	21,561	95,578	105,387	19,091	6,167	2,652	604
Indiana	19,535	11,199	48,403	27,026	10,745	3,074	886	313
Iowa	7,830	6,896	31,425	5,312	3,022	876	533	2,029
Kansas	4,779	6,057	25,792	5,450	2,449	1,439	577	611
Kentucky	8,906	6,430	52,006	15,415	6,853	3,932	703	1,322
Louisiana	6,371	2,948	34,487	18,126	4,350	967	406	707
Maine	5,527	1,700	13,529	11,408	4,550	410	135	143
Maryland	9,604	4,860	28,364	22,860	3,802	1,773	487	172
Massachusetts	36,620	5,200	87,307	115,300	14,365	1,833	619	800
Michigan	32,159	7,670	77,126	80,783	20,557	2,065	629	597
Minnesota	10,338	8,113	47,801	13,343	8,970	2,261	777	1,145
Mississippi	2,835	2,540	29,446	6,351	2,573	826	263	2,788
Missouri	15,918	9,614	58,161	22,485	8,726	4,007	1,071	1,630
Montana	2,048	1,819	8,717	2,668	1,337	365	214	565
Nebraska	3,264	3,469	15,515	2,016	1,393	659	366	1,141
Nevada	643	497	2,065	2,163	375	166	76	39
New Hampshire	3,836	1,112	7,569	10,659	2,405	175	74	66
New Jersey	32,235	9,049	61,872	87,418	12,327	1,959	690	347
New Mexico	1,078	1,153	11,434	1,786	1,679	991	158	235
New York	57,624	21,561	205,533	357,205	36,988	9,917	2,427	1,410
North Carolina	8,773	3,004	43,851	19,475	8,365	1,642	403	3,007
North Dakota	740	925	7,272	848	787	223	137	800
Ohio	46,636	19,586	119,651	79,543	24,122	7,161	1,897	577
Oklahoma	5,406	2,486	35,378	7,988	4,692	713	250	1,411
Oregon	8,790	3,280	22,893	19,309	7,022	636	309	481
Pennsylvania	68,645	33,699	146,405	140,518	36,433	17,198	3,428	500
Rhode Island	6,367	605	12,699	31,404	2,949	207	84	54
South Carolina	4,268	1,651	24,237	12,054	3,786	1,047	203	1,650
South Dakota	1,060	748	7,885	649	864	159	77	973
Tennessee	7,628	5,910	47,703	23,460	7,689	2,679	589	1,409
Texas	16,762	10,330	126,207	11,930	11,073	2,315	1,360	2,946
Utah	2,251	1,554	9,231	5,194	1,303	502	197	136
Vermont	1,905	897	5,416	3,909	1,444	96	81	85
Virginia	9,660	7,222	37,947	14,039	6,509	3,224	766	782
Washington	13,859	4,991	32,571	35,123	7,506	759	441	548
West Virginia	9,689	4,682	26,029	17,326	6,208	3,695	523	62
Wisconsin	15,851	6,101	39,375	19,562	7,822	1,137	498	596
Wyoming	817	952	3,749	906	360	181	125	131
Outside continental United States <sup>5</sup>	3,364	1,939	47,325	6,920	4,877	330	85	162

<sup>1</sup> State distribution estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes lump-sum payments totaling \$12,427,000.

<sup>3</sup> State by which payment was made. Includes reconversion unemployment benefits for seamen totaling \$1,287,000.

<sup>4</sup> Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

<sup>5</sup> Represents U. S. Territories and island possessions and foreign countries, except <sup>1</sup> old-age and survivors insurance data for persons now in foreign countries are attributed generally to States in which claims were filed.

Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

**Table 5.—Estimated employment covered under selected social insurance programs and employment in selected noncovered industries, continental United States, 1948 and 1949**

[In millions; data corrected to July 28, 1950]

Type of employment	Calendar year	
	1948	1949
<b>Employment in an average week:</b>		
Civilian labor force	61.4	62.1
Unemployed	2.1	3.4
Employed, total	59.4	58.7
Covered by old-age and survivors insurance	35.3	34.3
Covered by State unemployment insurance	31.9	31.0
Not covered by old-age and survivors insurance	24.0	24.4
Railroad	1.6	1.4
Government	5.3	5.4
Federal	1.7	1.9
State and local	3.6	3.6
Agriculture	7.9	8.0
Wage and salary workers	1.7	1.8
Self-employed	4.7	4.6
Unpaid family workers	1.6	1.6
Nonagricultural self-employed	6.1	6.2
Domestic service	1.7	1.8
Other	1.4	1.6
<b>Employment in an average pay period:</b>		
Covered by State unemployment insurance	32.9	31.6
Covered by railroad insurance programs	1.6	1.4
Federal Government	1.7	1.9
State and local government	3.8	3.9
<b>Employment during a quarter (average for 4 quarters) covered by old-age and survivors insurance</b>		
	40.7	39.7
<b>Employment during the year:</b>		
Total civilian employment <sup>1</sup>	72.0	71.0
Employment covered by old-age and survivors insurance	49.1	47.8
Employment covered by State unemployment insurance	45.4	44.2
Employment covered by railroad insurance programs	2.3	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of all ages who had any paid civilian employment during the year, even though they died, emigrated, entered the armed forces, or entered institutions before the end of the year. The figure thus includes a substantial number of persons not included in the Census survey, made in April, of employment and earnings during the previous year.

Source: Data on employment in an average week (based on population count): civilian labor force, unemployed, and total employed, from *Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, Bureau of the Census; employment covered and not covered by old-age and survivors insurance, from the Bureau of the Census, adjusted by the Program Analysis Division, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; employment covered by unemployment insurance estimated by the Social Security Administration. Data on employment in an average pay period (based on establishment reporting): covered by unemployment insurance, estimated by the Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor; for railroads, from the Railroad Retirement Board; for Federal, State, and local governments, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment during a quarter covered by old-age and survivors insurance, from the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Total civilian employment estimated by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; employment covered by old-age and survivors insurance, from the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; employment covered by State unemployment insurance, estimated by the Bureau of Employment Security; employment covered by railroad programs, estimated by the Railroad Retirement Board.

**Table 6.—Expenditures for civilian social security and related public programs, by source of funds and by program, fiscal years 1946-47, 1947-48, and 1948-49<sup>1</sup>**

[In millions; data corrected to May 22, 1950]

Program	1948-49			1947-48			1946-47		
	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local
Total	\$11,591.8	\$6,370.4	\$5,221.5	\$10,024.9	\$5,920.0	\$4,105.0	\$9,817.1	\$6,233.6	\$3,583.4
Social insurance and related programs	6,175.0	4,118.9	2,056.2	5,571.5	4,022.2	1,549.4	6,106.2	4,567.8	1,538.3
Old-age and survivors insurance	690.5	690.5	—	559.1	559.1	—	496.4	496.4	—
Railroad retirement	282.5	282.5	—	227.3	227.3	—	177.6	177.6	—
Public employee retirement systems <sup>2</sup>	632.5	382.0	250.5	550.7	294.2	256.5	492.7	256.0	236.7
Employment security <sup>3</sup>	1,352.2	184.3	1,168.0	901.2	141.5	759.7	986.0	148.8	837.2
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>4</sup>	30.5	30.5	—	35.9	35.9	—	51.2	51.2	—
Railroad temporary disability insurance <sup>4</sup>	32.0	32.0	—	28.6	28.6	—	—	—	—
State temporary disability insurance programs <sup>4</sup>	51.7	—	51.7	34.3	—	34.3	15.3	—	15.3
Veterans' program <sup>5</sup>	2,541.6	2,541.6	—	2,720.6	2,720.6	—	3,451.1	3,451.1	—
Workmen's compensation <sup>6</sup>	541.5	15.5	526.0	513.8	15.0	498.9	465.9	10.7	449.1
Public aid	2,086.4	939.5	1,146.9	1,699.9	722.5	977.4	1,440.1	615.9	824.2
Special types of public assistance <sup>7</sup>	1,820.2	939.5	880.7	1,487.5	722.5	765.0	1,271.9	615.9	656.0
General assistance	266.2	—	266.2	212.4	—	212.4	168.2	—	168.2
Health and medical services <sup>10</sup>	2,607.0	828.5	1,778.5	2,062.0	717.2	1,344.8	1,717.1	678.4	1,038.7
Hospital and medical care <sup>11</sup>	1,589.1	603.1	986.0	1,324.6	547.2	777.4	1,076.0	530.9	545.1
New hospital construction <sup>12</sup>	294.4	94.4	200.0	123.1	55.1	68.0	84.8	28.8	56.0
Community and related health services <sup>13</sup>	649.7	75.4	574.3	551.5	67.1	484.4	498.7	63.7	435.0
Maternal and child health care <sup>14</sup>	30.8	20.5	10.3	34.1	25.1	9.0	51.9	43.7	8.2
Medical rehabilitation <sup>15</sup>	6.2	3.1	3.1	8.2	2.6	5.6	3.5	1.8	1.7
Medical and public health research <sup>16</sup>	31.3	29.3	2.0	19.8	17.8	2.0	10.1	8.1	2.0
Health manpower training <sup>17</sup>	5.5	2.7	2.8	8.7	2.3	6.4	2.1	1.4	0.7
Other welfare services	723.4	483.5	239.9	691.5	458.1	233.4	553.7	371.5	182.2
Vocational rehabilitation <sup>18</sup>	19.6	15.1	4.5	19.4	15.1	4.3	15.8	12.4	3.4
Veterans' program <sup>19</sup>	366.9	366.9	—	332.3	332.3	—	263.8	263.8	—
Institutional and other care <sup>20</sup>	223.0	23.0	200.0	217.0	17.0	200.0	173.5	15.4	158.2
School lunch program	110.1	74.7	35.4	68.3	69.2	29.1	68.5	77.8	20.6
Child welfare	3.8	3.8	—	3.5	3.5	—	2.1	2.1	—

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary; not comparable with data in *Social Security Yearbooks* (before the 1948 issue) because of changes in inclusions and classification. Data represent expenditures from public funds (general and special) and trust accounts, and other expenditures under public law; exclude transfers to such accounts and loans; include administrative expenditures unless otherwise noted. Fiscal years ended June 30 for Federal Government, most States, and some localities; for other States and localities, fiscal years cover various 12-month periods ended with the specified year.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes refunds of employee contributions to employees leaving service.

<sup>3</sup> Represents State unemployment insurance and employment service programs, the reconversion unemployment benefit program for seamen, and administrative expenditures of the Bureau of Employment Security.

<sup>4</sup> Benefits first payable July 1, 1947.

<sup>5</sup> Benefits first payable in California in December 1946 and in New Jersey in January 1946; includes benefits paid by private plans under State law in California and New Jersey.

<sup>6</sup> Represents pensions, annuities, burial awards, and readjustment allowances and estimated administrative expenditures in connection with these payments; excludes expenditures from Government life insurance fund.

<sup>7</sup> Includes expenditures for medical services—approximately \$150 million in 1946-47, \$165 million in 1947-48, and \$175 million in 1948-49. Includes payments by employers and private insurance carriers of benefits payable under public law.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes administrative expenditures.

<sup>9</sup> Old-age assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to dependent children.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes all medical expenditures (both health services and research) of the Military Establishment and the Atomic Energy Commission; health services provided in connection with primary and secondary public education; medical services included under the public aid programs above (about \$150 million in 1947); medical care included under workmen's compensation above; international health activities; professional education and training of nurses, physicians, and other medical personnel; and expenditures for medical services and research subordinate to the performance of other functions, such as those of the Department of Agriculture and the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

<sup>11</sup> Includes hospital and out-patient care in public institutions and expenditures for maintenance and improvement of existing facilities. Excludes expenditures for domiciliary care by the Veterans Administration and institutions for chronic care (other than mental and tuberculous) included under institutional and other care below.

<sup>12</sup> Federal expenditures include cost of hospital planning and surveys; State and local expenditures represent new construction only.

<sup>13</sup> Federal expenditures represent those made by the U. S. Public Health Service (except for international health activities, the National Institutes of Health, medical and hospital care and hospital construction, and professional education and training) and by the Food and Drug Administration; State and local expenditures represent all community health and sanitation expenditures by public agencies except those in connection with schools and public welfare and those classified elsewhere as health and medical services.

<sup>14</sup> Federal expenditures are for the maternal and child health program, the program for crippled children, and the wartime emergency maternity and infant care program; State and local expenditures represent required matching of Federal grants under the maternal and child health program and under the program for crippled children.

<sup>15</sup> Expenditures for medical care and services under the Vocational Rehabilitation Act.

<sup>16</sup> Represents all expenditures (except for education and training) of the National Institutes of Health and estimated amounts appropriated by State and local governments for medical research.

<sup>17</sup> Represents in-service training of the National Institutes of Health and other units of the U. S. Public Health Service and of the Children's Bureau. Excludes professional education and training of nurses, physicians, and other medical personnel and expenditures in State-supported medical schools.

<sup>18</sup> Expenditures under the Vocational Rehabilitation Act other than those for medical services.

<sup>19</sup> Veterans Administration provisions for vocational rehabilitation, automobiles and other conveyances for disabled veterans, and housing for paraplegic veterans.

<sup>20</sup> Federal expenditures are for the American Printing House for the Blind, the Columbia Institute for the Deaf, the U. S. Soldiers' Home, and the U. S. Naval Home, and for domiciliary care of veterans; State and local expenditures in institutions for chronic care, for the handicapped, and for the aged.

<sup>21</sup> Funds are also available from private organizations and payments from parents; in 1946-47 these nongovernmental funds amounted to \$150 million; in 1947-48 to \$161 million, and in 1948-49 to \$182 million.

<sup>22</sup> Rough estimates, based on a 1947 study, indicate that State and local governments are spending about \$40-50 million for care of children in foster homes; because of the tentative nature of this estimate, the amount is not included here.

Source: Data taken or estimated from Federal budgets and available reports of Federal, State, and local administrative agencies.



**Table 7.—Federal grants to State and local governments, by purpose, fiscal years 1934-35—1948-49, and by State, 1948-49**  
[In thousands except per capita amounts]

State and fiscal year	Total		Social security and related purposes					Education <sup>7</sup>	All other <sup>8</sup>
	Amount	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Total amount	Assistance payments and administration <sup>2</sup>	Employment security administration <sup>3</sup>	Health services <sup>4</sup>	Other welfare services <sup>5</sup>		
1934-35	\$2,196,577	\$17.09	\$1,800,263		\$1,257		\$1,516	\$12,722	\$2,181,082
1935-36	995,138	7.69	514,511	\$28,424	3,068	\$4,389	2,117	13,322	943,818
1936-37	808,668	6.21	172,987	143,934	11,484	12,758	3,089	15,651	621,732
1937-38	800,466	6.11	281,481	216,074	45,939	15,329	3,655	24,625	494,843
1938-39	1,029,537	7.79	328,403	246,898	62,858	14,754	3,893	25,411	675,743
1939-40	965,239	7.24	359,105	271,135	61,539	21,873	4,558	26,137	581,001
1940-41	858,591	6.39	426,988	330,408	65,632	25,870	5,078	25,620	405,984
1941-42	827,478	6.10	483,200	374,568	74,034	29,057	5,541	25,811	318,467
1942-43	850,995	6.24	465,323	395,623	36,480	30,396	8,824	26,158	336,514
1943-44	896,926	6.56	509,016	404,948	35,229	60,223	8,616	25,644	302,272
1944-45	864,905	6.38	532,219	410,364	33,730	78,555	9,670	25,131	307,454
1945-46	840,098	6.22	578,209	439,132	54,547	71,169	13,361	25,341	236,549
1946-47	1,187,478	8.32	874,974	613,831	99,252	63,134	98,757	31,145	281,359
1947-48	1,452,644	9.94	999,236	718,359	133,610	55,309	91,958	35,813	417,594
1948-49	1,814,751	12.19	1,233,700	927,897	140,314	66,646	98,843	36,951	544,100
Alabama	34,909	12.05	25,706	17,334	2,391	2,617	3,364	1,138	8,125
Alaska	1,778	18.91	1,548	570		561	40	102	128
Arizona	14,449	20.52	7,377	5,234	1,000	444	699	378	6,694
Arkansas	26,926	13.90	17,747	13,004	1,261	1,312	2,169	785	8,395
California	137,982	13.33	107,801	83,554	16,640	2,459	5,148	1,280	28,901
Colorado	31,685	26.43	20,010	17,738	1,033	496	743	305	11,370
Connecticut	14,667	7.37	10,414	6,112	2,404	634	1,264	344	3,909
Delaware	3,575	11.92	1,443	651		325	210	218	1,914
District of Columbia	7,599	8.81	3,270	1,567	1,002	546	154	87	4,242
Florida	41,140	16.93	32,960	26,597	2,100	2,262	2,001	438	7,742
Georgia	45,306	14.31	29,050	20,197	2,013	2,808	4,032	2,032	14,223
Hawaii	8,244	16.39	2,661	1,476	339	473	373	240	5,343
Idaho	10,222	17.44	5,547	4,057	719	379	363	307	4,368
Illinois	91,139	10.92	63,868	49,046	6,762	3,583	4,477	1,400	25,871
Indiana	33,522	8.56	22,928	16,869	2,748	1,176	2,135	797	9,797
Iowa	33,571	12.85	20,775	17,177	1,200	760	1,637	677	12,119
Kansas	28,846	15.22	16,353	13,170	1,187	811	1,185	710	11,783
Kentucky	30,632	10.73	21,082	14,875	1,371	2,003	2,833	823	8,727
Louisiana	60,250	23.25	51,529	44,876	1,854	2,080	2,719	582	8,139
Maine	10,878	12.11	6,907	5,073	823	525	487	311	3,660
Maryland	17,450	8.10	10,457	5,817	2,481	1,040	1,119	404	6,590
Massachusetts	55,809	12.03	46,279	37,185	5,572	1,506	1,956	703	8,826
Michigan	72,987	11.74	50,365	37,214	7,416	1,823	3,911	1,252	21,370
Minnesota	40,506	13.81	25,227	19,867	2,382	1,032	1,945	681	14,598
Mississippi	29,111	13.77	17,166	10,790	1,483	2,173	2,719	838	11,107
Missouri	65,733	16.89	50,889	45,403	2,129	1,059	2,298	894	13,950
Montana	13,967	27.37	6,005	4,549	651	375	429	250	7,732
Nebraska	18,734	14.00	10,660	8,689	748	507	715	303	7,681
Nevada	7,180	43.78	1,533	818	461	148	105	159	5,489
New Hampshire	6,704	12.82	3,801	2,855	706	231	300	210	2,693
New Jersey	32,243	6.76	18,799	9,437	5,766	1,788	1,800	696	12,778
New Mexico	12,540	21.96	6,097	4,344	665	590	497	246	6,197
New York	112,690	7.92	85,009	57,901	18,625	3,002	5,480	2,137	25,544
North Carolina	37,853	9.97	23,082	13,513	2,639	2,730	4,201	1,034	13,737
North Dakota	12,511	21.50	4,725	3,478	441	402	403	255	7,531
Ohio	73,654	9.39	56,638	44,362	6,484	2,202	3,590	1,429	15,586
Oklahoma	60,876	26.53	30,149	44,681	1,880	1,482	2,406	874	9,854
Oregon	21,372	13.04	12,166	8,619	1,915	724	907	341	8,865
Pennsylvania	91,272	8.71	60,508	42,900	10,669	2,649	4,281	1,784	28,979
Puerto Rico	8,110	3.73	4,557		159	1,483	2,914	446	3,107
Rhode Island	8,703	11.68	5,813	4,012	1,130	295	376	255	2,635
South Carolina	25,508	12.87	15,130	9,299	1,502	1,785	2,543	696	9,683
South Dakota	13,549	22.17	4,946	4,061	354	355	176	230	8,352
Tennessee	43,796	13.77	26,784	19,333	2,432	1,896	3,105	1,046	15,936
Texas	114,882	15.35	76,841	62,936	4,645	3,761	5,500	2,362	35,379
Utah	12,488	18.64	6,566	4,691	808	429	638	244	8,679
Vermont	5,894	16.24	3,138	2,069	475	282	311	218	2,538
Virgin Islands	1,207	44.72	3,221			147	74		986
Virginia	20,798	6.82	11,108	8,701	1,572	1,522	2,312	729	8,960
Washington	43,065	17.48	32,226	26,724	3,188	739	1,574	1,008	9,231
West Virginia	18,534	9.69	13,090	9,014	1,198	1,030	1,849	600	4,833
Wisconsin	38,808	11.76	22,343	17,108	2,111	1,087	2,038	794	15,701
Wyoming	8,629	30.28	2,409	1,619	376	175	239	228	5,992
Undistributed	529								529

<sup>1</sup> Checks issued.

<sup>2</sup> Based on estimates of total population, excluding armed forces overseas, by the Bureau of the Census as of the beginning of fiscal year; for Alaska, data for 1948-49 based on Department of Interior estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the blind.

<sup>4</sup> Unemployment insurance administration under the Social Security Act, beginning 1935-36, and employment services under the Wagner-Peyser Act from 1934-35 through December 1941 and from Nov. 16, 1946.

<sup>5</sup> Maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and public health services; venereal disease control, beginning 1938-39; emergency maternity and infant care, beginning 1942-43; tuberculosis control, beginning 1944-45; cancer control, mental health, and hospital survey and construction, beginning 1947-48.

<sup>6</sup> Vocational rehabilitation and State and Territorial homes for disabled soldiers and sailors; child welfare services, beginning 1935-36; community war service day care in 1942-43; and national school lunch program, beginning 1946-47.

<sup>7</sup> Colleges of agricultural and mechanical arts, vocational education, education of the blind, and State and municipal marine schools; emergency Office of Education grants from 1935-36 to 1940-41; and maintenance and operation of schools in certain areas, beginning 1946-47.

<sup>8</sup> Includes Federal Emergency Relief Administration grants amounting to \$1,857,490,000, \$476,513,000, \$1,722,000, and \$484,000 in fiscal years 1934-35, 1935-36, 1936-37, and 1937-38, respectively; Public Works Administration grants and liquidation; regular and emergency highway construction; forestry; agricultural experiment stations and extension work (figure includes grants under Research and Marketing Act of 1946, beginning 1947-48); removal of surplus agricultural commodities under the act of Aug. 24, 1935, beginning 1935-36; wildlife restoration, beginning 1938-39; Federal annual contributions to public housing authorities, beginning 1939-40; wartime public works, communities-facilities works, and disaster-emergency relief, beginning 1941-42; supply and distribution of farm labor, beginning 1942-43; and Federal airport program, beginning 1947-48.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes annual lump-sum payments by the Federal Government to defray part of local expenses for use of the District as seat of the Government.

Source: Annual Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury, the Combined Statements of Receipts, Expenditures, and Balances of the United States Government, and other Treasury reports. Data on grants for the school lunch program for 1946-47 and for the removal of surplus agricultural commodities for 1935-36 through 1946-47 are from the Department of Agriculture.

Table 8.—Operations of selected social insurance trust funds, 1936-49

[In millions]

Account	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund<sup>1</sup></b>														
Receipts.....		\$516	\$358	\$593	\$650	\$845	\$1,085	\$1,328	\$1,422	\$1,420	\$1,448	\$1,722	\$1,969	\$1,816
Appropriations <sup>2</sup> .....		514	343	566	607	789	1,012	1,239	1,316	1,285	1,295	1,558	1,688	1,670
Interest and profits on investments <sup>3</sup> .....		2	15	27	43	56	72	88	107	134	152	164	281	146
Expenditures.....		1	10	14	62	114	150	195	238	304	418	512	607	721
Benefits.....		1	10	14	35	88	131	166	209	274	378	466	556	667
Administrative expenses (Social Security Act Amendments of 1939, sec. 201 (f)).....					26	26	28	29	29	30	40	46	51	54
Total assets, end of year.....		766	1,132	1,724	2,031	2,762	3,688	4,820	6,005	7,121	8,150	9,360	10,722	11,816
Investments.....		513	862	1,435	2,017	2,736	3,655	4,779	5,967	7,054	8,079	9,268	10,586	11,728
Special Treasury notes.....		513	862	1,435	2,017	2,736	3,463	4,536	4,380	3,600	2,809	1,109		
Special certificates of indebtedness.....									643	1,756	3,931	6,203	8,328	9,501
Treasury bonds.....								193	243	938	1,639	1,956	2,228	2,221
Unamortized premium.....														6
Cash balances <sup>4</sup> .....		253	269	289	14	26	33	42	38	66	71	92	166	88
<b>Railroad retirement account</b>														
Receipts.....		92	143	99	122	144	218	269	317	307	318	709	677	800
Transfers from appropriations.....		92	142	97	120	141	215	263	307	292	298	685	638	749
Interest.....			1	2	2	3	3	6	10	15	30	24	30	51
Expenditures.....	\$1	35	96	110	117	124	128	133	137	143	163	198	249	292
Benefits.....	1	35	96	110	117	124	128	133	137	143	163	198	249	290
Administrative expenses (P. L. 141, 81st Cong., approved June 29, 1949).....														
Total assets, end of year.....	46	111	135	148	146	166	256	391	573	737	891	1,403	1,531	2,339
Investments (3-percent special Treasury notes).....		50	76	77	85	90	174	310	400	644	786	1,265	1,662	2,059
Cash balances.....	46	61	59	70	60	75	82	83	83	93	106	138	169	280
<b>Civil-service retirement and disability fund</b>														
Receipts.....	92	123	130	146	161	190	292	468	527	607	567	583	604	775
Employee deductions and voluntary contributions.....	34	36	38	41	44	63	156	254	279	292	290	243	271	346
Government contributions <sup>5</sup> .....	46	73	75	87	95	102	106	176	195	246	221	246	226	304
Interest and profits.....	12	13	17	18	22	25	30	38	53	69	85	94	107	124
Expenditures (annuities and refunds).....	58	61	63	65	70	74	79	89	122	172	352	279	214	236
Total assets, end of year.....	334	396	463	544	634	750	963	1,342	1,739	2,172	2,392	2,692	3,082	3,621
Investments.....	331	393	460	540	627	741	934	1,324	1,717	2,144	2,357	2,666	3,062	3,606
Special Treasury notes.....	309	371	460	540	627	741	934	1,324	1,717	2,144	2,357	2,666	3,057	3,606
Treasury bonds.....	22	22												
U. S. Government savings bonds, Series G (2½ percent).....													1	1
Cash balances.....	3	3	3	4	5	9	28	19	23	28	35	26	20	15
<b>Unemployment trust fund</b>														
Receipts <sup>6</sup> .....	65	575	839	886	950	1,143	1,305	1,527	1,500	1,417	1,191	1,380	1,311	1,107
State accounts (deposits).....	65	567	829	830	861	1,008	1,139	1,328	1,317	1,161	916	1,097	989	907
Railroad unemployment insurance account:														
Deposits by Railroad Retirement Board.....				14	60	60	86	98	119	117	122	126	67	3
Advance from Treasury (act of June 25, 1938).....				15										
Transfers from States (act of June 25, 1938) <sup>7</sup> .....				1	98	8			(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)		
Transfers from railroad unemployment insurance administration fund (act of Oct. 10, 1940).....						11	6	12	9	10	9	10	9	4
Interest <sup>8</sup> .....	1	8	9	27	60	58	74	89	55	129	144	147	246	103
Expenditures <sup>9</sup> .....	(7)	2	404	434	547	357	351	79	64	464	1,143	842	914	1,879
State accounts:														
Withdrawals.....	(7)	2	404	429	517	342	344	78	63	461	1,104	787	852	1,737
Transfers to railroad unemployment insurance account (act of June 25, 1938) <sup>10</sup> .....				1	98	8			(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)		
Railroad unemployment insurance account:														
Benefits.....				5	15	15	7	1	1	2	39	55	60	133
Repayment of advance (act of June 25, 1938).....					15									
Transfers to railroad unemployment insurance administration fund (act of June 25, 1948).....													2	10
Total assets, end of year.....	65	638	1,072	1,525	1,958	2,744	3,698	5,147	6,583	7,537	7,585	8,124	8,520	7,748
State accounts.....	65	638	1,072	1,500	1,805	2,516	3,379	4,711	6,015	6,833	6,775	7,217	7,572	6,924
Railroad unemployment insurance account:														
Investments.....	64	625	1,064	1,509	1,945	2,732	3,687	5,095	6,579	7,508	7,584	8,102	8,496	7,696
Special certificates of indebtedness.....	64	625	1,064	1,509	1,945	2,732	3,597	4,985	6,169	7,098	7,304	7,304	7,608	6,898
Treasury bonds.....							90	110	410	710	710	708	708	797
Unamortized premium.....														1
Cash balances.....	1	13	8	16	13	12	11	52	4	29	21	22	24	52

<sup>1</sup> Before 1940, data represent operations of old-age reserve account.<sup>2</sup> Before July 1940, data represent transfers from appropriations; beginning July 1940, appropriations equal taxes collected under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act; beginning July 1947, includes amounts appropriated to meet administrative and other costs of benefits payable to survivors of certain World War II veterans as provided under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1946.<sup>3</sup> Interest is sometimes not credited until the beginning of the following year.<sup>4</sup> Before 1940, includes balance of appropriations not yet transferred to reserve account.<sup>5</sup> Appropriations from general revenues and from revenues of the District of Columbia.<sup>6</sup> Total excludes intrafund transfers between State accounts and the railroad unemployment insurance account.<sup>7</sup> Less than \$500,000.<sup>8</sup> Includes amounts certified by the Social Security Administration to the Secretary of the Treasury in behalf of Connecticut and Kentucky for payment into railroad unemployment insurance account in accordance with the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, sec. 13.

Source: Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury.

**Table 9.—Employer and employee contributions for selected social insurance and related programs, 1940 and 1946–49**

[In millions]

Program	1940			1946			1947			1948			1949		
	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee
Total	\$2,301	\$1,618	\$585	\$3,792	\$2,457	\$1,335	\$4,532	\$2,946	\$1,586	\$4,751	\$2,984	\$1,766	\$4,875	\$3,032	\$1,844
Retirement and survivors insurance <sup>1</sup>	1,175	636	541	2,525	1,279	1,258	3,052	1,558	1,495	3,393	1,713	1,679	3,593	1,810	1,784
Federal insurance contributions	637	319	319	1,295	648	648	1,557	778	778	1,685	842	842	1,666	833	833
Taxes on carriers and their employees	130	65	65	315	158	158	484	242	242	568	284	284	565	283	283
Federal civil-service contributions <sup>2</sup>	141	* 97	* 45	484	* 223	* 262	491	* 247	* 244	500	* 227	* 273	652	* 304	* 348
State and local government contributions <sup>3</sup>	267	* 155	112	440	* 250	190	520	* 290	230	640	* 360	280	710	* 390	320
Unemployment insurance	1,026	982	44	1,223	1,179	44	1,421	1,388	33	1,289	1,271	18	1,231	1,220	11
State unemployment contributions <sup>4</sup>	854	810	44	912	868	44	1,096	1,063	33	1,000	982	18	987	976	11
Federal unemployment taxes	105	105	—	175	175	—	185	185	—	212	212	—	229	229	—
Railroad unemployment insurance contributions <sup>5</sup>	67	67	—	136	136	—	140	140	—	77	77	—	15	15	—
State temporary disability insurance contributions <sup>6</sup>	—	—	—	34	—	34	59	—	59	69	—	69	51	2	49

<sup>1</sup> Permanent disability provisions included under railroad, Federal civil-service, and most State and local government retirement systems.

<sup>2</sup> Under the Civil Service, Alaska Railroad, and Canal Zone Retirement Acts.

<sup>3</sup> Government contributions.

<sup>4</sup> Includes voluntary contributions.

<sup>5</sup> Estimated by the Social Security Administration. Data for 1948 and 1949 preliminary.

<sup>6</sup> Includes penalties and interest collected from employers. Allocation of contributions between employers and employees estimated.

<sup>7</sup> Beginning July 1947, covers also temporary disability insurance.

<sup>8</sup> Contributions began June 1, 1942, in Rhode Island, May 21, 1946, in California, and June 1, 1948, in New Jersey; excludes contributions under private plans in California and New Jersey.

**Table 10.—Temporary disability insurance: Selected data on State and railroad programs, 1949**

Program	Average monthly covered employment (in thousands)	Taxable payrolls (in millions)	Contributions received (in millions)	Benefits paid (in millions)	Compensated periods (in thousands)	Average weekly number of beneficiaries (in thousands)	Average weekly benefit for full weeks of sickness
Total	5,282	\$14,841.4	(1)	\$88.6	—	—	—
Railroad	1,404	4,598.0	(7)	30.1	* 805.4	* 30.9	* \$43.32
Rhode Island	220	505.4	\$5.0	5.4	* 260.7	5.0	30.77
California	2,419	6,548.9	(1)	37.4	* 10,706.0	(1)	24.56
State plan	(1)	3,638.7	36.6	23.2	* 7,174.0	19.7	22.81
Private plans <sup>4</sup>	(1)	2,890.2	(1)	14.2	* 3,532.0	(1)	28.10
New Jersey	1,239	3,189.1	(1)	15.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
State plan	(1)	1,050.0	10.5	3.4	* 171.1	3.3	* 20.87
Private plans	(1)	2,139.1	(1)	12.3	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Single system of contributions for railroad unemployment and temporary disability insurance.

<sup>3</sup> Compensated 14-day registration periods.

<sup>4</sup> Average per 14-day registration period.

<sup>5</sup> Average for 14 full days of sickness.

<sup>6</sup> Compensated weeks; includes part-weeks for New Jersey.

<sup>7</sup> Compensated days.

<sup>8</sup> Beneficiary and benefit data for spells of sickness terminated in 1949.

<sup>9</sup> Average benefit for workers employed at start of sickness; average for unemployed workers was \$20.59.

<sup>10</sup> May include some benefits other than wage loss benefits, under "package" plans.



# Old-Age and Survivors Insurance

Table 11.—Summary data on coverage and benefits, 1937–49

[Corrected to May 1, 1950]

Year	Living workers <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)		New entrants <sup>2</sup> (in thous- ands)	Workers with wage credits dur- ing year <sup>3</sup> (in thous- ands)	Taxable wages <sup>4</sup>		Employers reporting taxable wages <sup>5</sup> (in thous- ands)	Amount of benefits certified (in millions)					Monthly benefits in current- payment status at end of year (in thousands)	
	Insured	Uninsured			Total (in mil- lions)	Aver- age per worker		Total	Prim- ary	Sup- plemen- tary <sup>6</sup>	Sur- vivor <sup>7</sup>	Lump- sum pay- ments <sup>8</sup>	Num- ber <sup>9</sup>	Monthly amount <sup>10</sup>
1937			32,904	32,904	\$29,615	\$900	2,421	\$1.3				\$1.3		
1938			4,016	31,822	26,502	833	2,239	10.5				10.5		
1939	22,900	17,900	4,307	33,751	29,745	881	2,366	13.9				13.9		
1940	24,900	20,000	4,389	35,393	32,974	932	2,500	40.6	\$18.1	\$2.9	\$7.8	11.7	222	\$4,070
1941	27,500	23,500	6,475	40,976	41,848	1,021	2,646	93.9	47.0	8.1	25.5	13.3	434	7,815
1942	31,200	27,300	7,929	46,363	52,939	1,142	2,655	137.0	68.3	12.0	41.7	15.0	598	10,782
1943	34,900	30,400	7,308	47,656	62,423	1,310	2,394	172.8	82.8	14.5	57.8	17.8	748	13,510
1944	38,600	30,800	4,691	46,296	64,426	1,392	2,469	218.1	101.3	17.7	70.9	22.1	955	17,344
1945	40,300	32,000	3,477	46,392	62,945	1,357	2,614	287.8	133.8	28.6	104.2	26.1	1,288	23,801
1946	41,600	33,200	3,078	48,845	69,088	1,414	3,017	387.7	196.1	34.2	130.1	27.3	1,642	31,081
1947	43,200	33,600	2,650	48,900	78,372	1,603	3,246	482.5	255.2	44.6	153.1	29.5	1,978	38,277
1948	44,600	34,100	2,650	49,300	84,138	1,707	3,300	575.9	312.5	54.4	176.7	32.3	2,315	45,872
1949	45,700	34,700	2,300	48,000	82,500	1,719	3,350	689.0	387.8	67.0	201.1	33.2	2,743	56,074

<sup>1</sup> Represents insurance status as of January 1 of following year; not adjusted to reflect changes in insured status for (1) workers with combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, (2) veterans deemed to be fully insured only under sec. 210 of title II as amended in 1946.

<sup>2</sup> Workers with first wage credits under program in specified year.

<sup>3</sup> Partly estimated; adjusted for workers having more than 1 account.

<sup>4</sup> Not adjusted for nontaxable wages erroneously reported and for wages excluded in benefit computations. Wages in excess of \$3,000 a year paid to worker by any 1 employer are not taxable. Beginning 1940, all wages in excess of \$3,000 a year received by a worker are excluded in benefit computations.

<sup>5</sup> Number of employer returns. A return may relate to more than 1 establishment if employer operates separate establishments but reports for concern as a whole.

<sup>6</sup> Wives and children of primary beneficiaries.

<sup>7</sup> Widows, children, and dependent parents of deceased insured workers.

<sup>8</sup> Amounts certified in 1937–39 were payments under the 1935 act, i. e., payments with respect to workers who died before January 1940 and, through Aug. 9, 1939, payments to workers at age 65. Amounts certified in 1940 and later were, in general, payments under the 1939 and 1946 amendments, i. e., payments with respect to workers who died after December 1939 with no survivor who could be entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died. However, the following amounts certified in 1940 and later with respect to workers who died before 1940 are included: 1940, \$2,831,000; 1941, \$180,000; 1942, \$70,000; 1943, \$32,000; 1944, \$22,000; 1945, \$19,000; 1946, \$16,000; 1947, \$6,000.

<sup>9</sup> Beneficiaries actually receiving monthly payments.

<sup>10</sup> Monthly rate, not adjusted for any deduction that is less than the current month's benefit.

<sup>11</sup> Preliminary estimate.

Table 12.—Insured workers:<sup>1</sup> Estimated number living at beginning of year, 1940–50

[In millions; data corrected to June 20, 1950]

Year	Total insured	Fully insured			Cur- rently insured only
		Total	Perma- nently insured	Not perma- nently insured	
1940	22.9	22.9	0.6	22.3	0.7
1941	24.9	24.2	1.1	23.1	1.7
1942	27.5	25.8	1.4	24.4	3.1
1943	31.2	28.1	1.8	26.3	5.0
1944	34.9	29.9	2.3	27.6	6.7
1945	38.6	31.9	2.8	29.1	6.9
1946	40.3	33.4	3.4	30.0	6.4
1947	41.6	35.2	8.6	26.6	6.2
1948	43.2	37.0	11.6	25.4	6.0
1949	44.6	38.6	13.0	25.6	5.7
1950	45.7	40.0	14.9	25.1	

<sup>1</sup> Not adjusted to reflect changes in insured status for (1) workers with combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, (2) veterans deemed to be fully insured only as a result of sec. 210 of title II as amended in 1946.

Table 13.—Workers represented in awards: Deceased workers, by sex and marital status of worker and family classification of beneficiaries, 1949 awards

[Initial entitlements only. Based partly on 20-percent sample of deceased workers represented in 1949 awards; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 workers in sample and may be unreliable because of the large probable sampling error. Data corrected to June 1, 1950]

Sex and marital status of worker and entitlement of widow	Total	Workers with 1 or more children entitled	Workers with 1 or both parents entitled	Workers with no children or parents entitled	
				With widow only entitled	With lump-sum payment awarded
Total	297,429	54,214	1,865	30,196	202,154
Male, total	263,252	52,662	1,428	30,196	169,966
Married:					
Widow entitled to widow's benefits	38,250	16		38,244	
Widow entitled to widow's current benefits	40,800	30,617		1,052	
Widow not entitled to widow's or widow's current benefits	102,954	9,708			93,246
Nonmarried <sup>1</sup>	81,470	3,322	1,428		76,720
Female, total	34,177	1,552	437		32,188

<sup>1</sup> Child or children had been entitled to child's benefits before death of primary beneficiary. Since such entitlement was not terminated by death of primary beneficiary, no child's survivor benefit was

awarded under initial entitlement.

<sup>2</sup> Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown marital status.

**Table 14.—Insured workers: Estimated average number during year and number of deaths represented in awards, by insurance status, 1940-49**

[Corrected to June 30, 1950]

Year	Insured workers <sup>1</sup>		
	Average number during year (in millions)	Deaths during year <sup>2</sup>	
		Number (in thousands)	Rate (per 1,000 insured workers)
	Total		
1940.....	23.8	123.3	5.2
1941.....	26.1	140.9	5.4
1942.....	29.2	165.2	5.7
1943.....	32.9	197.2	6.0
1944.....	36.7	262.1	7.1
1945.....	39.4	268.5	6.8
1946.....	41.0	245.7	6.0
1947.....	42.4	265.2	6.3
1948.....	43.9	280.3	6.4
1949.....	45.2	298.7	6.6
	Fully insured		
1940.....	23.7	122.9	5.2
1941.....	25.3	137.4	5.4
1942.....	27.3	156.3	5.7
1943.....	29.6	180.7	6.1
1944.....	31.4	231.5	7.4
1945.....	32.8	229.6	7.0
1946.....	34.5	207.9	6.0
1947.....	36.2	232.0	6.4
1948.....	37.8	253.2	6.7
1949.....	39.3	275.8	7.0
	Currently insured only		
1940.....	0.1	0.4	4.0
1941.....	0.8	3.5	4.4
1942.....	1.9	8.9	4.7
1943.....	3.3	16.5	5.0
1944.....	5.3	30.6	5.8
1945.....	6.6	38.9	5.9
1946.....	6.5	37.8	5.8
1947.....	6.2	33.2	5.4
1948.....	6.1	27.1	4.4
1949.....	5.9	22.9	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Not adjusted to reflect changes in insured status for (1) workers with combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, (2) veterans deemed to be fully insured only as result of sec. 210 of title II as amended in 1946.

<sup>2</sup> Deaths among insured workers whose survivors were eligible for sec. 202 benefits represented for the first time in 1940-49 awards, plus estimated number of deaths in 1940-49 to be represented for first time in awards of 1950 or later.

**Table 15.—Insured workers: Estimated number living at beginning of each year, 1940-49, by insured status, sex, and age**

[In millions; numbers less than 5,000 not shown; data corrected to June 30, 1950]

Age attained at beginning of year	January 1									
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Fully insured									
Male, total.....	17.16	18.09	19.24	20.81	21.70	22.44	23.03	24.19	25.46	26.59
Under 25.....	2.47	2.71	3.09	3.68	3.82	3.92	3.94	4.33	4.72	4.99
25-34.....	5.65	5.75	5.95	6.21	6.26	6.18	6.05	6.22	6.52	6.86
35-44.....	4.22	4.34	4.56	4.84	5.06	5.27	5.46	5.62	5.78	5.93
45-54.....	3.08	3.15	3.26	3.41	3.56	3.72	3.88	4.01	4.16	4.30
55-64.....	1.55	1.65	1.77	1.93	2.09	2.24	2.41	2.55	2.69	2.78
65-74.....	.19	.45	.55	.67	.81	.98	1.13	1.23	1.33	1.42
75 and over.....	(?)	.04	.06	.07	.09	.12	.17	.22	.27	.32
Female, total.....	5.71	6.07	6.53	7.32	8.23	9.46	10.39	11.03	11.51	12.08
Under 25.....	1.50	1.67	1.87	2.25	2.86	3.67	4.12	4.23	4.34	4.29
25-34.....	2.12	2.18	2.29	2.51	2.62	2.85	3.13	3.47	3.64	3.93
35-44.....	1.30	1.25	1.32	1.41	1.49	1.56	1.62	1.67	1.73	1.81
45-54.....	.62	.65	.69	.75	.82	.88	.95	1.02	1.09	1.20
55-64.....	.24	.26	.28	.30	.33	.36	.40	.44	.49	.55
65-74.....	.02	.05	.07	.08	.10	.13	.15	.18	.20	.23
75 and over.....	(?)				.01	.01	.01	.02	.03	.03
	Currently insured only									
Male, total.....	(?)	.47	1.22	2.29	3.45	3.92	3.58	3.23	3.52	3.47
Under 25.....	(?)		.01	.01	.01				.01	.01
25-34.....	(?)	.20	.56	.96	1.15	.96	.72	.64	1.27	1.36
35-44.....	(?)	.12	.33	.64	1.01	1.14	1.05	.95	.97	.98
45-54.....	(?)	.09	.20	.42	.75	.97	.95	.85	.68	.61
55-64.....	(?)	.05	.11	.24	.49	.74	.74	.66	.50	.42
65-74.....	(?)		.01	.02	.05	.10	.13	.12	.09	.08
75 and over.....	(?)									
Female, total.....	(?)	.22	.49	.82	1.52	2.79	3.30	3.15	2.70	2.53
Under 25.....	(?)		.01	.01	.01	.01	.01			
25-34.....	(?)	.12	.25	.39	.64	.98	1.04	.88	.69	.61
35-44.....	(?)	.07	.15	.27	.52	.97	1.16	1.11	.98	.96
45-54.....	(?)	.03	.06	.12	.26	.58	.74	.75	.66	.61
55-64.....	(?)	.01	.02	.04	.08	.23	.33	.36	.33	.31
65-74.....	(?)				.01	.02	.04	.04	.04	.04
75 and over.....	(?)									

<sup>1</sup> Not adjusted to reflect changes in insured status for (1) workers with combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, (2) veterans deemed to be fully insured only as result

of sec. 210 of title II of the Social Security Act as amended in 1946.

<sup>2</sup> Not possible on this date.

<sup>3</sup> Only persons born after June 30, 1875, who are at least 24½ years of age, can be currently but not fully insured.

**Table 16.—Insured workers: Estimated number eligible for primary benefits and percent in current-payment status, at the end of each specified year, 1941-49, by sex and year of birth**

[Corrected to June 30, 1950]

Sex and year of birth	Number eligible (in thousands)					Percent in current-payment status				
	1949	1947	1945	1943	1941	1949	1947	1945	1943	1941
Total.....	2,176	1,828	1,469	1,016	680	59	48	35	30	29
Male.....	1,877	1,595	1,301	907	612	59	47	34	29	29
Female.....	298	232	168	109	68	62	51	42	39	37
1871 or earlier.....	182	218	247	245	235	81	68	49	40	38
1872-1874.....	241	270	296	255	231	77	63	44	37	35
1875 and 1876.....	248	266	281	232	214	73	58	39	31	25
1877 and 1878.....	298	315	315	284		66	49	30	16	
1879 and 1880.....	349	359	330			59	40	20		
1881 and 1882.....	401	400				51	27			
1883 and 1884.....	457					36				

**Table 17.—Insured workers: Estimated average primary benefit amounts accrued to all living insured workers at beginning of 1949 and average for workers who died in 1948 and were represented in 1948 awards, by insurance status, sex, marital status, and age**

[Corrected to June 29, 1950]

Sex and age <sup>1</sup>	All living insured work-ers <sup>2</sup> at beginning of 1949 <sup>3</sup>	Workers <sup>3</sup> who died in 1948 and were represented in 1948 awards <sup>4</sup>		
		Total	Married	Non-married
Fully insured				
Male:				
Under 25.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	\$26.78	\$27.63	\$26.34
25-34.....	\$28.50	26.80	27.67	24.44
35-44.....	32.25	30.43	31.23	27.12
45-54.....	34.00	32.41	33.32	28.75
55-64.....	33.75	32.45	33.25	29.35
65 and over.....	28.25	27.34	28.23	25.44
Female:				
Under 25.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	23.53	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
25-34.....	23.00	22.29	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
35-44.....	25.50	23.69	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
45-54.....	26.25	24.57	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
55-64.....	26.00	24.01	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
65 and over.....	21.75	21.07	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Currently insured only				
Male:				
25-34.....	\$17.50	\$16.70	\$17.00	\$16.07
35-44.....	18.50	17.01	17.68	15.43
45-54.....	18.50	18.18	18.74	16.91
55-64.....	18.00	17.92	18.27	17.19
65 and over.....	15.50	15.80	16.10	15.20
Female:				
25-34.....	14.50	14.24	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
35-44.....	14.75	13.77	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
45-54.....	14.75	14.62	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
55-64.....	14.50	14.27	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
65 and over.....	12.50	12.86	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Age at birthday in 1948.

<sup>2</sup> Not adjusted to reflect changes in insurance status and primary benefit amounts for (1) workers with combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, and (2) veterans deemed to be fully insured only as result of sec. 210 of title II of the Social Security Act as amended in 1946.

<sup>3</sup> Averages estimated to nearest multiple of 25 cents.

<sup>4</sup> Initial entitlements only. Based partly on 20-percent sample of deceased workers represented in 1948 awards.

<sup>5</sup> Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown marital status.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> Subject to large probable sampling error because too few cases in sample.

**Table 18.—Insured workers: Estimated average primary benefit amounts accrued to living insured workers, and percentage distribution of workers by primary benefit amount, by insurance status, sex, age, and receipt of primary benefits at beginning of 1949<sup>1</sup>**

[Corrected to June 29, 1950]

Attained age at beginning of 1949	Number of workers (in millions)	Average primary benefit amount <sup>2</sup>	Percentage distribution of workers by primary benefit amount									
			Total	\$10.00	\$10.01-14.99	\$15.00-19.99	\$20.00-24.99	\$25.00-29.99	\$30.00-34.99	\$35.00-39.99	\$40.00-44.99	
Fully insured												
Male:												
25-34-----	6.86	\$28.50	100	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	24	32	26	12	1	1
35-44-----	5.93	32.25	100	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	12	24	29	24	10	21
45-54-----	4.30	34.00	100	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	19	25	26	26	19
55-64-----	2.78	33.75	100	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	20	25	25	20	20
65 and over, total.....	1.74	28.25	100	4	5	6	21	22	18	13	11	11
Not receiving benefits.....	.84	30.50	100	2	3	4	17	22	20	17	15	15
Receiving benefits.....	.90	26.15	100	6	7	8	25	22	16	9	7	7
Female:												
25-34-----	3.93	23.00	100	1	9	16	39	27	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
35-44-----	1.81	25.50	100	1	4	9	35	32	14	4	1	1
45-54-----	1.20	26.25	100	1	4	8	31	32	16	6	2	2
55-64-----	.65	26.00	100	1	6	9	31	31	14	6	3	3
65 and over, total.....	.27	21.75	100	11	13	13	31	21	7	2	2	2
Not receiving benefits.....	.12	23.75	100	6	9	11	30	29	10	3	2	2
Receiving benefits.....	.15	20.00	100	15	15	15	32	15	5	2	1	1
Currently insured only												
Male:												
25-34-----	1.36	17.50	100	14	23	24	36	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
35-44-----	.98	18.50	100	14	16	16	42	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
45-54-----	.61	18.50	100	16	16	18	39	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
55-64-----	.42	18.00	100	19	16	16	38	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
65 and over.....	.08	15.50	100	32	22	17	26	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Female:												
25-34-----	.61	14.50	100	39	25	16	20	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
35-44-----	.96	14.75	100	36	25	17	21	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
45-54-----	.61	14.75	100	35	25	18	21	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
55-64-----	.31	14.50	100	35	27	17	20	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
65 and over.....	.04	12.50	100	53	28	10	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Primary benefit amount accrued to insured worker at beginning of 1949 represents amount on which monthly survivor benefits or lump-sum death payments would be based were he to die at beginning of 1949; also, primary benefit to which worker would become entitled if he were fully insured, aged 65 or over, and had filed an application for such benefit at beginning of 1949, and the basis on which supplementary benefits would be computed. Not adjusted to reflect changes in insured status and primary benefit

amounts for (1) workers with combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, (2) veterans deemed to be fully insured only as result of sec. 210 of title II of the Social Security Act as amended in 1946.

<sup>2</sup> Averages estimated to nearest multiple of 25 cents, except for workers receiving primary benefits, for whom exact averages are shown.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

**Table 19.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Amount and percentage distribution of payments certified in 1949, 1945, and 1941, by type of benefit**

[Corrected to May 15, 1950]

Type of benefit	1949		1945		1941	
	Amount (in millions)	Percentage distribution	Amount (in millions)	Percentage distribution	Amount (in millions)	Percentage distribution
Total.....	\$689.0	100.0	\$287.7	100.0	\$93.7	100.0
Monthly benefits <sup>1</sup> .....	655.9	95.2	261.6	90.9	80.6	86.0
Primary and supplementary.....	454.8	66.0	157.4	54.7	55.1	58.8
Primary.....	387.8	56.3	133.8	46.5	47.0	50.1
Wife's.....	62.3	9.0	21.9	7.6	7.0	7.5
Child's.....	4.7	.7	1.7	.6	1.1	1.2
Survivors.....	201.1	29.2	104.3	36.3	25.5	27.2
Child's.....	97.2	14.1	54.4	18.9	13.6	14.5
Widow's.....	61.4	8.9	20.9	7.3	2.7	2.9
Widow's current.....	40.2	5.8	28.0	9.7	8.9	9.5
Parent's.....	2.2	.3	1.0	.3	.3	.3
Lump-sum death payments <sup>2</sup> .....	33.2	4.8	26.1	9.1	13.1	14.0

<sup>1</sup> Distribution by type of monthly benefit estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Under 1939 and 1946 amendments.



**Table 20.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Monthly benefits in current-payment status<sup>1</sup> at end of year, 1940-49, and monthly benefit actions in 1949, by type of benefit**

[Amounts in thousands; data corrected to May 15, 1950]

Item	Total		Primary		Wife's		Child's		Widow's		Widow's current		Parent's	
	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount
<b>Monthly benefits in current-payment status at end of year:</b>														
1940.....	222,488	\$4,070	112,331	\$2,539	29,749	\$361	54,648	\$668	4,437	\$90	20,499	\$402	824	\$11
1941.....	433,722	7,815	199,966	4,539	57,060	691	117,410	1,432	14,963	302	42,339	826	1,984	26
1942.....	598,342	10,782	260,129	5,989	76,634	941	172,505	2,112	28,631	577	57,435	1,124	3,008	39
1943.....	747,816	13,510	306,161	7,171	92,174	1,151	229,230	2,822	46,133	930	70,171	1,384	3,947	52
1944.....	954,881	17,344	378,471	8,980	115,636	1,400	298,108	3,691	67,806	1,367	89,927	1,781	4,933	65
1945.....	1,288,107	23,801	518,234	12,538	159,168	2,040	390,134	4,858	93,781	1,893	120,581	2,391	6,209	81
1946.....	1,642,299	31,081	701,705	17,230	215,984	2,805	461,756	5,804	127,046	2,568	128,410	2,577	7,398	97
1947.....	1,978,245	38,277	874,724	21,779	269,174	3,545	524,783	6,702	164,309	3,352	135,229	2,764	10,026	138
1948.....	2,314,557	45,872	1,047,985	26,564	320,928	4,307	581,265	7,549	210,253	4,331	142,223	2,959	11,903	162
1949.....	2,742,808	56,074	1,285,893	33,437	390,583	5,376	639,437	8,427	261,336	5,442	152,121	3,207	13,438	188
<b>Monthly benefit actions in 1949:</b>														
In force <sup>2</sup> beginning of year.....	2,639,086	53,287	1,234,181	31,676	309,491	5,000	614,272	7,976	213,773	4,399	195,338	4,072	12,031	164
Benefits awarded.....	682,241	15,343	337,273	9,575	117,356	1,726	118,922	1,688	62,928	1,346	43,087	969	2,675	39
Entitlements terminated <sup>3</sup> .....	239,566	4,616	87,085	2,231	43,997	587	64,064	869	11,241	226	32,057	687	1,122	16
Net adjustments <sup>4</sup> .....	-485	185	-30	133	-334	17	81	27	-232	-2	50	10	-20	0
In force <sup>2</sup> end of year.....	3,081,276	64,199	1,484,339	39,153	442,516	6,156	669,211	8,822	265,228	5,517	206,418	4,364	13,564	187

<sup>1</sup> Beneficiaries actually receiving monthly payments. Amount represents monthly rate, not adjusted for any deduction that is less than the current month's payment.

<sup>2</sup> Represents total benefits awarded (including benefits in current, deferred, and conditional-payment status) after adjustment for subsequent changes in number and amount of benefits (see footnote 4) and terminations (see footnote 3).

cumulative from January 1940.

<sup>3</sup> Benefit is terminated when a beneficiary dies or loses entitlement to a benefit for some other reason.

<sup>4</sup> Adjustments result from operation of maximum and minimum provisions, recomputations, and administrative actions.

**Table 21.—Monthly benefits awarded under section 210 of the Social Security Act: Deceased veterans represented in monthly benefit awards, beneficiaries, and amount of monthly benefits awarded in 1949 under section 210, by eligibility status under section 202, sex and marital status of veteran, and family classification of beneficiaries**

[Initial entitlements only. Excludes cases originally awarded under sec. 202 and later recomputed under sec. 210. Data corrected to June 15, 1950]

Item	Total	Marital status of veteran and family classification of beneficiaries						
		Married male veteran			Nonmarried <sup>1</sup> male veteran		Female veteran	
		Widow and 1 or more children	1 or more children	Aged widow only	1 or more children	Either or both parents	1 or more children	Either or both parents
Total								
Number of veterans.....	1,829	1,309	302	1	106	105	3	3
Number of beneficiaries.....	4,209	3,310	594	1	179	118	4	3
Average primary benefit amount.....	\$33.31	\$33.35	\$33.30	\$33.48	\$33.36	\$32.95	\$32.03	\$32.96
Average monthly amount per family <sup>2</sup> .....		\$49.39	\$32.69	\$25.11	\$27.82	\$18.15	\$21.39	\$14.82
Section 202 benefits payable								
Number of veterans.....	1,259	935	199	1	74	49	0	1
Number of beneficiaries.....	2,918	2,350	384	1	128	54	0	1
Average primary benefit amount.....	\$33.81	\$33.81	\$33.87	\$33.48	\$33.80	\$33.71	0	\$34.41
Average increase in primary benefit amount.....	\$8.40	\$8.01	\$9.55	\$3.34	\$10.07	\$8.71	0	\$10.12
Average monthly amount per family <sup>2</sup> .....		\$50.01	\$32.83	\$25.11	\$28.77	\$18.19	0	\$17.21
Average increase in monthly amount per family <sup>2</sup> .....		\$11.85	\$8.77	\$2.50	\$9.19	\$4.78	0	\$5.06
Section 202 benefits not payable								
Number of veterans.....	570	374	103	0	32	56	3	2
Number of beneficiaries.....	1,291	960	210	0	51	64	4	2
Average primary benefit amount.....	\$32.21	\$32.20	\$32.20	0	\$32.34	\$32.28	\$32.03	\$32.24
Average monthly amount per family <sup>2</sup> .....		\$47.85	\$32.42	0	\$25.63	\$18.11	\$21.39	\$13.62

<sup>1</sup> Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown marital status.

<sup>2</sup> Average family benefit varied according to number of children or parents entitled.

<sup>2</sup> A average was \$41.62 for widow and 1 child entitled to benefits, \$38.64 for a widow and 2 children entitled, and \$66.44 for widow and 3 or more children entitled.

**Table 22.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number of monthly benefits awarded in 1949, by type of beneficiary and type of entitlement**

[Distribution by type of entitlement and by type of child beneficiary based partly on 20-percent sample of workers represented in 1949 awards. Data corrected to June 1, 1950]

Type of beneficiary	Total	Initial entitlement	Subsequent entitlement
Total.....	682,241	596,094	88,547
Primary beneficiary.....	337,273	337,273	
Wife.....	117,356	63,710	53,646
Child or primary beneficiary.....	15,854	14,736	1,118
Child of deceased worker.....	103,068	100,176	2,892
Widow aged 65 or over.....	62,928	38,259	24,669
Widow with 1 or more child beneficiaries in her care.....	43,087	40,569	2,518
Parent.....	2,075	1,971	704

**Table 23.—Family benefits: Number of families and beneficiaries in receipt of benefits and average monthly benefit in current-payment status at end of 1949, by family group**

[Based on 20-percent sample; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 families in sample and may be unreliable because of the large probable sampling error. Data corrected to May 23, 1950]

Family classification of beneficiaries in current-payment status	Number of families (in thousands)	Number of beneficiaries (in thousands)	Average monthly amount per family
Total.....	1,909.7	2,742.8	
Retired worker families.....	1,285.9	1,708.5	
Worker only.....	872.2	872.2	\$25.30
Male.....	686.6	686.6	26.50
Female.....	185.7	185.7	20.60
Worker and wife.....	390.3	780.5	41.40
Worker and 1 child.....	15.0	29.9	40.70
Worker and 2 or more children.....	8.1	24.9	50.50
Worker, wife, and 1 or more children.....	.3	.9	\$5.00
Survivor families.....	623.9	1,034.3	
Aged widow.....	261.2	261.2	20.80
Widowed mother only <sup>1</sup> .....	3.6	3.6	21.20
Widowed mother and 1 child.....	78.3	156.7	36.50
Widowed mother and 2 children.....	44.2	132.5	30.40
Widowed mother and 3 or more children.....	26.2	106.9	34.00
1 child only.....	105.8	105.8	13.50
2 children.....	48.6	97.3	26.60
3 children.....	19.0	57.0	37.50
4 or more children.....	24.5	99.8	49.60
1 aged parent.....	11.5	11.5	13.80
2 aged parents.....	1.0	2.0	20.70

<sup>1</sup> Benefits of child or children were being withheld.

**Table 24.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and monthly amount of benefits in current-payment status at end of 1949, and amount of monthly benefits (primary, supplementary, and survivor) and lump-sum payments certified in 1949, by State**

[In thousands; distribution by State estimated; data corrected to May 15, 1950]

State	Benefits in current-payment status, Dec. 31, 1949		Amount of payments certified in 1949				
	Number	Monthly amount	Total	Primary	Supplementary	Survivor	Lump-sum payments <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	2,742.8	\$56,074	\$689,010	\$387,765	\$66,718	\$201,369	\$38,158
Alabama.....	40.4	648	7,974	3,665	573	3,369	368
Alaska.....	1.2	22	276	164	10	80	22
Arizona.....	10.3	200	2,414	1,215	194	883	122
Arkansas.....	19.3	300	3,651	1,873	291	1,357	130
California.....	216.7	4,743	56,887	35,613	5,756	12,994	2,524
Colorado.....	20.5	411	5,002	2,919	505	1,406	172
Connecticut.....	54.6	1,268	15,515	9,287	1,660	3,890	678
Delaware.....	6.6	142	1,763	1,025	182	475	81
District of Columbia.....	10.5	210	2,651	1,435	209	849	158
Florida.....	52.1	1,040	12,199	7,541	1,306	2,927	425
Georgia.....	38.9	605	7,474	3,348	512	3,224	390
Hawaii.....	6.7	124	1,514	835	93	538	48
Idaho.....	7.3	135	1,650	901	147	503	69
Illinois.....	173.7	3,767	46,170	26,463	4,539	12,959	2,809
Indiana.....	78.6	1,574	19,335	10,841	1,979	5,605	910
Iowa.....	34.5	635	7,820	4,380	829	2,251	280
Kansas.....	25.6	466	5,779	3,327	610	1,597	236
Kentucky.....	42.5	732	8,966	4,256	706	3,690	372
Louisiana.....	30.3	513	6,371	3,042	449	2,554	326
Maine.....	24.9	485	5,927	3,587	612	1,615	213
Maryland.....	38.6	773	9,694	5,040	832	3,253	560
Massachusetts.....	134.7	2,977	36,620	22,020	3,887	9,111	1,602
Michigan.....	121.2	2,595	32,159	17,036	3,114	10,310	1,690
Minnesota.....	41.4	843	10,338	5,929	1,059	2,806	452
Mississippi.....	15.8	228	2,835	1,251	196	1,257	131
Missouri.....	65.0	1,290	15,918	9,200	1,590	4,368	760
Montana.....	8.3	165	2,048	1,126	176	641	105
Nebraska.....	14.6	265	3,264	1,846	332	928	158
Nevada.....	2.5	53	643	384	39	184	36
New Hampshire.....	15.6	316	3,836	2,381	394	899	162
New Jersey.....	114.9	2,602	32,235	18,600	3,357	8,661	1,617
New Mexico.....	5.4	88	1,078	452	69	515	42
New York.....	320.4	7,082	87,624	51,565	8,633	22,796	4,631
North Carolina.....	45.4	710	8,773	3,834	603	3,883	453
North Dakota.....	3.5	60	740	391	65	257	27
Ohio.....	176.2	3,765	46,636	26,020	4,898	13,425	2,292
Oklahoma.....	24.3	437	5,406	2,808	463	1,900	235
Oregon.....	34.7	713	8,790	5,577	928	1,944	341
Pennsylvania.....	258.4	5,541	68,645	38,378	6,794	20,294	3,179
Rhode Island.....	23.8	523	6,367	3,914	691	1,801	261
South Carolina.....	23.0	340	4,268	1,714	268	2,049	237
South Dakota.....	4.7	86	1,060	541	100	368	51
Tennessee.....	37.9	618	7,628	3,545	543	3,188	352
Texas.....	77.5	1,346	16,762	7,863	1,263	6,722	894
Utah.....	9.6	184	2,251	1,079	206	878	88
Vermont.....	8.6	166	1,995	1,162	204	553	76
Virginia.....	44.2	780	9,669	4,642	723	3,838	466
Washington.....	52.1	1,127	13,859	8,916	1,458	2,964	521
West Virginia.....	42.9	808	9,689	4,533	742	4,073	339
Wisconsin.....	62.3	1,285	15,851	8,871	1,684	4,479	817
Wyoming.....	3.3	66	817	454	68	223	42
Foreign.....	11.0	239	1,574	896	167	402	109

<sup>1</sup> Distribution by type estimated. Supplementary benefits are paid to entitled wives and children of retired (primary) beneficiaries. Survivor benefits are paid to the following survivors of deceased insured workers: aged widows, children, younger widows

with child beneficiaries in their care, or dependent aged parents.

<sup>2</sup> Payable with respect to workers who died after December 1939, if no survivor could be entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died.

**Table 25.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1949, and number and average monthly amount in force and in current-payment status at end of 1949, by type of benefit and age, sex, and race of beneficiary**

[Corrected to May 29, 1950]

Age <sup>1</sup> and sex	Awarded, <sup>2</sup> 1949				In force, <sup>4</sup> Dec. 31, 1949				In current-payment status, <sup>3</sup> Dec. 31, 1949			
	Total		Nonwhite <sup>5</sup>		Total		Nonwhite <sup>5</sup>		Total		Nonwhite <sup>5</sup>	
	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount
<b>Primary benefits</b>												
Total.....	337,273	\$28.39	17,028	\$22.53	1,484,339	\$36.38	64,721	\$20.55	1,285,893	\$26.00	57,895	\$20.33
65-69.....	231,928	29.48	10,823	23.92	575,583	29.03	23,913	23.40	473,585	28.67	20,994	23.19
70-74.....	73,968	26.46	4,262	20.72	548,712	25.50	24,105	19.75	479,602	25.21	21,569	19.87
75-79.....	24,682	24.77	1,593	18.80	273,033	23.47	13,299	17.60	249,871	23.32	12,149	17.46
80 and over.....	6,695	25.21	350	18.44	87,011	23.52	3,404	17.70	82,835	23.46	3,183	17.61
Male.....	289,080	29.41	15,628	23.00	1,275,737	27.29	59,139	20.97	1,100,224	26.92	52,671	20.76
65-69.....	197,613	30.60	9,900	24.46	488,662	30.18	21,769	23.96	390,645	29.84	19,035	23.76
70-74.....	63,584	27.43	3,901	21.19	468,604	26.48	21,851	20.21	407,132	26.20	19,442	20.04
75-79.....	21,752	25.46	1,489	19.11	239,441	24.11	12,317	17.86	218,322	23.96	11,204	17.72
80 and over.....	6,131	25.58	338	18.54	79,030	23.91	3,202	17.86	75,125	23.85	2,990	17.77
Female.....	48,193	22.27	1,400	17.19	208,602	20.79	5,582	16.04	185,669	20.58	5,224	15.94
65-69.....	34,315	23.63	923	18.11	86,921	22.55	2,144	17.71	73,940	22.35	1,959	17.54
70-74.....	10,384	20.53	361	15.69	80,108	19.76	2,254	15.29	72,470	19.62	2,127	15.25
75-79.....	2,930	19.70	104	14.38	33,592	18.94	962	14.31	31,549	18.87	945	14.32
80 and over.....	564	21.24	12	15.64	7,981	19.69	202	15.15	7,710	19.65	103	15.08
<b>Wife's benefits</b>												
Total.....	117,356	\$14.71	3,535	\$11.26	442,516	\$13.91	10,771	\$10.59	390,583	\$13.76	9,873	\$10.49
65-69.....	88,218	14.89	2,576	11.43	221,658	14.48	5,619	11.01	192,083	14.33	5,112	10.90
70-74.....	21,576	14.31	699	11.07	152,358	13.54	3,644	10.29	135,542	13.41	3,368	10.18
75-79.....	6,258	13.82	205	10.15	55,365	12.98	1,235	9.84	50,582	12.88	1,136	9.76
80 and over.....	1,304	13.16	85	9.53	13,135	12.63	273	9.65	12,376	12.57	257	9.52
<b>Child's benefits</b>												
Total.....	118,922	\$14.20	14,481	\$11.28	669,211	\$13.18	77,760	\$10.31	639,437	\$13.18	74,876	\$10.28
Under 5.....	22,958	13.57	3,414	11.39	63,670	13.39	8,749	11.13	63,039	13.39	8,665	11.11
5-9.....	28,385	13.92	3,961	11.15	198,220	12.88	23,469	10.28	196,484	12.89	23,305	10.28
10-14.....	34,181	14.34	3,987	11.19	237,581	13.10	28,063	10.02	234,196	13.10	27,701	10.01
15 and over.....	33,398	14.72	3,119	11.43	166,740	13.57	17,479	10.39	145,718	13.61	15,205	10.30
Male.....	60,074	14.21	7,173	11.33	341,570	13.18	39,229	10.32	324,737	13.18	37,923	10.32
Under 5.....	11,674	13.61	1,677	11.45	32,459	13.41	4,358	11.17	32,161	13.41	4,295	11.18
5-9.....	14,421	13.96	2,035	11.25	101,562	12.88	11,911	10.31	100,684	12.88	11,832	10.31
10-14.....	17,036	14.36	1,926	11.25	119,949	13.11	14,008	10.03	118,157	13.11	13,802	10.03
15 and over.....	16,943	14.71	1,535	11.39	87,600	13.54	8,972	10.36	73,735	13.60	7,994	10.41
Female.....	58,848	14.18	7,308	11.23	327,641	13.18	38,531	10.30	314,700	13.18	36,953	10.24
Under 5.....	11,284	13.53	1,737	11.33	31,211	13.38	4,411	11.09	30,878	13.38	4,370	11.08
5-9.....	13,994	13.88	1,926	11.05	96,658	12.88	11,558	10.25	95,800	12.89	11,473	10.25
10-14.....	17,145	14.32	2,061	11.14	117,632	13.08	14,055	10.01	116,039	13.08	13,899	10.00
15 and over.....	16,455	14.74	1,584	11.47	82,140	13.61	8,807	10.43	71,983	13.63	7,211	10.18
<b>Widow's benefits</b>												
Total.....	62,928	\$21.39	1,995	\$16.35	265,228	\$20.80	7,497	\$15.96	261,336	\$20.82	7,409	\$15.96
65-69.....	41,730	21.87	1,371	16.64	117,795	21.55	3,544	16.38	115,385	21.60	3,487	16.38
70-74.....	13,477	20.78	447	15.76	91,066	20.39	2,674	15.69	90,016	20.40	2,654	15.70
75-79.....	5,803	19.96	139	15.49	42,211	19.93	1,008	15.38	41,896	19.92	998	15.41
80 and over.....	1,918	19.56	38	15.75	14,156	19.85	271	15.21	14,039	19.83	270	15.19
<b>Widow's current benefits</b>												
Total.....	43,087	\$22.50	3,384	\$17.47	206,418	\$21.14	17,019	\$16.05	152,121	\$21.08	15,132	\$16.06
Under 20.....	411	20.74	87	19.04	550	20.74	125	19.21	401	20.68	121	19.19
20-24.....	2,493	20.63	382	18.62	5,637	19.95	1,102	18.06	4,242	19.88	969	18.06
25-29.....	4,135	20.28	455	17.18	18,169	18.88	2,511	16.15	12,881	18.81	2,192	16.24
30-34.....	5,013	21.53	505	17.59	26,465	19.61	2,999	15.42	18,029	19.46	2,562	15.44
35-39.....	6,985	22.68	544	17.04	34,414	20.95	3,055	15.56	22,795	20.74	2,671	15.51
40-44.....	8,159	23.40	516	17.66	39,553	22.13	2,574	16.09	27,391	21.95	2,287	16.08
45-49.....	7,302	23.60	425	17.14	36,976	22.23	2,252	16.06	28,223	22.18	2,058	16.08
50-54.....	5,224	23.11	272	17.04	27,509	21.80	1,480	16.36	22,870	21.81	1,375	16.33
55-59.....	2,747	22.48	153	16.84	14,393	21.08	744	15.98	12,666	21.17	702	16.07
60-64.....	602	21.82	44	17.02	2,575	20.61	160	15.81	2,375	20.68	149	15.64
65 and over.....	16	19.63	1	26.82	177	20.50	17	15.71	158	20.43	16	16.22

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 25.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1949, and number of average monthly amount in force and in current-payment status at end of 1949, by type of benefit and age, sex, and race of beneficiary—Continued**

[Corrected to May 29, 1950]

Age <sup>1</sup> and sex	Awarded, <sup>2</sup> 1949				In force, <sup>4</sup> Dec. 31, 1949				In current-payment status, <sup>4</sup> Dec. 31, 1949			
	Total		Nonwhite <sup>3</sup>		Total		Nonwhite <sup>3</sup>		Total		Nonwhite <sup>3</sup>	
	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount
<b>Parent's benefits</b>												
Total.....	2,675	\$14.45	281	\$12.64	13,564	\$13.77	1,323	\$12.11	13,438	\$13.77	1,306	\$12.11
65-69.....	1,108	13.60	144	12.58	3,524	13.29	427	12.51	3,480	13.30	422	12.51
70-74.....	549	14.45	70	12.49	3,826	13.41	405	11.99	3,798	13.41	402	11.99
75-79.....	492	15.11	37	12.61	3,205	13.97	277	11.74	3,180	13.98	272	11.76
80 and over.....	526	15.65	30	13.29	3,000	14.56	214	11.99	2,980	14.56	210	11.97
Male.....	470	14.05	62	12.88	2,510	13.39	248	12.25	2,459	13.40	243	12.27
65-69.....	195	13.77	30	13.57	559	13.30	72	13.30	543	13.31	71	13.26
70-74.....	96	13.90	12	12.18	687	13.11	63	12.37	674	13.14	62	12.37
75-79.....	90	13.90	11	11.73	642	13.19	61	11.32	633	13.23	59	11.42
80 and over.....	89	15.00	9	12.89	622	13.96	52	11.73	609	13.96	51	11.76
Female.....	2,205	14.54	219	12.57	11,054	13.85	1,075	12.07	10,979	13.85	1,063	12.07
65-69.....	913	13.56	114	12.31	2,965	13.29	355	12.35	2,937	13.29	351	12.35
70-74.....	453	14.57	58	12.55	3,139	13.47	342	11.92	3,124	13.47	340	11.92
75-79.....	402	15.38	26	12.99	2,563	14.17	216	11.86	2,547	14.16	213	11.86
80 and over.....	437	15.78	21	13.46	2,387	14.71	162	12.07	2,371	14.71	159	12.04

<sup>1</sup> Age at birthday in 1949.

<sup>2</sup> Without adjustment for changes in number or amount, terminations, or payments withheld at time of award.

<sup>3</sup> Mexicans included with white.

<sup>4</sup> Total benefits awarded, cumulative beginning January 1940, after adjustment

only for subsequent changes in number or amount of benefits and for terminations. Represents beneficiaries actually receiving monthly payments (current-payment status) and beneficiaries whose payments were withheld for statutory reasons (deferred-payment and conditional-payment status).

<sup>5</sup> Beneficiaries actually receiving benefits.

**Table 26.—Family benefits: Percentage distribution of beneficiary families by monthly amount of family benefit in current-payment status at end of 1949, for each specified family group in receipt of benefits**

[Based on 20-percent sample; average benefits shown to the nearest 10 cents; data corrected to May 23, 1950]

Monthly family benefit amount	Retired worker only		Retired worker and wife	Retired worker and 1 child	Aged widow	Widowed mother and children			Children only			
	Male	Female				1 child	2 children	3 or more children	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 or more children
Total number <sup>1</sup> .....	686,600	185,700	390,300	15,000	261,200	78,300	44,200	26,200	105,800	45,600	19,000	24,500
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$10.00.....					9.9				3.7			
10.00-14.99.....	12.1	27.7			15.6	4.0			65.1	16.3	0.7	0.1
15.00-19.99.....	7.6	14.8	8.8	6.7	30.1	3.4	4.1	0.1	26.4	7.6	10.1	1.2
20.00-24.99.....	24.3	31.9	4.1	4.4	27.2	4.5	2.8	7.6	23.9	5.1	11.5	4.8
25.00-29.99.....	22.7	17.1	4.5	4.9	15.2	14.6	2.6	3.1	23.9	5.9	4.8	4.8
30.00-34.99.....	16.1	5.4	13.4	14.8	11.1	18.2	3.2	4.0	20.9	17.7	4.8	4.8
35.00-39.99.....	10.2	1.9	15.9	18.9		16.4	9.3	3.8	9.3	18.5	5.2	5.2
40.00-44.99.....	6.5	1.1	14.0	15.1		16.4	12.7	7.3	4.1	15.0	8.3	8.3
45.00-49.99.....	19.5	(11.1)	12.1	12.9		10.8	13.3	12.4	10.1	13.6	14.0	14.0
50.00-54.99.....			9.9	9.4		8.7	11.9	12.5		8.2	13.0	13.0
55.00-59.99.....			7.3	6.5		13.1	13.7	10.5		3.2	10.7	10.7
60.00-64.99.....			5.9	3.9			9.9	10.5		1.6	8.8	8.8
65.00-69.99.....			3.9	2.6			7.0	10.6		10.4	8.1	8.1
70.00-74.99.....							5.7	7.0			5.1	5.1
75.00-79.99.....							3.9	4.8			3.1	3.1
80.00-84.99.....								3.2			1.3	1.3
85.00.....								2.5			1.1	1.1
Average monthly amount per family.....	\$26.50	\$20.60	\$41.40	\$40.70	\$30.80	\$36.50	\$50.40	\$54.00	\$13.50	\$26.60	\$37.50	\$49.00

<sup>1</sup> Families with retired worker, wife, and child; with retired worker and 2 or more children; with widowed mother only; or with 1 or 2 aged parents not shown because too few cases in sample.

<sup>2</sup> Widow's benefit reduced to less than \$10 by primary benefit to which widow was concurrently entitled.

<sup>3</sup> Family benefit is less than minimum amount because 1 or more additional family members were entitled to benefits that were being withheld at end of 1949.

<sup>4</sup> 5.6 percent at \$10 minimum.

<sup>5</sup> 13.2 percent at \$10 minimum.

<sup>6</sup> 5.2 percent at \$15 minimum.

<sup>7</sup> 3.6 percent at \$15 minimum.

<sup>8</sup> \$22.60 maximum possible in 1949.

<sup>9</sup> \$33.90 maximum possible in 1949.

<sup>10</sup> \$45.20 maximum possible in 1949.

<sup>11</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>12</sup> \$56.50 maximum possible in 1949.

<sup>13</sup> \$67.80 maximum possible in 1949.

<sup>14</sup> \$79.10 maximum possible in 1949.

**Table 27.—Lump-sum payments under section 210 of the Social Security Act: Deceased veterans represented in awards and amount of lump-sum payments awarded in 1949 under section 210, by eligibility status under section 202, and sex and marital status of veteran**

[Excludes cases originally awarded under sec. 202 and later recomputed under sec. 210. Data corrected to June 15, 1950]

Item	Sex and marital status of veteran			
	Total	Married male	Non-married male	Female
	Total			
Number of veterans.....	3,910	809	3,030	71
Average primary benefit amount.....	\$33.02	\$33.27	\$32.96	\$32.94
Average lump-sum payment per veteran.....	\$187.31	\$199.65	\$183.89	\$192.88
	Section 202 benefit payable			
Number of veterans.....	2,592	551	2,002	39
Average primary benefit amount.....	\$33.45	\$33.73	\$33.37	\$33.69
Average increase in primary benefit amount.....	\$8.87	\$8.40	\$8.91	\$13.90
Average lump-sum payment per veteran.....	\$191.20	\$202.38	\$187.93	\$201.41
Average increase in lump-sum payment per veteran.....	\$48.04	\$50.43	\$46.70	\$82.97
	Section 202 benefit not payable			
Number of veterans.....	1,318	258	1,028	32
Average primary benefit amount.....	\$32.17	\$32.30	\$32.14	\$32.02
Average lump-sum payment per veteran.....	\$179.67	\$193.82	\$176.03	\$182.50

<sup>1</sup> Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown marital status.

**Table 28.—Estimated number of living and deceased workers, and amount of wage credits cumulative from 1937, by insurance status at beginning of year, 1945-49**

[Corrected to June 1, 1950]

Status and age	Workers (in millions)					Cumulative wage credits (in billions)				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949 <sup>1</sup>	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949 <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	72.2	75.7	78.8	81.4	84.1	\$337	\$399	\$467	\$544	\$626
Living workers.....	69.5	72.3	74.8	76.8	78.7	330	390	454	527	605
Under 65.....	67.3	69.8	72.1	73.8	75.4	319	375	435	504	575
65 and over.....	2.12	2.43	2.73	3.02	3.35	11.1	15.0	19.1	23.7	29.3
Fully insured.....	31.9	33.4	35.2	37.0	38.6	282	332	387	451	520
Under 65.....	30.7	32.0	33.6	35.1	36.6	272	318	370	429	493
65 and over.....	1.24	1.47	1.65	1.83	2.00	10.3	13.9	17.8	22.2	27.5
Entitled to primary benefits <sup>2</sup> .....	.46	.61	.82	1.03	1.23	2.66	4.53	7.22	10.63	14.35
Not entitled to primary benefits <sup>3</sup> .....	.78	.86	.93	.79	.77	7.64	9.41	10.6	11.62	13.12
Currently insured only.....	6.71	6.89	6.38	6.22	6.00	25.2	29.8	31.4	33.4	35.5
Under 65.....	6.58	6.73	6.22	6.09	5.88	24.8	29.2	30.7	32.9	34.9
65 and over.....	.13	.16	.16	.13	.12	.40	.56	.63	.57	.58
Uninsured.....	30.6	32.0	33.2	33.6	34.1	22.4	27.8	35.9	43.0	49.2
Under 65.....	30.1	31.2	32.3	32.6	32.9	22.0	27.3	35.3	42.1	47.9
65 and over.....	.75	.80	.92	1.07	1.23	.42	.50	.66	.96	1.28
Deceased workers.....	2.76	3.42	4.02	4.66	5.33	7.00	9.78	12.7	16.6	21.2
With awards <sup>4</sup> .....	1.20	1.46	1.71	1.98	2.26	6.11	8.55	11.1	14.5	18.6
Without awards <sup>4</sup> .....	1.56	1.96	2.31	2.68	3.07	.89	1.23	1.60	2.08	2.67

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>2</sup> Based on cumulative benefits in force.

<sup>3</sup> Not entitled because no claim filed.

<sup>4</sup> Includes estimated number of deaths to be represented for the first time in awards of 1949 or later.

<sup>5</sup> Not identifiable in the continuous work-history cards; estimated on basis of life-table mortality rates; includes an estimated 0.3 million cases with insured status as of Jan. 1, 1949.

**Table 29.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Workers and beneficiaries represented in monthly benefits awarded in 1949 and monthly amount of benefits awarded, by sex and marital status of worker and family classification of beneficiaries**

[Initial entitlements only. Based partly on 20-percent sample of workers represented in 1949 awards; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 workers in sample and may be unreliable because of the large probable sampling error. Data corrected to June 1, 1950]

Sex and marital status of worker and family classification of beneficiaries	Number of workers	Number of beneficiaries	Total monthly amount of benefits	Average primary benefit amount	Average monthly amount per family
Total.....	432,548	596,604	\$13,923,546	\$28.56	\$32.19
Workers entitled to primary benefits, and their dependents.....	337,273	415,719	10,731,830		
Married male worker:					
Worker only.....	137,087	137,087	4,173,843	30.45	30.45
Worker and wife.....	63,645	127,290	2,856,227	29.97	44.88
Worker and 1 or more children.....	9,966	23,553	480,831	28.95	48.10
Worker, wife, and 1 or more children.....	65	195	5,636	28.03	55.94
Nonmarried male worker:					
Worker only.....	77,399	77,399	2,104,679	27.19	27.19
Worker and 1 or more children.....	888	1,997	39,486	27.66	44.47
Female worker:					
Worker only.....	48,188	48,188	1,073,047	22.27	22.27
Worker and 1 or more children.....	8	10	81	10.80	16.80
Survivors of deceased workers.....	95,275	180,975	3,191,716		
Married male worker:					
Widow only.....	39,196	39,196	824,501	28.13	21.04
Widow and 1 or more children.....	39,632	105,710	1,882,957	31.14	47.51
1 or more children.....	9,706	26,020	356,422	27.47	36.71
Nonmarried male worker:					
1 or more children.....	3,322	5,774	76,054	26.91	22.89
Either or both parents.....	1,428	1,501	22,550	30.68	15.79
Female worker:					
1 or more children.....	1,552	2,304	22,571	19.00	14.54
Either or both parents.....	457	470	6,661	25.84	15.24

<sup>1</sup> Average varied according to number of persons entitled.

<sup>2</sup> Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown marital status.

<sup>3</sup> Average was \$39.47 for widow and 1 child entitled to benefits, \$54.78 for widow and 2 children entitled, and \$58.95 for widow and 3 or more children entitled.

**Table 30.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and monthly amount of benefits terminated in 1949, by type of benefit and reason for termination**

[Corrected to May 29, 1950]

Reason for termination	Total		Primary		Wife's		Child's		Widow's		Widow's current		Parent's	
	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount
Total	239,566	\$4,616,237	87,085	\$2,230,063	43,997	\$587,256	64,064	\$868,998	11,241	\$225,802	32,057	\$687,438	1,122	\$15,780
Death of beneficiary	115,351	2,684,391	87,009	2,229,507	15,514	206,315	619	7,736	10,244	207,425	896	18,237	1,069	15,071
Death of husband	28,140	377,363			28,140	377,363								
Marriage, remarriage, divorce, or adoption of beneficiary	17,485	321,768			97	1,222	4,180	49,557	762	14,951	12,440	255,978	6	60
Marriage, death, or adoption of last entitled child	841	16,439									841	16,439		
Attainment of age 18 by beneficiary	58,086	797,101					58,086	797,101						
Attainment of age 18 by last entitled child	17,529	389,394									17,529	389,394		
Entitlement to equal or larger benefits	679	7,525			205	1,865	261	2,606	171	2,370	22	472	20	212
Entitlement to pension or compensation payable by Veterans Administration	653	11,914					448	7,108	0	0	192	4,805	13	211
Entitlement to annuity payable by Railroad Retirement Board	419	4,686					300	2,899	51	830	67	941	1	16
Other	383	5,656	76	1,488	41	491	170	1,991	13	226	70	1,282	13	180

**Table 31.—Workers with wage credits, work history: Number and percentage distribution of 1937-48 workers, by sex, age, and insurance status on January 1, 1949**

[1-percent sample includes workers who died during the period 1937-48; age represents age at birthday in 1949; workers of unreported sex included with male; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 workers. Data corrected to June 1, 1950]

Age and sex	Number of workers, 1-percent sample	Percentage distribution of workers by insurance status Jan. 1, 1949						
		Total	Fully insured			Currently insured only	Uninsured	
			Total	Permanently insured	Not permanently insured		Total	Workers with previous wage credits
Total	840,144	100.0	49.7	16.9	31.8	7.4	43.9	3.0
Under 20	61,772	100.0	29.9	(1)	28.9	(1)	70.1	25.2
20-24	115,289	100.0	65.1	(1)	65.1	.1	34.8	2.4
25-29	129,253	100.0	52.5	1.3	51.2	6.0	41.5	1.1
30-34	110,084	100.0	42.2	11.4	30.7	11.8	46.0	1.0
35-39	95,392	100.0	44.5	19.7	24.7	11.4	44.1	1.2
40-44	80,115	100.0	47.8	25.1	22.7	10.9	41.3	1.3
45-49	65,953	100.0	48.5	27.6	21.0	10.3	41.2	1.3
50-54	56,284	100.0	48.0	28.2	19.8	10.3	41.7	1.3
55-59	45,759	100.0	48.2	30.5	17.7	10.0	41.8	1.2
60-64	36,004	100.0	47.9	39.4	8.6	9.6	42.4	.9
65-69	24,393	100.0	51.4	49.6	1.8	5.6	43.0	.8
70 and over	24,123	100.0	63.2	63.0	.2	.6	36.2	.5
Unreported	6,723	100.0	4.8	1.1	3.7	2.4	62.8	.1
Male	510,797	100.0	56.1	23.1	33.0	7.1	36.8	2.5
Under 20	34,779	100.0	30.9	(1)	30.8	(1)	69.1	23.8
20-24	60,032	100.0	65.6	(1)	65.6	.1	34.2	2.6
25-29	64,891	100.0	57.5	1.2	56.3	8.5	34.0	1.0
30-34	62,500	100.0	52.4	15.1	37.4	13.5	34.1	.6
35-39	55,426	100.0	57.3	26.7	30.6	10.2	32.5	.7
40-44	48,963	100.0	59.9	33.2	26.6	8.7	31.4	.8
45-49	41,687	100.0	59.9	35.9	24.0	8.0	32.1	.8
50-54	37,246	100.0	57.9	35.6	22.3	8.3	33.8	.7
55-59	32,297	100.0	56.8	37.1	19.7	8.1	35.1	.8
60-64	27,112	100.0	54.8	45.4	9.4	8.3	36.9	.7
65-69	19,393	100.0	55.9	53.8	2.1	5.1	39.1	.8
70 and over	20,849	100.0	65.2	64.9	.3	.5	34.2	.5
Unreported	5,590	100.0	5.2	1.2	4.0	2.3	92.5	.1
Female	329,347	100.0	37.4	7.4	30.0	7.8	54.8	3.8
Under 20	26,993	100.0	28.7	(1)	28.7	(1)	71.3	26.9
20-24	55,257	100.0	63.5	(1)	63.5	(1)	36.5	2.1
25-29	55,362	100.0	46.7	1.4	45.3	3.1	50.2	1.1
30-34	47,584	100.0	28.7	6.7	22.0	9.7	61.6	1.4
35-39	37,966	100.0	25.8	9.6	16.2	13.2	60.9	1.9
40-44	31,122	100.0	28.8	12.3	16.5	14.4	56.8	2.1
45-49	24,266	100.0	29.1	13.3	15.8	14.3	56.7	2.1
50-54	19,038	100.0	28.6	13.7	14.8	14.4	57.0	2.3
55-59	13,462	100.0	27.1	14.8	12.7	14.5	58.0	2.0
60-64	8,892	100.0	27.1	21.2	6.0	13.5	59.3	1.5
65-69	4,998	100.0	34.2	33.4	.8	7.5	55.3	1.0
70 and over	3,274	100.0	50.7	50.6	.1	.6	49.7	.5
Unreported	1,130	100.0	2.9	.6	2.3	2.6	94.4	.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>2</sup> Inapplicable under provisions of Social Security Act.

<sup>3</sup> No workers in sample cell.



# Employment Security

**Table 32.—Employment security: Summary data on unemployment insurance and employment service activities, by State, 1949**

[In thousands]

Region and State	Average monthly covered employment <sup>1</sup>	Total wages <sup>2</sup>	Initial claims	Weeks of unemployment covered by continued claims	Visits to local offices	New job applications	Counseling interviews	Placements				
								Total	Nonfarm			
									Total	Veterans	Women	Handicapped
Total.....	31,697	\$93,868,833	17,660	102,612	172,053	8,524	952	13,532	4,466	1,152	1,849	418
<b>Region I:</b>												
Connecticut.....	583	1,762,863	359	2,380	1,969	181	12	80	67	15	34	4
Maine.....	164	412,820	143	852	1,321	43	5	33	33	8	14	1
Massachusetts.....	1,385	3,792,942	841	5,997	9,199	228	38	141	90	25	44	4
New Hampshire.....	122	298,992	105	707	1,029	36	3	106	13	3	6	1
Rhode Island.....	220	597,860	251	1,578	2,210	66	10	23	23	3	17	1
Vermont.....	59	147,369	38	238	449	19	1	7	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	
<b>Region II:</b>												
Delaware.....	63	286,600	26	147	276	17	3	17	13	2	7	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey.....	1,239	3,941,319	720	4,596	5,667	252	13	203	110	18	69	3
New York.....	4,231	14,015,046	4,016	18,291	24,110	644	90	734	566	81	371	15
Pennsylvania.....	2,959	8,249,359	1,536	8,525	13,460	644	68	200	175	39	99	5
<b>Region III:</b>												
District of Columbia.....	218	626,148	30	240	593	59	6	35	9	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Maryland.....	541	1,428,498	278	1,483	2,776	140	9	101	53	14	19	1
North Carolina.....	611	1,382,786	271	1,740	2,979	158	23	306	115	25	50	5
Virginia.....	486	1,202,232	180	1,050	2,290	134	23	144	82	15	38	2
West Virginia.....	373	1,067,857	178	1,225	1,424	75	5	23	22	6	10	1
<b>Region IV:</b>												
Kentucky.....	376	947,457	165	1,291	1,612	126	21	52	23	7	8	1
Michigan.....	1,523	5,254,667	988	4,313	8,018	577	88	238	94	33	25	6
Ohio.....	2,077	6,425,331	777	5,263	10,191	529	64	246	205	52	74	10
<b>Region V:</b>												
Illinois.....	2,261	7,450,300	1,051	6,979	6,397	326	24	201	139	42	53	5
Indiana.....	833	2,639,735	424	1,856	3,292	223	9	91	76	20	35	3
Minnesota.....	532	1,408,195	139	1,081	1,937	141	15	157	94	30	29	3
Wisconsin.....	711	2,131,017	241	1,267	2,366	188	15	131	99	26	40	4
<b>Region VI:</b>												
Alabama.....	397	935,834	196	1,410	3,287	178	21	240	117	22	42	3
Florida.....	383	964,820	194	1,123	3,417	176	11	176	124	35	57	9
Georgia.....	507	1,159,545	184	1,223	2,620	190	14	228	97	19	41	4
Mississippi.....	174	347,349	93	584	1,529	123	21	1,536	89	17	31	3
South Carolina.....	304	663,179	149	875	1,590	106	17	193	98	25	27	4
Tennessee.....	472	1,145,818	204	2,004	4,477	121	18	1,523	106	32	42	8
<b>Region VII:</b>												
Iowa.....	338	933,972	75	419	1,320	103	8	120	80	29	24	6
Kansas.....	243	681,623	70	368	1,129	63	8	109	72	24	21	3
Missouri.....	764	2,176,430	321	1,807	2,278	236	14	363	81	23	28	3
Nebraska.....	193	433,144	34	130	585	48	4	69	43	16	9	1
North Dakota.....	46	125,163	10	49	348	30	2	50	22	7	6	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota.....	52	138,455	9	49	273	16	2	33	31	8	4	1
<b>Region VIII:</b>												
Arkansas.....	214	441,051	108	620	1,916	89	8	1,054	82	21	30	4
Louisiana.....	451	1,136,679	172	1,176	1,547	136	17	257	67	20	23	2
New Mexico.....	92	240,368	23	128	699	34	3	121	40	15	8	1
Oklahoma.....	274	784,400	107	695	1,509	109	22	1,136	134	40	40	6
Texas.....	1,176	3,278,312	217	1,168	4,814	425	74	1,232	405	111	145	15
<b>Region IX:</b>												
Colorado.....	193	551,288	60	275	1,294	73	8	254	53	20	12	2
Idaho.....	90	243,126	31	202	654	29	4	98	34	16	6	1
Montana.....	99	270,240	30	190	677	28	2	42	26	10	4	1
Utah.....	124	337,898	45	267	652	46	6	58	27	10	6	1
Wyoming.....	55	159,508	12	51	257	12	1	19	14	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Region X:</b>												
Arizona.....	101	293,440	59	299	847	57	9	94	31	10	10	2
California.....	2,419	7,906,303	1,904	12,599	23,076	996	66	733	301	89	126	8
Nevada.....	35	111,578	21	114	353	20	2	20	16	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon.....	300	943,749	212	1,221	2,526	115	11	212	56	20	16	2
Washington.....	500	1,573,400	326	2,068	3,963	157	28	280	65	21	19	2
<b>Territories:</b>												
Alaska.....	23	106,979	10	60	144	13	1	10	10	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hawaii.....	91	236,092	26	234	515	25	1	7	7	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Puerto Rico.....					194	2	1	7	7	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Average of the number of workers in covered employment in the pay period of each type (weekly, semi-monthly, etc.) ending nearest the 15th of each month.

<sup>2</sup> Total wages earned in covered employment during all pay periods ended within the year.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 762,000 known transitional claims, which are claims filed by persons

already in claimant status for determination of benefit rights in a new benefit year. Before July 1, 1949, only States with a uniform benefit year reported such claims.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 85,000 veterans.

<sup>5</sup> Less than 500.

Table 33.—Unemployment insurance: Selected financial data, by State, 1949

[Amounts in thousands]

Region and State	Average employer contribution rate <sup>1</sup> 1949	Contributions collected <sup>2</sup>		Interest credited <sup>3</sup>		Benefits paid <sup>4</sup>		Ratio (percent) of benefits to contributions <sup>5</sup>		Funds available for benefits, end of 1949 <sup>6</sup>	
		1949	Cumulative through 1949	1949	Cumulative through 1949	1949	Cumulative through 1949	1949	Cumulative through 1949	Amounts	Percent of taxable wages in 1949
Total	1.3	\$986,905	\$12,910,178	\$156,472	\$1,115,561	\$1,737,279	\$7,021,787	176.0	54.4	\$7,000,586	8.9
Region I:											
Connecticut	.7	11,477	265,749	3,729	27,920	46,641	136,147	406.4	51.2	157,541	10.5
Maine	1.7	6,222	76,262	876	6,476	11,408	43,137	133.3	54.6	38,658	10.5
Massachusetts	1.4	44,173	460,821	3,047	35,241	115,300	388,430	261.0	84.3	107,949	3.3
New Hampshire	1.6	4,208	45,048	536	3,921	10,659	26,904	253.3	59.7	22,069	8.2
Rhode Island	1.8	8,285	120,470	731	9,717	31,404	106,270	379.0	87.4	24,983	5.0
Vermont	1.3	1,728	23,371	341	2,188	3,900	10,681	226.2	45.7	14,680	11.5
Region II:											
Delaware	.7	1,446	21,427	320	2,690	2,346	9,575	162.2	44.7	14,546	6.6
New Jersey	1.1	35,510	735,096	9,511	71,842	87,418	379,287	246.2	51.6	427,806	13.1
New York	1.9	167,296	2,130,698	20,524	149,963	257,205	1,395,912	213.5	65.5	887,033	8.2
Pennsylvania	1.9	62,751	1,059,003	13,173	95,795	140,518	580,837	223.9	54.8	574,070	8.1
Region III:											
District of Columbia	.6	2,929	58,403	969	8,253	3,923	21,218	133.9	26.3	45,443	8.9
Maryland	1.1	14,307	214,584	2,657	18,215	29,800	116,676	208.7	54.4	116,344	9.3
North Carolina	1.4	17,601	198,412	3,314	18,699	19,475	63,027	110.6	31.8	154,107	12.7
Virginia	.7	7,783	120,894	1,754	11,700	14,089	52,896	180.4	43.8	79,776	7.5
West Virginia	1.4	13,111	143,186	1,914	11,828	17,326	68,294	132.1	47.7	86,733	5.8
Region IV:											
Kentucky	1.6	14,395	151,596	2,483	16,145	15,415	49,869	107.1	32.9	117,874	13.7
Michigan	1.8	78,261	728,731	6,436	43,325	80,783	474,975	103.2	65.2	297,096	6.9
Ohio	1.7	40,523	716,118	11,843	83,972	79,543	269,903	196.3	37.7	530,196	9.7
Region V:											
Illinois	1.0	61,944	857,692	10,777	86,888	105,387	460,607	170.1	53.7	484,011	7.9
Indiana	.7	16,667	293,721	4,082	29,079	27,026	135,020	163.1	46.0	187,781	8.2
Minnesota	1.5	10,447	183,115	2,637	15,549	13,343	75,729	127.7	41.4	122,946	9.8
Wisconsin	1.7	12,543	253,610	4,699	31,688	19,562	68,650	156.0	27.1	216,648	12.1
Region VI:											
Alabama	1.1	11,884	128,664	1,307	10,031	19,328	82,324	162.6	64.0	50,415	6.6
Florida	.9	7,704	115,968	1,574	9,412	11,124	63,581	144.4	46.2	71,821	8.7
Georgia	1.2	12,068	141,232	2,194	13,903	13,468	52,427	111.7	37.1	102,728	10.1
Mississippi	1.3	4,154	60,612	937	4,700	6,381	22,267	163.6	36.7	43,062	13.8
South Carolina	1.1	7,089	73,405	1,122	7,141	12,054	30,487	170.0	41.5	50,077	8.2
Tennessee	1.3	12,995	175,488	2,159	13,228	23,460	91,846	180.5	52.3	96,874	9.8
Region VII:											
Iowa	1.3	10,556	115,610	1,893	10,996	5,312	33,872	50.3	29.3	92,736	11.6
Kansas	1.0	6,427	80,324	1,358	8,654	5,450	33,632	84.5	37.7	64,350	11.0
Missouri	1.3	24,148	273,548	3,979	27,785	22,485	113,872	93.1	41.6	187,516	10.3
Nebraska	.7	2,366	42,576	733	4,741	2,016	12,464	85.2	29.3	34,854	9.5
North Dakota	1.7	1,869	12,397	190	1,072	848	3,833	45.4	30.9	9,637	9.0
South Dakota	.9	1,153	11,174	202	1,345	649	2,697	86.3	24.1	9,823	8.1
Region VIII:											
Arkansas	1.2	5,346	59,662	817	4,982	6,653	26,698	124.4	44.7	37,951	9.5
Louisiana	1.6	16,197	163,947	2,166	12,680	18,126	76,979	111.9	47.0	99,717	10.3
New Mexico	1.8	3,822	26,268	433	2,091	1,786	6,910	46.7	26.3	21,450	10.1
Oklahoma	1.2	8,024	85,862	1,017	7,784	7,988	45,694	99.6	53.2	47,963	7.2
Texas	.9	26,436	274,115	4,511	28,224	11,930	83,343	45.1	30.4	219,046	7.9
Region IX:											
Colorado	1.6	3,940	66,167	1,166	6,759	3,575	18,199	90.7	27.5	54,729	11.7
Idaho	2.0	4,243	36,496	533	2,729	2,797	13,043	65.9	35.7	26,187	12.0
Montana	1.8	4,235	41,718	640	3,529	2,668	13,990	63.0	33.5	31,257	13.0
Utah	1.1	3,302	51,725	701	4,147	5,194	23,475	157.3	45.4	32,400	11.0
Wyoming	1.1	1,581	16,662	266	1,518	906	5,295	57.3	31.8	12,884	9.1
Region X:											
Arizona	1.4	3,730	39,800	603	3,287	3,802	14,713	101.9	37.0	28,377	10.8
California	1.8	117,398	1,457,336	13,645	106,927	253,274	974,065	215.7	66.8	891,309	9.0
Nevada	1.6	1,533	19,547	286	1,640	2,163	7,998	141.1	40.9	13,190	13.9
Oregon	1.7	13,785	143,462	1,778	10,690	19,309	72,924	140.1	50.8	81,379	10.0
Washington	2.7	33,643	287,528	3,207	20,850	35,123	158,195	104.4	55.0	180,768	11.2
Territories:											
Alaska	1.4	1,364	15,492	224	1,276	2,578	6,435	180.0	41.5	10,335	12.3
Hawaii	1.2	2,425	26,385	491	3,349	4,242	7,465	179.1	28.3	22,271	11.0

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimates; data do not include effect of voluntary contributions collected from employers during the year. See footnote 8.

<sup>2</sup> Contributions, penalties, and interest from employers, and contributions from employees; exclude contributions through June 1939 from railroads and other groups subject thereafter to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. Adjusted for refunds of contributions and for dishonored contribution checks. Standard contribution rates for 1949 (percent of taxable wages) were: for employers, 2.7 percent except in Michigan, where rate was 3.0 percent; for employees, 1.0 percent in Alabama and one-fourth of 1.0 percent in New Jersey. Experience rating resulted in modified employer contribution rates in 30 States during 1949 (Washington had no reduced rates).

<sup>3</sup> Earnings of funds in State accounts in Federal unemployment trust fund.

<sup>4</sup> Adjusted for voided benefit checks. Includes benefits paid through June 1939 to employees of railroads and other groups subject thereafter to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. Beginning July 1947, includes benefits paid under program of reconversion unemployment benefits for seamen.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes benefits paid under program of reconversion unemployment benefits for seamen.

<sup>6</sup> Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust fund.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes \$200,000 in California, \$50,000,000 in New Jersey, and \$23,908,681 in Rhode Island, withdrawn for payment of disability benefits.

<sup>8</sup> State law provides for voluntary contributions.

Table 34.—Unemployment insurance: Selected data on benefit payments, by State, 1949

Region and State	Total number of beneficiaries <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Weeks compensated										Maximum weekly benefit amount <sup>4</sup>	Average weekly benefit for total unemployment <sup>5</sup>	
		All unemployment (in thousands)	Total unemployment											
			Number (in thousands)	Percentage distribution by amount of payment <sup>2</sup>										Percent at maximum amount <sup>3</sup>
				Less than \$5.00	\$5.00-9.99	\$10.00-14.99	\$15.00-17.99	\$18.00-19.99	\$20.00-24.99	\$25.00 or more				
Total, 1944	533	4,124	3,724	0.4	8.2	18.3	18.1	26.5	28.5	58.5		\$15.00		
Total, 1945	2,861	24,180	23,031	.1	2.3	7.9	16.1	14.8	62.9	75.6		18.77		
Total, 1946	4,461	59,915	58,196	.1	2.8	10.9	11.9	12.0	58.9	70.4		18.50		
Total, 1947	3,984	44,325	42,091	.1	4.4	16.6	13.7	10.3	50.1	56.7		17.63		
Total, 1948	4,008	42,695	40,219	.1	3.7	14.0	11.7	9.3	43.3	54.3		19.03		
Total, 1949	7,364	86,638	82,345	.1	2.7	10.3	9.1	8.1	39.8	60.0		20.48		
Region I:														
Connecticut	154	2,197	2,112		4.9	8.0	8.3	6.8	72.0	54.6	\$24-36	\$21.72		
Maine	67	735	654		18.1	24.6	9.8	10.7	33.5	18.5	25	15.90		
Massachusetts	440	5,120	4,783		1.7	4.6	5.2	4.7	14.3	69.6	\$25+	\$23.30		
New Hampshire	30	615	554		12.1	19.3	12.7	8.6	27.5	25.9	25	18.24		
Rhode Island	133	1,432	1,383			8.2	5.4	4.7	14.9	66.7	25	22.31		
Vermont	20	211	192		2.3	14.4	16.0	12.0	33.5	33.1	25	19.30		
Region II:														
Delaware	12	130	123		6.6	13.8	9.9	25.8	13.6	51.2	25	18.60		
New Jersey	330	4,333	4,120		1.1	4.8	5.3	4.5	84.2	78.9	22	20.78		
New York	1,223	15,751	15,426			9.0	8.3	6.2	18.2	54.7	26	22.77		
Pennsylvania	653	7,339	7,114		3.2	10.2	8.9	6.5	52.4	60.3	25	19.48		
Region III:														
District of Columbia	17	230	221		4.1	14.9	16.3	9.8	54.9	54.9	\$20	\$17.67		
Maryland	150	1,463	1,369		3.5	12.4	9.5	7.2	19.2	48.2	\$25-33	\$21.25		
North Carolina	127	1,417	1,347	1.2	20.9	35.4	20.0	9.1	11.0	6.5	25	14.06		
Virginia	104	886	840		10.5	20.5	14.5	9.1	45.5	45.5	20	16.22		
West Virginia	100	1,028	790		8.2	20.8	14.8	11.8	33.9	37.1	25	17.42		
Region IV:														
Kentucky	75	908	967		12.2	26.4	16.9	12.6	31.9	32.1	20	15.50		
Michigan	387	3,339	3,443		1.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	92.6	89.1	\$24-32	\$22.06		
Ohio	336	3,971	3,821		.5	6.9	10.6	10.1	58.4	63.4	\$25-30	\$20.38		
Region V:														
Illinois	549	5,803	5,313			8.5	6.6	5.3	79.6	79.6	20	18.95		
Indiana	133	1,505	1,429		2.0	9.0	8.6	6.1	74.3	74.3	20	18.48		
Minnesota	72	814	769		4.8	27.2	12.5	13.4	38.7	28.5	25	16.73		
Wisconsin	113	994	850		.4	9.8	12.1	8.2	43.8	47.7	26	21.53		
Region VI:														
Alabama	101	1,200	1,137	1.0	8.4	18.5	12.1	8.8	51.3	51.3	20	16.50		
Florida	78	812	788		5.0	21.6	73.4			73.4	15	13.85		
Georgia	83	940	886	1.8	11.2	21.7	22.7	42.5		42.5	18	14.06		
Mississippi	42	451	413	2.6	14.7	29.0	15.8	8.1	29.7	29.7	20	14.00		
South Carolina	59	713	670	(19)	6.1	14.3	12.7	9.8	57.0	57.0	20	17.41		
Tennessee	130	1,605	1,542		15.8	23.0	14.7	33.6	12.9	43.8	20	14.84		
Region VII:														
Iowa	32	314	287		7.1	12.8	9.8	6.5	63.8	62.7	22.50	17.56		
Kansas	33	314	292		6.0	14.3	10.0	39.7	8.5	38.0	25	17.96		
Missouri	139	1,378	1,265	.4	3.4	14.9	13.0	8.7	59.5	59.5	20	17.17		
Nebraska	15	127	120		4.2	17.9	12.6	51.7	13.5	63.2	20	16.26		
North Dakota	5	43	38	(19)	3.5	8.6	0.4	4.6	73.9	73.9	\$20-26	\$18.53		
South Dakota	5	38	34		5.7	13.6	11.6	5.7	63.3	63.3	20	17.06		
Region VIII:														
Arkansas	50	450	398		9.6	22.0	17.8	10.3	40.3	39.1	22	16.87		
Louisiana	66	912	844	.1	4.7	10.8	9.5	8.8	16.8	51.3	25	20.62		
New Mexico	10	103	97		4.7	13.0	10.0	8.4	64.0	64.0	20	17.96		
Oklahoma	46	514	467		4.7	10.0	8.4	57.8	19.2	67.9	22	17.08		
Texas	85	800	748		9.2	15.3	11.3	60.6	3.5	63.8	20	15.28		
Region IX:														
Colorado	24	202	193		3.8	12.3	45.8	3.8	34.3	64.3	22.75	17.99		
Idaho	16	152	143			8.1	11.0	7.7	73.2	73.2	20	18.80		
Montana	15	154	151		6.0	12.8	10.3	32.6	38.2	64.8	20	17.31		
Utah	21	217	200		.2	2.0	3.7	1.9	9.9	82.3	25	23.75		
Wyoming	6	45	42		1.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	54.7	80.2	25	20.65		
Region X:														
Arizona	23	201	183		2.4	5.6	6.2	5.1	80.7	80.7	\$20-26	\$20.11		
California	753	11,263	10,713			5.1	4.1	3.7	27.6	59.4	25	22.79		
Nevada	9	101	97		1.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	66.2	19.3	\$25-37	\$21.06		
Oregon	106	1,031	990			11.0	17.7	9.6	47.9	13.5	25	19.09		
Washington	153	1,757	1,692			21.1	9.4	6.9	16.8	45.8	25	20.28		
Territories:														
Alaska	9	109	107		.7	3.3	3.0	1.9	3.9	87.2	\$25-40	\$23.85		
Hawaii	16	217	190		2.4	8.7	9.0	7.3	21.1	51.3	25	21.48		

<sup>1</sup> Represents number of first payments.<sup>2</sup> Based on payments for full basic weekly benefit rate only; excludes dependents' allowances, residual payments, and payments reduced because of receipt of benefits under other programs.<sup>3</sup> Percent represents payments at maximum under old and new laws for States that changed their maximum benefit amounts during the year. See footnotes 7, 8, and 9.<sup>4</sup> As of December 31, 1949. Includes cost-of-living adjustment in Utah and dependents' allowances in Alaska, Arizona, Connecticut, the District of Columbia (maximum \$20 with or without dependents), Maryland, Massachusetts (maximum including dependents' allowances not to exceed average weekly wage

in two highest quarters of base period), Michigan, Nevada, North Dakota, and Ohio.

<sup>5</sup> Includes dependents' allowances. See footnote 4.<sup>6</sup> Excludes data for Wisconsin for January-June.<sup>7</sup> Maximum weekly benefit amount changed by law during 1949. Percents based on payments made under old and new benefit provisions.<sup>8</sup> Percents based on data that include payments for "less than total unemployment."<sup>9</sup> Changes in State law during 1948 affected 1949 data. Percents based on payments made under old and new benefit provisions.<sup>10</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.



Table 35.—Unemployment insurance: Potential and actual benefit duration for beneficiaries whose benefit years ended in 1949 and average actual duration for beneficiaries exhausting benefit rights during 1949

Type of duration provision <sup>1</sup> and State	Benefit years ended—	Beneficiaries whose benefit years ended in year				Average actual duration (weeks) for beneficiaries exhausting benefit rights during year	
		Potential duration (weeks)		Average actual duration (weeks)	Beneficiaries exhausting benefit rights		
		Maximum <sup>2</sup>	Average		Number	Percent of all beneficiaries	
Total, 1945 <sup>3</sup>			17.0	8.2	109,000	21.4	(7)
Total, 1946 <sup>4</sup>			20.1	12.6	1,349,000	37.5	(8)
Total, 1947 <sup>4</sup>			19.8	11.3	1,459,000	33.6	(9)
Total, 1948 <sup>4</sup>			19.5	(5)	1,083,406	30.0	18.0
Total, 1949 <sup>4</sup>			21.3	11.7	1,223,671	28.5	18.7
Uniform			23.8	12.2	203,391	22.3	21.6
Arizona	During 1949..	12	12.0	7.3	4,910	44.1	11.7
Georgia	do.	16	16.0	11.3	21,432	48.9	15.6
Hawaii	do.	20	20.0	12.1	2,823	29.6	20.0
Kentucky	do.	22	22.0	13.3	15,112	39.1	21.9
Maine	Mar. 31, 1949	20	20.0	10.7	9,468	22.0	19.8
Mississippi	During 1949..	16	14.9	10.8	8,112	38.9	16.0
Montana	do.	10 <sup>16</sup>	16.0	7.9	4,235	53.2	16.9
New Hampshire	Mar. 31, 1949	23	23.0	10.8	4,818	16.4	23.0
New York	June 5, 1949	26	26.0	12.7	143,725	15.9	26.0
North Carolina	During 1949..	10 <sup>16</sup>	16.0	10.5	28,414	36.7	16.8
North Dakota	do.	20	20.0	7.6	375	17.3	20.0
South Carolina	do.	18	17.0	11.6	12,758	43.4	17.9
Tennessee	do.	20	20.0	12.9	34,494	40.0	20.0
Vermont	Apr. 2, 1949	20	20.0	10.2	2,176	20.5	20.0
West Virginia	During 1949..	10 <sup>21</sup>	21.0	8.7	10,539	22.2	20.2
Variable <sup>6</sup>			20.0	11.6	920,280	31.3	17.9
Alabama	During 1949..	20	18.4	12.2	23,406	49.1	17.7
Alaska	do.	25	19.0	10.9	2,109	29.2	14.6
Arkansas	do.	16	12.1	9.0	18,057	51.0	11.5
California	do.	26	23.5	14.7	189,163	33.2	22.5
Colorado	Apr. 2, 1949	20	18.0	8.6	2,517	21.6	15.4
Connecticut	During 1949..	10 <sup>22</sup>	(5)	14.4	47,083	43.1	17.7
Delaware	do.	10 <sup>22</sup>	17.5	9.0	2,093	32.3	15.9
District of Columbia	do.	20	18.9	12.1	7,173	51.1	18.9
Florida	do.	16	14.0	9.7	26,047	49.5	13.4
Idaho	July 2, 1949	20	16.8	10.4	3,661	32.6	14.7
Illinois	Mar. 31, 1949	26	21.8	9.9	61,958	18.6	17.8
Indiana	During 1949..	20	17.0	9.6	30,885	39.8	14.5
Iowa	do.	20	16.3	9.3	6,830	36.4	13.9
Kansas	do.	20	17.2	9.1	5,639	30.0	15.5
Louisiana	do.	20	16.0	12.0	22,639	58.9	16.2
Maryland	Mar. 31, 1949	26	20.6	8.1	11,505	12.9	17.7
Massachusetts	do.	23	17.5	10.8	70,361	24.3	15.5
Michigan <sup>8</sup>	During 1949..	20					
Minnesota	do.	10 <sup>20</sup>	18.8	11.4	14,010	38.7	18.7
Missouri	do.	20	18.4	10.1	27,238	30.0	17.4
Nebraska	do.	10 <sup>18</sup>	16.0	8.8	2,523	31.9	14.8
Nevada	do.	10 <sup>20</sup>	18.0	11.0	2,757	48.1	17.0
New Jersey	do.	26	21.5	12.8	74,947	33.8	20.3
New Mexico	do.	20	19.1	9.3	1,112	26.7	18.6
Ohio	do.	10 <sup>22</sup>	21.7	12.8	40,750	34.2	21.1
Oklahoma	do.	10 <sup>20</sup>	16.4	11.2	11,740	52.7	14.8
Oregon	June 30, 1949	10 <sup>20</sup>	17.5	10.1	20,804	27.8	15.1
Pennsylvania	During 1949..	24	20.8	10.7	90,029	29.7	19.1
Rhode Island	Apr. 2, 1949	26	17.1	10.1	29,943	35.2	13.9
South Dakota	During 1949..	20	14.2	7.0	839	35.5	12.0
Texas	do.	10 <sup>18</sup>	12.9	8.6	21,279	51.9	11.9
Utah	do.	10 <sup>25</sup>	17.9	9.9	3,918	22.5	16.5
Virginia	Apr. 30, 1949	16	13.7	7.9	20,683	34.1	12.6
Washington	July 2, 1949	26	22.7	11.5	25,384	21.5	20.3
Wisconsin <sup>8</sup>	During 1949..	10 <sup>24</sup>					
Wyoming	do.	20	13.6	7.2	1,198	42.6	10.1

<sup>1</sup> States grouped according to duration (i. e. uniform or variable) in effect at end of benefit year in uniform benefit-year States and at end of calendar year in individual benefit-year States. Maximum shown is that in effect at beginning of benefit year in uniform benefit-year States and at beginning of calendar year in individual benefit-year States.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 4 States; comparable data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Data not available.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Wisconsin; data not available.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes Massachusetts; data not available.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes Michigan and Wisconsin; data not available.

<sup>7</sup> Represents insured claimants.

<sup>8</sup> Average for claimants who exhausted benefit rights during April-December; comparable data not available for January-March quarter.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes Connecticut; data not available.

<sup>10</sup> Maximum duration increased during 1949.

<sup>11</sup> Does not reflect amended duration for all beneficiaries during 1949.

<sup>12</sup> Maximum provided in State law; affected by cost-of-living index provision.

Table 36.—Unemployment insurance: Interstate claims and payments as percent of all claims and payments, by State, 1949

Region and State	Agent State, initial claims	Liable State	
		Weeks compensated	Amount of benefits paid
Total	4.9	4.1	4.2
Region I:			
Connecticut	2.9	4.7	4.9
Maine	3.4	2.2	2.3
Massachusetts	2.7	2.1	2.2
New Hampshire	6.1	8.0	4.4
Rhode Island	4.2	3.0	3.0
Vermont	7.1	6.7	7.0
Region II:			
Delaware	9.9	10.9	12.0
New Jersey	4.0	2.9	3.0
New York	2.2	2.7	3.9
Pennsylvania	3.0	2.3	2.3
Region III:			
Dist. of Col.	20.8	13.4	14.4
Maryland	5.1	3.8	4.1
North Carolina	5.0	3.3	3.4
Virginia	9.3	5.5	6.1
West Virginia	7.4	4.8	4.9
Region IV:			
Kentucky	13.5	5.1	5.3
Michigan	2.5	2.3	2.3
Ohio	3.3	4.5	4.7
Region V:			
Illinois	2.6	5.4	5.6
Indiana	4.2	4.1	4.3
Minnesota	6.8	2.9	3.0
Wisconsin	4.5	1.8	1.9
Region VI:			
Alabama	8.3	2.9	3.1
Florida	21.7	9.4	9.7
Georgia	6.2	5.3	5.7
Mississippi	12.1	5.2	5.9
South Carolina	6.3	3.4	3.6
Tennessee	11.0	4.3	4.6
Region VII:			
Iowa	7.7	4.7	5.1
Kansas	12.1	11.3	12.0
Missouri	8.2	3.4	3.7
Nebraska	9.3	12.3	12.8
North Dakota	10.5	12.7	12.3
South Dakota	10.0	11.6	12.2
Region VIII:			
Arkansas	17.8	4.1	4.6
Louisiana	8.4	4.6	5.2
New Mexico	20.0	13.6	14.0
Oklahoma	20.7	6.6	7.4
Texas	11.4	7.3	7.8
Region IX:			
Colorado	15.7	13.0	13.1
Idaho	22.2	10.4	10.8
Montana	11.7	8.2	8.4
Utah	11.2	4.0	4.0
Wyoming	14.4	28.7	29.8
Region X:			
Arizona	27.8	11.8	12.7
California	5.2	4.2	4.3
Nevada	28.2	25.1	25.3
Oregon	10.0	7.5	7.5
Washington	9.1	6.8	6.7
Territories:			
Alaska	11.7	53.6	55.0
Hawaii	2.7	2.7	3.0

# Public Assistance

**Table 37.—Public assistance and Federal work programs: Recipients, persons employed, assistance, and earnings, 1933-43<sup>1</sup>**

[In thousands]

Program	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Number of recipients and persons employed, December											
Recipients of assistance:											
Old-age assistance.....	107	206	378	1,106	1,577	1,776	1,909	2,066	2,234	2,227	2,149
Aid to dependent children:											
Families.....	112	113	117	162	228	280	315	370	390	348	272
Children.....	285	280	286	404	565	648	760	891	941	849	676
Aid to the blind.....	25	33	35	45	56	67	70	73	77	79	76
Cases receiving general assistance.....	3,246	5,368	2,886	1,510	1,626	1,631	1,558	1,239	798	460	292
Cases aided under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.....	101	459	96	11							
Cases for which subsistence payments were certified by the Farm Security Administration.....			130	135	109	115	96	45	26		
Persons employed under Federal work programs:											
Civilian Conservation Corps.....	290	330	459	328	284	275	266	246	126		
National Youth Administration:											
Student work program.....			283	411	304	372	434	449	333	86	
Out-of-school work program.....				178	136	240	206	326	283		
Work Projects Administration.....			2,667	2,243	1,594	3,156	2,109	1,826	1,023	300	
Civil Works Program.....	3,597										
Other Federal agency projects financed from emergency funds.....	264	331	408	506	235	167	141	22	2		
Amount of assistance and earnings, calendar year											
Total assistance and earnings.....	\$1,223,329	\$2,380,865	\$2,532,512	\$3,119,013	\$2,653,918	\$3,236,600	\$3,185,447	\$2,723,408	\$2,227,527	\$1,546,241	\$980,765
Total assistance.....	836,919	1,341,687	1,665,382	680,950	840,306	1,007,566	1,067,889	1,053,266	1,002,503	965,089	930,234
Old-age assistance.....	26,071	32,244	64,966	155,241	310,442	362,384	430,480	474,952	541,519	595,152	653,171
Aid to dependent children.....	40,504	40,686	41,727	49,654	70,451	97,442	114,949	133,243	153,153	158,435	140,942
Aid to the blind.....	5,839	7,073	7,970	12,813	16,171	18,958	20,752	21,826	22,901	24,660	25,143
General assistance.....	758,752	1,200,615	1,433,182	439,004	406,881	476,203	482,653	404,963	272,649	180,571	110,978
Relief under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.....	5,753	61,069	114,996	3,873	467						
Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration.....			2,541	20,365	35,894	22,579	19,055	18,282	12,281	6,271	
Total earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs.....	386,410	1,039,178	867,130	2,438,063	1,813,612	2,229,034	2,117,658	1,670,142	1,225,024	581,152	50,631
Civilian Conservation Corps.....	140,736	200,957	332,851	292,397	245,756	230,318	230,513	215,846	155,604	34,030	
National Youth Administration:											
Student work program.....			6,364	26,329	24,287	19,598	22,707	26,864	25,118	11,328	3,794
Out-of-school work program.....				28,883	32,664	41,560	51,538	65,211	94,032	32,009	
Work Projects Administration.....			238,018	1,592,039	1,186,266	1,751,063	1,865,515	1,269,617	937,366	503,055	46,737
Civil Works Program.....	214,986	503,060									
Other Federal agency projects financed from emergency funds.....	30,718	275,161	289,897	498,415	324,639	186,505	247,285	92,604	12,904	730	

<sup>1</sup> Data for all programs through 1942 refer to continental United States only; beginning 1943, public assistance data include Alaska and Hawaii. For public

assistance data for subsequent years, see table 38. See 1945 Yearbook, p. 21 for explanatory footnotes.

**Table 38.—Public assistance: Recipients, average monthly payments, and total payments, by program, 1936-49<sup>1</sup>**

Year and month	Recipients <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)					Average monthly payment <sup>2</sup>				Total payments (in thousands)				
	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children		Aid to the blind	General assistance (cases)	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children (per family)	Aid to the blind	General assistance (per case)	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	General assistance
		Families	Children											
1936.....	1,106	162	404	45	1,510	\$18.79	\$29.82	\$26.11	\$24.13	\$656,712	\$155,241	\$49,654	\$12,813	\$439,004
1937.....	1,577	228	565	56	1,626	19.46	31.46	27.30	25.36	803,945	310,442	70,451	18,171	406,881
1938.....	1,776	280	645	67	1,631	19.56	31.96	25.22	25.06	984,887	392,384	97,442	18,958	476,203
1939.....	1,909	315	700	70	1,533	19.30	31.77	25.44	24.89	1,048,834	430,480	114,949	20,752	482,653
1940.....	2,066	370	891	73	1,239	20.26	32.38	25.38	24.28	1,034,984	474,952	123,243	21,826	404,963
1941.....	2,234	390	941	77	708	21.27	33.62	25.82	24.40	990,222	541,519	153,153	22,901	272,649
1942.....	2,227	345	849	79	460	23.37	36.25	26.54	25.23	958,818	595,182	158,435	24,660	180,571
1943.....	2,149	272	676	76	292	26.66	41.57	27.98	27.76	930,234	633,171	140,942	25,143	110,976
1944.....	2,066	254	639	72	358	28.43	45.58	29.31	28.77	942,457	693,338	135,015	25,342	88,762
1945.....	2,056	274	701	71	257	30.88	52.05	33.52	32.72	989,686	726,550	149,667	26,557	86,912
1946.....	2,196	346	885	77	315	35.31	62.23	36.67	39.48	1,182,594	822,061	208,857	30,748	120,926
1947.....	2,332	416	1,090	81	356	37.42	63.01	39.58	42.79	1,435,727	989,716	294,961	36,253	164,798
1948.....	2,498	475	1,214	86	397	42.02	71.88	43.54	47.37	1,736,798	1,132,604	364,160	41,382	198,632
1949.....	2,736	599	1,521	93	562	44.76	74.17	46.11	50.47	2,186,720	1,380,397	475,540	48,533	282,280
1949														
January.....	2,512	495	1,240	86	433	42.98	72.86	44.18	46.82	167,376	107,954	35,333	3,807	20,282
February.....	2,528	496	1,267	87	461	42.90	73.31	44.30	47.85	170,731	108,472	36,370	3,840	22,049
March.....	2,553	509	1,300	87	491	43.14	73.61	44.52	42.59	175,840	110,109	37,488	3,879	24,365
April.....	2,582	520	1,328	88	476	43.31	73.51	44.71	48.54	177,090	111,800	38,250	3,926	23,114
May.....	2,606	529	1,349	89	465	43.49	73.07	44.89	47.51	178,058	113,310	38,680	3,974	22,094
June.....	2,626	537	1,366	89	461	43.59	72.71	45.02	47.91	179,589	114,461	39,027	4,021	22,080
July.....	2,643	544	1,382	90	461	43.69	72.73	45.23	47.61	181,094	115,474	39,530	4,068	21,964
August.....	2,661	552	1,402	91	475	43.83	72.91	45.39	48.74	184,107	116,641	40,225	4,108	23,133
September.....	2,680	560	1,423	91	479	44.46	73.15	46.10	48.64	187,616	119,156	40,958	4,201	23,301
October.....	2,698	571	1,454	92	497	44.37	73.39	45.81	48.37	189,897	119,711	41,941	4,197	24,049
November.....	2,716	585	1,486	92	543	44.50	73.93	45.99	50.57	195,806	120,852	43,282	4,238	27,434
December.....	2,736	599	1,521	93	562	44.76	74.17	46.11	50.47	199,576	122,457	44,457	4,277	28,385

<sup>1</sup> Data through 1942 cover only continental United States; thereafter includes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>2</sup> Data shown for each year are for December.

**Table 39.—Expenditures for assistance payments: Amount and percentage distribution by source of funds, 1936-49<sup>1</sup>**

[Includes payments under all State public assistance programs except for general assistance in Alaska and Hawaii through 1942; excludes other forms of public aid such as work program earnings and food stamps]

Year	Total	Federal	State	Local	Total	Federal	State	Local
	Amount (in thousands)				Percentage distribution			
1936.....	\$655,096	\$88,101	\$336,471	\$230,514	100.0	13.4	51.4	35.2
1937.....	802,937	172,889	396,436	233,612	100.0	21.5	49.4	29.1
1938.....	987,025	219,478	496,129	271,418	100.0	22.2	50.3	27.5
1939.....	1,050,790	243,169	532,058	275,563	100.0	23.2	50.6	26.2
1940.....	1,020,115	293,848	479,328	246,939	100.0	28.8	47.0	24.2
1941.....	989,397	336,067	440,650	212,680	100.0	34.0	44.5	21.5
1942.....	956,846	365,360	415,300	176,186	100.0	38.2	43.4	18.4
1943.....	929,325	378,928	412,166	138,231	100.0	40.9	44.5	14.6
1944.....	940,399	389,287	430,481	120,631	100.0	41.4	45.8	12.8
1945.....	987,934	401,954	462,824	123,156	100.0	40.7	46.8	12.5
1946.....	1,179,318	478,305	508,161	132,852	100.0	40.6	48.2	11.3
1947.....	1,480,800	649,744	673,438	157,619	100.0	43.9	45.5	10.6
1948.....	1,730,798	759,096	788,041	182,971	100.0	43.9	45.6	10.6
1949.....	2,174,989	986,148	983,670	205,172	100.0	45.3	45.2	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Data not comparable with annual data for assistance based on monthly series (table 38) mainly because data in this table include more cancellations of payments.

<sup>2</sup> Includes balances of Federal Emergency Relief Administration funds spent for general assistance as follows: 1936, \$12,500,000; 1937, \$500,000; 1938, \$5,000.



Table 40.—Public assistance: Number of recipients by State, month, and program, 1949

[Corrected to Feb. 1, 1950]

State	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Old-age assistance <sup>1</sup>												
Total <sup>2</sup>	2,511,830	2,528,358	2,552,554	2,581,556	2,605,689	2,625,594	2,643,274	2,661,257	2,679,906	2,697,721	2,715,731	2,733,987
Alabama	70,235	70,720	71,148	71,757	72,781	73,344	74,312	74,476	74,614	76,349	76,906	77,220
Alaska	1,400	1,400	1,430	1,462	1,474	1,497	1,509	1,522	1,529	1,537	1,538	1,547
Arizona	10,490	10,384	10,306	10,565	10,837	11,316	11,606	11,788	12,134	12,334	12,494	12,506
Arkansas	52,130	52,753	53,535	54,303	55,590	55,242	55,811	56,912	58,085	58,664	59,763	60,637
California	201,281	207,428	216,715	220,883	239,281	245,294	250,136	254,862	259,876	264,672	268,220	272,706
Colorado <sup>3</sup>	46,759	46,744	46,860	46,943	47,054	47,104	47,784	48,032	48,278	48,592	49,054	49,417
Connecticut	16,064	16,180	16,252	16,458	16,647	16,846	17,100	17,403	17,882	17,989	18,263	18,502
Delaware	1,419	1,443	1,466	1,490	1,502	1,509	1,523	1,547	1,571	1,580	1,611	1,617
District of Columbia	2,517	2,549	2,562	2,574	2,578	2,629	2,626	2,642	2,663	2,679	2,728	2,777
Florida	62,004	62,337	63,052	63,673	64,290	64,946	65,697	66,108	66,420	66,599	66,874	67,237
Georgia	89,120	89,730	90,843	91,939	93,031	93,962	94,469	93,397	93,956	95,031	95,925	96,806
Hawaii	2,249	2,251	2,274	2,289	2,302	2,306	2,337	2,339	2,353	2,360	2,366	2,379
Idaho	10,452	10,459	10,503	10,582	10,522	10,473	10,655	10,788	10,902	10,988	11,070	11,189
Illinois	125,960	126,037	126,158	126,001	126,019	126,417	126,642	127,963	127,922	128,315	128,510	128,609
Indiana	49,815	49,688	49,702	49,608	49,842	49,038	50,112	50,237	50,486	50,629	50,834	51,185
Iowa	48,433	48,439	48,350	48,352	48,354	48,465	48,447	48,514	48,600	48,683	48,883	49,061
Kansas	36,549	36,656	36,825	36,974	37,143	37,275	37,422	37,560	37,741	37,979	38,161	38,364
Kentucky	54,289	55,034	55,794	56,886	56,236	59,182	59,644	60,209	60,599	60,828	61,019	61,079
Louisiana	112,817	114,156	115,688	116,447	117,437	118,239	118,374	118,920	119,643	120,149	120,417	121,076
Maine	13,328	13,327	13,392	13,490	13,490	13,714	13,906	14,048	14,154	14,187	14,358	14,515
Maryland	11,857	11,889	11,945	11,675	11,638	11,786	11,882	11,929	11,954	11,958	11,886	11,900
Massachusetts	91,381	91,914	92,267	92,626	92,984	93,230	93,604	94,190	94,784	95,712	96,870	98,091
Michigan	92,300	92,734	93,214	93,777	93,972	94,632	95,281	95,951	96,704	97,296	98,002	98,743
Minnesota	54,712	54,810	54,854	54,963	54,989	55,060	55,190	55,324	55,485	55,617	55,812	55,908
Mississippi	54,462	54,699	55,355	56,059	56,940	58,051	59,116	59,724	60,323	60,888	61,044	61,552
Missouri	120,813	121,200	121,547	122,376	123,082	123,883	124,291	125,564	126,345	127,066	127,910	128,596
Montana	10,934	10,982	11,060	11,099	11,156	11,128	11,144	11,130	11,176	11,303	11,408	11,547
Nebraska	23,797	23,832	23,840	23,849	23,805	23,767	23,767	23,799	23,813	23,835	23,853	23,919
Nevada	2,303	2,296	2,308	2,338	2,382	2,420	2,433	2,463	2,463	2,519	2,539	2,587
New Hampshire	7,007	7,033	7,090	7,087	7,088	7,111	7,117	7,136	7,145	7,181	7,229	7,272
New Jersey	23,413	23,451	23,509	23,543	23,631	23,653	23,721	23,818	23,936	24,069	24,170	24,243
New Mexico	9,055	9,088	9,133	9,180	9,230	9,416	9,470	9,523	9,597	9,749	9,905	9,976
New York	114,418	114,700	115,607	115,953	116,377	116,465	116,743	117,059	117,496	117,977	118,518	119,260
North Carolina	49,798	50,341	51,497	52,476	53,589	54,278	55,170	55,874	56,446	56,914	57,513	57,940
North Dakota	8,696	8,683	8,684	8,720	8,733	8,770	8,782	8,810	8,827	8,833	8,825	8,858
Ohio	124,456	124,533	124,852	125,281	125,443	125,638	125,336	125,494	126,007	126,144	126,539	127,066
Oklahoma	98,885	98,955	99,115	99,582	99,964	100,415	100,676	100,669	100,737	100,830	101,080	101,137
Oregon	22,516	22,569	22,799	22,848	22,918	22,980	23,048	23,105	23,174	23,188	23,191	23,332
Pennsylvania	86,890	87,058	87,370	87,435	87,416	87,785	88,202	88,884	89,468	90,081	91,866	92,976
Rhode Island	9,315	9,403	9,496	9,546	9,607	9,653	9,751	9,834	9,931	10,019	10,096	10,156
South Carolina	35,360	35,603	36,115	36,564	37,197	37,674	37,938	38,288	38,573	38,849	39,077	39,527
South Dakota	11,917	11,923	11,942	11,961	11,972	11,979	11,987	11,987	12,041	12,051	12,063	12,117
Tennessee	55,698	56,249	56,926	57,964	58,888	59,751	60,503	61,380	62,253	63,036	64,415	65,055
Texas	210,159	210,952	211,962	213,417	214,679	215,723	216,360	217,085	217,742	218,440	219,023	219,699
Utah	10,185	10,208	10,211	10,204	10,063	10,058	10,073	10,054	10,071	10,080	10,138	10,097
Vermont	6,594	6,600	6,601	6,602	6,602	6,562	6,465	6,384	6,313	6,202	6,068	6,713
Virginia	17,317	17,377	17,467	17,605	17,761	17,952	18,165	18,306	18,428	18,568	18,767	18,989
Washington	64,851	65,821	66,988	67,634	68,403	69,133	69,635	70,119	70,624	70,539	70,922	71,686
West Virginia	22,832	23,000	22,987	23,221	23,329	23,539	23,762	24,129	24,359	24,738	25,167	25,678
Wisconsin	48,523	48,597	48,797	49,004	49,158	49,316	49,489	49,730	50,143	50,675	51,111	51,580
Wyoming	4,115	4,134	4,129	4,141	4,137	4,088	4,079	4,058	4,050	4,097	4,114	4,174

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40.—Public assistance: Number of recipients by State, month, and program, 1949—Continued

[Corrected to Feb. 1, 1950]

State	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Aid to dependent children (families) <sup>a</sup>												
Total, 51 States.....	484,947	496,121	509,276	520,299	529,361	536,768	543,541	551,716	559,900	571,480	585,411	599,388
Total, 50 States <sup>b</sup> .....	484,905	496,081	509,236	520,257	529,320	536,714	543,500	551,672	559,852	571,424	585,362	599,350
Alabama.....	12,258	12,497	12,577	12,779	12,984	13,194	13,674	13,880	13,858	14,593	14,965	15,235
Alaska.....	340	348	364	399	428	450	466	471	468	488	515	539
Arizona.....	2,726	2,851	2,929	3,005	3,071	3,168	3,185	3,274	3,344	3,391	3,463	3,599
Arkansas.....	10,198	10,441	10,842	11,153	11,600	11,458	11,660	12,020	12,402	12,642	12,967	13,462
California.....	20,007	20,736	21,430	22,355	23,252	24,160	24,849	25,583	26,337	29,006	31,629	34,506
Colorado.....	4,888	4,990	5,061	5,108	5,117	5,052	5,011	5,022	5,101	5,177	5,234	5,386
Connecticut.....	2,980	3,061	3,144	3,225	3,356	3,499	3,587	3,699	3,901	4,081	4,197	4,287
Delaware.....	467	467	474	492	505	526	530	534	543	551	573	596
District of Columbia.....	1,617	1,655	1,710	1,724	1,782	1,753	1,763	1,784	1,812	1,855	1,907	1,968
Florida <sup>c</sup> .....	19,456	19,934	20,618	21,242	21,784	22,342	22,928	23,427	23,885	24,254	24,698	24,971
Georgia.....	10,540	10,832	11,195	11,605	11,992	12,316	12,500	12,018	12,101	12,375	12,662	13,013
Hawaii.....	1,832	1,880	1,910	1,925	2,023	2,081	2,284	2,446	2,693	2,939	3,112	3,384
Idaho.....	2,037	2,107	2,157	2,174	2,148	2,089	2,156	2,199	2,228	2,239	2,289	2,380
Illinois.....	23,294	23,620	24,048	24,446	24,794	25,003	25,212	25,443	25,610	25,803	26,001	26,224
Indiana.....	8,665	8,771	8,938	9,068	9,222	9,331	9,440	9,571	9,767	9,921	10,162	10,493
Iowa.....	4,524	4,529	4,579	4,610	4,638	4,652	4,655	4,700	4,691	4,697	4,755	4,813
Kansas.....	4,922	5,036	5,135	5,202	5,199	5,130	5,126	5,152	5,206	5,240	5,349	5,467
Kentucky <sup>d</sup> .....	10,299	16,757	17,260	17,916	18,565	19,027	19,363	19,741	19,809	19,869	20,007	20,292
Louisiana.....	19,562	20,455	21,399	22,127	23,201	24,323	25,233	26,193	27,001	27,829	28,740	29,281
Maine.....	3,014	3,127	3,265	3,397	3,371	3,414	3,252	3,251	3,252	3,285	3,340	3,437
Maryland.....	5,453	5,618	5,847	5,622	5,013	5,297	5,427	5,550	5,685	5,826	5,946	6,202
Massachusetts.....	10,813	11,026	11,221	11,433	11,613	11,790	11,817	11,899	12,059	12,239	12,462	12,697
Michigan.....	22,420	22,835	23,394	23,999	24,420	24,841	25,052	25,284	25,521	25,707	26,108	26,687
Minnesota.....	7,167	7,292	7,434	7,528	7,616	7,566	7,492	7,489	7,543	7,572	7,638	7,713
Mississippi.....	7,230	7,355	7,584	7,848	8,081	8,194	8,417	8,604	8,832	9,059	9,300	9,647
Missouri.....	22,254	22,818	23,258	23,623	23,874	23,762	23,946	24,219	24,525	24,805	25,068	25,295
Montana.....	1,943	1,989	2,034	2,045	2,077	2,120	2,100	2,101	2,128	2,187	2,246	2,340
Nebraska <sup>e</sup> .....	3,228	3,252	3,282	3,320	3,329	3,342	3,355	3,385	3,417	3,437	3,492	3,552
Nevada.....	49	40	40	49	41	44	41	44	48	46	49	38
New Hampshire.....	1,299	1,328	1,361	1,397	1,408	1,433	1,445	1,428	1,445	1,480	1,504	1,544
New Jersey.....	4,940	4,986	5,058	5,068	5,166	5,154	5,070	5,094	5,098	5,168	5,225	5,292
New Mexico.....	4,670	4,748	4,885	4,938	4,972	4,963	4,970	5,018	5,034	5,001	5,045	5,106
New York.....	48,636	49,546	51,412	52,107	52,649	53,106	53,362	54,018	54,370	54,933	55,838	56,833
North Carolina.....	10,623	10,981	11,389	11,780	12,141	12,178	12,414	12,573	12,703	12,808	13,174	13,508
North Dakota.....	1,684	1,715	1,730	1,750	1,754	1,723	1,698	1,704	1,710	1,715	1,736	1,746
Ohio.....	11,594	11,737	11,911	12,204	12,382	12,482	12,521	12,613	12,846	13,010	13,174	13,446
Oklahoma.....	23,546	23,523	23,618	23,855	24,035	24,140	24,151	24,098	24,068	23,919	23,853	23,841
Oregon.....	2,873	2,944	3,103	3,193	3,242	3,244	3,189	3,181	3,223	3,303	3,372	3,458
Pennsylvania.....	42,015	43,160	44,439	45,166	45,420	46,098	47,264	48,752	49,778	51,949	54,331	56,995
Rhode Island.....	2,930	3,031	3,141	3,234	3,232	3,249	3,324	3,375	3,482	3,506	3,539	3,586
South Carolina.....	6,946	7,004	7,190	7,380	7,570	7,690	7,566	7,633	7,752	7,841	7,915	8,074
South Dakota.....	1,852	1,886	1,929	1,967	2,005	2,033	2,026	2,047	2,072	2,089	2,123	2,165
Tennessee.....	17,107	17,448	17,731	18,152	18,575	18,943	19,283	19,816	20,352	20,765	21,263	21,985
Texas.....	15,197	15,590	16,038	16,454	16,763	16,912	16,984	16,956	16,915	16,836	16,838	17,150
Utah.....	3,314	3,401	3,437	3,423	3,321	3,311	3,286	3,310	3,347	3,356	3,391	3,444
Vermont.....	880	918	940	964	964	940	908	887	867	924	924	947
Virginia.....	5,963	6,120	6,275	6,436	6,572	6,618	6,655	6,724	6,836	6,955	7,105	7,242
Washington.....	8,997	9,397	9,974	10,268	10,739	11,047	11,209	11,431	11,641	11,866	12,104	12,215
West Virginia.....	11,635	11,920	12,128	12,419	12,608	12,803	12,984	13,327	13,691	14,264	15,232	16,067
Wisconsin.....	7,778	7,935	8,084	8,242	8,307	8,308	8,241	8,264	8,334	8,427	8,589	8,755
Wyoming.....	452	474	474	490	490	469	482	484	479	502	523	541

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40.—Public assistance: Number of recipients by State, month, and program, 1949—Continued

(Corrected to Feb. 1, 1950)

State	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Aid to dependent children (children) <sup>a</sup>												
Total, 51 States.....	1,239,839	1,267,383	1,300,472	1,327,634	1,349,251	1,365,813	1,381,937	1,402,033	1,423,447	1,453,922	1,486,404	1,520,908
Total, 50 States <sup>b</sup> .....	1,239,744	1,267,293	1,300,383	1,327,539	1,349,160	1,365,715	1,381,863	1,401,933	1,423,336	1,453,795	1,486,283	1,520,809
Alabama.....	33,481	34,076	34,257	34,899	35,476	35,949	37,285	37,802	37,975	39,638	40,850	41,081
Alaska.....	825	846	871	943	1,020	1,078	1,088	1,120	1,129	1,166	1,178	1,235
Arizona.....	7,766	8,105	8,325	8,508	8,691	8,930	9,018	9,251	9,397	9,565	9,766	10,058
Arkansas.....	26,347	26,956	28,024	28,791	29,886	29,517	30,033	30,941	31,992	32,591	33,411	34,684
California.....	45,225	46,842	48,346	50,235	52,034	53,898	55,277	56,803	58,277	65,581	72,061	79,303
Colorado.....	13,417	13,647	13,808	13,952	13,974	13,748	13,632	13,744	13,996	14,218	14,382	14,763
Connecticut.....	7,313	7,534	7,705	7,925	8,207	8,468	8,670	8,904	9,344	9,721	9,910	10,065
Delaware.....	1,350	1,352	1,376	1,444	1,499	1,556	1,569	1,571	1,603	1,605	1,667	1,724
District of Columbia.....	4,880	4,993	5,147	5,203	5,251	5,311	5,350	5,392	5,493	5,610	5,779	5,941
Florida <sup>c</sup> .....	47,958	49,086	50,687	52,231	53,445	54,706	56,092	57,251	58,393	59,355	60,295	61,002
Georgia.....	27,176	28,018	28,921	29,929	30,905	31,739	32,243	31,007	31,223	31,881	32,633	33,555
Hawaii.....	5,412	5,554	5,625	5,638	6,050	6,184	6,794	7,353	8,052	8,805	9,359	9,845
Idaho.....	5,176	5,366	5,489	5,525	5,419	5,277	5,474	5,577	5,690	5,700	5,863	6,100
Illinois.....	59,162	59,970	61,092	62,041	63,003	63,509	64,121	64,732	65,170	65,694	66,164	66,636
Indiana.....	21,464	21,671	22,060	22,427	22,828	23,068	23,371	23,708	24,149	24,448	24,924	25,617
Iowa.....	11,627	11,665	11,784	11,843	11,907	11,920	11,869	12,009	12,036	12,057	12,193	12,372
Kansas.....	12,572	12,928	13,147	13,281	13,406	13,242	13,210	13,207	13,445	13,493	13,783	14,062
Kentucky <sup>d</sup> .....	40,994	42,120	43,411	45,009	46,647	47,875	48,697	49,568	49,796	49,938	50,012	50,587
Louisiana.....	53,974	53,330	55,747	57,675	60,336	63,104	65,342	67,836	70,224	72,067	74,186	75,393
Maine.....	8,491	8,837	9,214	9,528	9,414	9,410	8,833	8,791	8,748	8,840	8,885	9,110
Maryland.....	16,378	16,839	17,389	18,806	19,372	19,040	19,288	19,615	17,034	17,484	17,883	18,585
Massachusetts.....	26,364	26,834	27,368	27,835	28,275	28,754	28,813	28,978	29,363	29,847	30,282	30,875
Michigan.....	52,344	53,357	54,591	55,875	56,683	57,494	57,893	58,467	59,030	59,349	60,163	61,161
Minnesota.....	18,199	18,244	18,897	19,032	19,257	19,180	19,045	19,087	19,265	19,327	19,452	19,586
Mississippi.....	19,288	19,649	20,312	21,066	21,735	22,172	22,846	23,389	24,066	24,688	25,330	26,320
Missouri.....	56,970	58,515	59,735	60,611	61,145	60,549	60,985	61,589	62,208	62,883	63,222	63,521
Montana.....	5,005	4,996	5,230	5,220	5,331	5,447	5,445	5,447	5,558	5,692	5,835	6,096
Nebraska <sup>e</sup> .....	7,665	7,693	7,804	7,903	7,944	7,978	7,989	8,071	8,155	8,233	8,362	8,502
Nevada.....	85	90	89	95	91	98	94	100	111	187	181	89
New Hampshire.....	3,277	3,325	3,403	3,520	3,544	3,622	3,665	3,696	3,660	3,693	3,753	3,841
New Jersey.....	12,925	13,020	13,219	13,330	13,415	13,361	13,157	13,050	13,103	13,326	13,463	13,584
New Mexico.....	12,014	12,221	12,549	12,653	12,758	12,727	12,777	12,929	12,926	12,919	12,913	13,050
New York.....	113,644	115,882	120,182	121,668	122,428	123,126	123,310	124,700	125,478	127,017	128,904	130,842
North Carolina.....	30,305	31,244	32,435	33,404	34,401	34,314	35,101	35,478	35,789	36,094	36,957	37,998
North Dakota.....	4,503	4,589	4,640	4,685	4,700	4,630	4,588	4,599	4,588	4,611	4,681	4,729
Ohio.....	31,283	31,970	32,339	33,115	33,603	33,864	33,892	34,261	34,803	35,198	35,427	36,100
Oklahoma.....	59,334	59,286	59,684	60,291	60,780	61,103	61,220	61,017	60,954	60,466	60,333	60,205
Oregon.....	7,337	7,518	7,915	8,108	8,171	8,160	8,033	8,029	8,158	8,299	8,460	8,665
Pennsylvania.....	108,678	111,620	114,982	117,083	117,608	119,196	122,061	125,788	128,495	134,131	139,358	140,864
Rhode Island.....	7,244	7,482	7,812	7,997	7,967	8,040	8,180	8,260	8,457	8,503	8,578	8,632
South Carolina.....	19,367	19,893	20,308	21,092	21,587	21,914	21,481	21,690	22,053	22,331	22,601	23,104
South Dakota.....	4,384	4,653	4,757	4,824	4,913	5,006	4,996	5,038	5,116	5,085	5,214	5,289
Tennessee.....	46,066	47,023	47,815	48,946	50,050	51,005	51,761	53,168	54,634	55,593	56,977	59,050
Texas.....	43,136	43,246	44,177	45,683	46,538	46,942	47,140	47,276	47,238	47,002	47,320	48,040
Utah.....	8,517	8,731	8,755	8,699	8,468	8,407	8,405	8,471	8,594	8,614	8,676	8,802
Vermont.....	2,414	2,502	2,571	2,631	2,631	2,554	2,470	2,516	2,573	2,537	2,521	2,578
Virginia.....	17,080	17,511	17,958	18,382	18,716	18,792	18,880	19,092	19,387	19,742	20,129	20,477
Washington.....	21,762	22,591	23,797	24,331	25,438	26,079	26,524	27,072	27,611	27,466	27,734	28,576
West Virginia.....	31,883	32,496	33,001	33,708	34,129	34,622	35,126	36,031	37,030	38,491	41,742	44,429
Wisconsin.....	19,443	19,895	20,249	20,672	20,851	20,843	20,320	20,522	20,690	20,927	21,325	21,793
Wyoming.....	1,225	1,272	1,273	1,322	1,324	1,271	1,304	1,330	1,308	1,374	1,437	1,482

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 40.—Public assistance: Number of recipients by State, month, and program, 1949—Continued

[Corrected to Feb. 1, 1950]

State	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Aid to the blind <sup>1</sup>												
Total, 50 States.....	86,178	86,679	87,100	87,806	88,537	89,301	89,929	90,513	91,112	91,599	92,164	92,757
Total, 47 States <sup>1</sup> .....	68,377	68,757	69,216	69,886	70,541	71,196	71,810	72,320	72,888	73,296	73,788	74,381
Alabama.....	1,188	1,208	1,245	1,260	1,284	1,287	1,309	1,315	1,325	1,347	1,360	1,376
Arizona.....	711	719	713	724	738	787	797	810	818	817	828	825
Arkansas.....	1,719	1,722	1,737	1,754	1,768	1,752	1,765	1,791	1,799	1,810	1,822	1,836
California <sup>1</sup> .....	8,292	8,363	8,463	8,737	8,874	9,004	9,167	9,285	9,444	9,572	9,687	9,840
Colorado.....	388	386	382	387	389	387	390	388	386	392	382	385
Connecticut <sup>1</sup> .....	157	161	164	167	175	182	187	192	200	209	212	223
Delaware.....	133	141	143	153	157	138	167	171	180	148	145	137
District of Columbia.....	218	221	223	223	232	240	238	246	252	258	266	264
Florida.....	3,003	3,021	3,030	3,062	3,075	3,094	3,106	3,124	3,143	3,154	3,167	3,174
Georgia.....	2,433	2,445	2,467	2,492	2,522	2,546	2,574	2,580	2,578	2,586	2,606	2,609
Hawaii.....	89	88	88	90	94	93	93	95	89	88	92	102
Idaho.....	208	207	204	206	204	203	204	208	213	209	214	218
Illinois.....	4,572	4,574	4,560	4,536	4,530	4,533	4,534	4,534	4,536	4,533	4,540	4,542
Indiana.....	1,848	1,835	1,837	1,837	1,835	1,841	1,847	1,847	1,853	1,850	1,860	1,865
Iowa.....	1,205	1,200	1,201	1,207	1,200	1,200	1,191	1,190	1,196	1,192	1,198	1,190
Kansas.....	800	798	795	777	760	767	765	756	760	752	759	768
Kentucky.....	1,947	1,956	1,978	2,004	2,039	2,068	2,095	2,114	2,132	2,132	2,129	2,154
Louisiana.....	1,572	1,591	1,592	1,605	1,636	1,673	1,700	1,704	1,721	1,743	1,752	1,770
Maine.....	656	654	657	660	660	659	651	654	659	659	659	658
Maryland.....	470	473	472	472	468	470	474	467	469	468	473	473
Massachusetts.....	1,290	1,306	1,327	1,338	1,357	1,367	1,372	1,374	1,394	1,408	1,426	1,447
Michigan.....	1,572	1,595	1,612	1,633	1,659	1,668	1,685	1,713	1,741	1,757	1,772	1,791
Minnesota.....	1,049	1,061	1,069	1,066	1,061	1,057	1,059	1,062	1,081	1,084	1,079	1,081
Mississippi.....	2,403	2,422	2,433	2,463	2,493	2,520	2,553	2,582	2,608	2,635	2,639	2,643
Missouri.....	2,765	2,765	2,765	2,744	2,762	2,787	2,787	2,784	2,784	2,789	2,817	2,824
Montana.....	464	460	466	468	468	479	483	483	492	510	511	518
Nebraska.....	529	530	532	537	544	550	552	560	585	605	615	631
Nevada.....	29	29	30	32	32	34	33	33	33	33	33	31
New Hampshire.....	314	313	310	313	314	313	316	316	318	319	319	322
New Jersey.....	638	641	647	660	680	686	687	693	697	705	707	706
New Mexico.....	424	428	432	436	438	444	457	455	463	465	466	471
New York.....	3,652	3,678	3,726	3,725	3,755	3,768	3,784	3,808	3,847	3,858	3,870	3,900
North Carolina.....	3,474	3,502	3,519	3,551	3,605	3,661	3,733	3,775	3,794	3,782	3,821	3,853
North Dakota.....	116	119	117	117	119	119	116	118	118	116	118	119
Ohio.....	3,536	3,542	3,558	3,593	3,610	3,635	3,650	3,650	3,696	3,715	3,735	3,748
Oklahoma.....	2,619	2,628	2,638	2,634	2,647	2,656	2,673	2,688	2,704	2,714	2,720	2,723
Oregon.....	386	389	390	392	385	383	381	382	386	385	385	386
Pennsylvania.....	15,007	15,088	15,059	15,144	15,202	15,224	15,280	15,373	15,407	15,489	15,567	15,561
Rhode Island.....	147	149	152	155	158	158	157	159	161	163	165	163
South Carolina.....	1,350	1,351	1,359	1,371	1,402	1,408	1,413	1,416	1,424	1,423	1,435	1,454
South Dakota.....	203	207	207	207	215	215	212	210	214	210	210	212
Tennessee.....	2,092	2,117	2,146	2,181	2,223	2,259	2,297	2,337	2,381	2,366	2,399	2,433
Texas.....	5,817	5,852	5,891	5,938	5,990	6,046	6,082	6,143	6,136	6,210	6,254	6,267
Utah.....	195	196	204	205	197	201	203	205	209	206	204	201
Vermont.....	190	189	187	185	184	185	182	179	177	180	180	184
Virginia.....	1,327	1,335	1,343	1,353	1,364	1,399	1,407	1,411	1,421	1,442	1,456	1,471
Washington <sup>1</sup> .....	693	696	707	706	712	717	726	738	744	743	750	768
West Virginia.....	871	877	884	894	903	911	920	926	936	933	948	956
Wisconsin.....	1,313	1,308	1,313	1,315	1,323	1,334	1,335	1,340	1,349	1,358	1,361	1,374
Wyoming.....	104	103	96	97	95	93	91	90	86	85	87	90

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40.—Public assistance: Number of recipients by State, month, and program, 1949—Continued

[Corrected to Feb. 1, 1950]

State	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
General assistance (cases)												
Total <sup>1</sup>	433,000	461,000	491,000	476,000	465,000	461,000	461,000	475,000	497,000	479,000	543,000	502,000
Alabama	6,325	6,318	6,316	6,313	6,384	6,481	6,800	6,953	6,987	7,636	7,812	7,961
Alaska	89	103	96	90	88	85	94	139	48	107	106	128
Arizona	1,691	1,746	1,820	1,822	1,728	1,592	1,401	1,439	1,411	1,399	1,399	1,404
Arkansas <sup>2</sup>	2,677	2,629	2,657	2,603	2,617	2,633	2,617	2,578	2,585	2,565	2,528	2,564
California	36,318	39,080	43,773	41,697	39,383	37,007	36,842	38,552	37,552	37,016	38,317	40,535
Colorado	5,222	5,778	5,873	5,087	4,624	4,284	4,041	4,046	4,064	4,040	4,207	4,650
Connecticut <sup>3</sup>	4,431	4,929	5,208	5,223	5,277	5,414	5,474	5,765	5,940	5,679	6,001	6,229
Delaware	1,041	1,116	1,193	1,177	1,168	1,105	1,136	1,146	1,181	1,239	1,316	1,385
District of Columbia	1,253	1,271	1,333	1,346	1,376	1,387	1,392	1,429	1,444	1,481	1,497	1,526
Florida <sup>4</sup>	4,300	4,200	4,400	4,500	4,700	4,700	4,600	4,700	4,800	4,900	5,000	4,800
Georgia	3,196	3,309	3,368	3,272	3,271	3,185	3,122	3,182	3,193	3,217	3,265	3,501
Hawaii	1,633	1,614	1,588	1,628	1,684	1,938	2,196	2,306	2,489	2,602	2,829	3,071
Idaho <sup>5</sup>	405	527	495	497	407	493	451	488	494	489	497	514
Illinois	31,254	33,049	35,486	35,849	35,353	35,361	35,921	37,103	38,243	40,715	43,269	44,509
Indiana <sup>6</sup>	13,029	14,033	14,149	13,198	12,558	12,301	12,539	12,583	12,518	14,550	19,004	18,639
Iowa	4,756	5,043	4,900	4,538	4,204	4,175	4,030	3,981	3,764	3,618	3,765	4,246
Kansas	5,475	5,999	5,864	5,841	5,160	5,088	4,929	5,043	5,102	5,161	5,307	5,730
Kentucky	2,429	2,448	3,208	2,930	2,924	2,984	3,134	3,309	3,104	3,292	3,407	3,158
Louisiana	17,638	18,627	19,711	20,737	21,875	22,841	23,703	24,547	25,345	25,921	26,361	27,006
Maine	3,619	3,769	3,899	3,903	3,906	3,209	3,094	3,096	3,224	3,265	3,926	4,596
Maryland	4,660	4,786	4,851	4,640	3,960	4,318	4,496	4,624	4,727	4,786	4,719	4,810
Massachusetts	19,007	20,001	21,170	21,002	20,665	20,362	20,749	21,875	22,157	22,620	23,872	25,563
Michigan	31,112	34,068	37,639	34,861	33,396	33,062	30,555	31,021	29,991	30,378	34,258	36,335
Minnesota	8,139	8,832	9,157	8,754	8,043	7,745	6,491	6,417	6,432	6,572	7,959	8,095
Mississippi	541	476	565	566	560	564	604	619	630	659	641	646
Missouri	14,311	14,966	15,380	15,441	15,446	15,624	15,697	16,143	16,396	16,595	16,704	16,739
Montana	1,721	1,726	1,679	1,548	1,469	1,401	1,187	1,187	1,223	1,276	1,346	1,609
Nebraska	1,835	1,971	1,977	1,716	1,520	1,510	1,520	1,527	1,488	1,460	1,320	1,596
Nevada	386	431	408	365	363	361	343	359	354	356	340	398
New Hampshire	1,695	1,786	1,964	1,912	1,703	1,888	1,842	1,554	1,590	1,666	1,855	2,232
New Jersey <sup>7</sup>	9,532	10,551	11,266	10,486	10,173	10,409	10,608	11,368	11,210	11,540	12,125	13,316
New Mexico	1,936	1,882	1,883	1,883	1,876	1,836	1,794	1,802	1,761	1,761	1,777	1,812
New York <sup>8</sup>	63,572	66,555	72,478	73,839	74,213	75,480	76,089	77,610	78,123	79,227	81,867	85,896
North Carolina	4,007	3,984	4,058	4,120	3,982	3,864	3,849	3,865	3,905	3,847	4,022	4,316
North Dakota	1,040	1,110	1,093	968	760	704	672	673	692	704	821	1,031
Ohio	26,937	28,835	30,490	30,552	30,645	30,742	30,875	31,007	31,733	35,267	42,478	40,010
Oklahoma <sup>9</sup>	7,000	6,900	7,200	7,200	7,200	5,800	5,800	5,900	7,000	6,100	6,300	6,400
Oregon	9,379	10,496	10,732	7,115	6,382	6,815	5,774	5,524	5,426	6,025	7,796	9,577
Pennsylvania	32,140	33,650	36,475	36,956	36,901	37,258	38,784	40,908	41,735	47,761	57,468	52,373
Rhode Island	3,442	3,844	4,443	4,365	4,185	4,486	4,771	5,206	5,843	5,770	6,138	6,875
South Carolina	4,540	4,559	4,718	4,697	4,758	4,874	4,817	4,952	5,051	5,083	5,100	5,288
South Dakota	681	772	812	834	793	733	640	605	599	598	623	780
Tennessee	2,126	2,201	2,029	1,950	1,851	1,867	1,951	1,992	1,962	1,862	1,877	2,368
Texas <sup>10</sup>	5,200	5,200	6,500	4,900	4,900	4,800	4,800	4,800	4,500	4,500	4,500	5,000
Utah	2,384	2,515	2,450	2,221	2,065	2,048	2,033	2,109	2,060	2,112	2,167	2,424
Vermont <sup>11</sup>	1,050	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,150	1,050	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,050	1,200	1,300
Virginia	4,189	4,233	4,354	4,437	4,461	4,523	4,267	4,434	4,457	4,350	4,370	4,604
Washington	14,886	18,454	19,185	15,708	14,233	13,081	12,995	13,622	13,630	13,836	16,561	20,602
West Virginia	3,760	3,766	3,833	3,838	3,658	3,720	3,835	3,781	3,917	4,391	5,036	5,296
Wisconsin	6,387	7,014	7,684	7,553	6,959	6,722	7,023	7,473	7,701	7,747	8,765	10,190
Wyoming	587	632	671	514	466	430	414	427	443	452	480	606

<sup>1</sup> Includes recipients under 65 years of age in California and Colorado for whom payments are made without Federal participation.

<sup>2</sup> All 51 States have plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 1.

<sup>4</sup> Figures in italics represent program administered without Federal participation. Data exclude programs in Florida, Kentucky, and Nebraska administered without Federal participation concurrently with programs under the Social Security Act.

<sup>5</sup> States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

<sup>6</sup> See footnote 4.

<sup>7</sup> Figures in italics represent programs administered without Federal participation. Data exclude program in Connecticut administered without Federal participation concurrently with program under the Social Security Act but include programs for aid to the partially self-supporting blind in California for January-December and in Washington for July-December. Alaska does not administer aid to the blind.

<sup>8</sup> See footnote 7.

<sup>9</sup> Partly estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because total excludes, for Indiana and New Jersey, estimated number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

<sup>10</sup> State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.

<sup>11</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>12</sup> Excludes cases receiving assistance in kind only and, for a few counties, cases receiving cash payments.

<sup>13</sup> Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

<sup>14</sup> Includes cases receiving medical care only.

<sup>15</sup> Program administered by State Board of Public Welfare and program administered by county commissioners; excludes estimated duplication between programs.

<sup>16</sup> Estimated.

Table 41.—Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1949

[Corrected to Feb. 15, 1950]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Old-age assistance <sup>1</sup>													
Total <sup>2</sup>	\$1,380,397,095	\$1,079,954,067	\$1,084,472,145	\$1,101,105,985	\$1,111,800,120	\$1,113,310,439	\$1,114,460,546	\$1,115,473,593	\$1,116,641,001	\$1,119,160,207	\$1,119,710,542	\$1,120,852,028	\$1,122,457,332
Ala.	19,569,485	1,590,751	1,603,812	1,602,368	1,617,782	1,641,070	1,658,372	1,681,746	1,690,894	1,701,817	1,679,094	1,595,008	1,606,171
Alaska	980,081	71,037	71,257	73,072	75,525	82,144	83,782	85,749	87,292	88,030	89,066	88,780	90,347
Ark.	7,345,532	563,202	563,856	563,293	579,947	601,638	620,759	617,704	626,724	637,841	649,692	656,150	664,726
Calif.	15,273,257	1,094,004	1,106,978	1,124,371	1,140,742	1,163,333	1,157,431	1,170,409	1,183,680	1,438,435	1,457,882	1,486,769	1,519,213
Colo.	205,525,902	14,104,065	14,570,547	15,328,975	16,248,456	16,901,082	17,306,223	17,679,267	18,018,824	18,379,897	18,723,603	18,973,010	19,291,953
Conn.	40,229,002	3,654,035	3,136,826	3,144,275	3,149,630	3,156,805	3,159,710	3,203,672	3,219,334	3,234,978	3,644,839	3,675,875	3,849,023
Del.	11,412,294	878,916	878,215	881,498	894,557	910,041	909,874	928,735	968,441	991,861	1,022,482	1,056,502	1,091,172
D.C.	514,187	39,239	40,005	40,786	41,573	41,923	42,340	42,972	43,909	44,594	44,935	45,817	46,094
Fla.	1,338,567	108,423	109,985	111,268	112,182	107,537	109,559	110,056	111,273	112,121	113,411	115,173	117,579
Ga.	31,295,731	2,471,690	2,488,352	2,520,003	2,549,854	2,579,328	2,609,986	2,619,721	2,235,026	3,523,241	2,684,470	2,698,330	2,715,740
Hawaii	24,070,845	1,858,327	1,896,654	1,947,196	2,001,902	1,899,137	1,930,080	1,949,042	1,936,202	2,110,710	2,149,366	2,181,581	2,210,648
Idaho	944,159	76,443	76,986	78,340	79,386	80,219	81,482	82,065	81,314	82,163	82,612	83,637	84,637
Ill.	6,004,513	484,960	489,577	489,997	493,971	491,335	487,698	497,398	504,142	509,777	514,635	518,758	525,259
Ind.	60,718,451	5,317,902	5,333,030	5,356,465	5,367,734	5,620,821	5,671,881	5,679,415	5,647,684	5,654,176	5,679,623	5,685,977	5,708,843
Iowa	21,153,134	1,709,880	1,712,179	1,719,174	1,729,052	1,748,394	1,758,904	1,765,068	1,774,081	1,790,301	1,799,818	1,812,152	1,834,131
Kans.	28,043,003	2,290,441	2,298,219	2,298,861	2,304,305	2,313,621	2,329,988	2,336,898	2,348,684	2,363,274	2,371,305	2,387,624	2,399,841
Ky.	21,265,919	1,581,709	1,588,840	1,603,671	1,608,904	1,621,403	1,627,331	1,671,688	1,677,061	1,890,748	1,903,814	1,919,603	1,934,147
La.	14,694,421	1,125,795	1,142,356	1,159,538	1,182,227	1,211,078	1,232,774	1,243,758	1,260,128	1,274,149	1,282,860	1,298,063	1,290,595
Maine	66,526,645	5,302,994	5,365,744	5,438,530	5,474,522	5,521,309	5,563,731	5,571,358	5,599,069	5,637,198	5,662,232	5,677,502	5,712,329
Md.	6,683,421	459,872	463,200	507,717	529,568	547,174	560,956	577,640	587,546	595,632	604,681	616,656	626,559
Mass.	5,267,827	433,455	438,129	442,560	435,689	432,698	434,712	441,758	440,830	443,547	442,665	439,428	442,456
Mich.	69,312,472	5,508,125	5,577,770	5,609,306	5,657,302	5,709,133	5,696,494	5,723,366	5,759,552	5,781,853	5,845,636	5,906,141	6,417,795
Minn.	50,822,077	3,912,634	3,942,554	3,971,136	4,004,934	4,024,326	4,055,242	4,339,281	4,405,179	4,467,562	4,520,507	4,586,523	4,609,199
Miss.	31,823,309	2,543,535	2,560,457	2,582,709	2,599,960	2,619,331	2,595,994	2,687,763	2,712,353	2,716,796	2,707,138	2,738,285	2,749,985
Mo.	12,890,180	896,296	942,974	1,001,496	1,053,426	1,070,149	1,091,088	1,111,652	1,123,370	1,135,670	1,146,922	1,152,502	1,164,646
Mont.	63,643,801	5,080,831	5,108,471	5,134,148	5,185,679	5,228,588	5,273,367	5,303,981	5,372,076	5,421,204	5,465,704	5,513,989	5,558,813
Nebr.	6,430,436	490,376	492,456	496,492	498,117	501,178	500,016	545,322	562,652	571,421	580,888	589,810	601,708
Nev.	12,122,451	989,514	990,712	993,398	995,774	998,607	998,285	999,705	1,000,290	1,033,852	1,037,304	1,039,712	1,045,298
N.H.	1,570,190	124,558	124,026	124,713	126,409	128,883	130,803	131,567	133,265	134,819	136,144	137,109	138,094
N.J.	3,701,590	299,208	301,959	302,489	305,743	306,542	309,185	309,565	309,476	309,454	313,091	315,676	319,202
N.Mex.	13,561,281	1,051,972	1,070,803	1,083,829	1,105,345	1,121,690	1,130,561	1,143,604	1,151,335	1,160,657	1,173,544	1,181,250	1,186,091
N.Y.	3,969,561	315,164	316,544	319,165	320,366	319,129	322,236	322,738	323,334	340,904	355,855	367,408	358,718
N.C.	74,820,878	6,216,282	6,158,913	6,198,754	6,201,077	6,160,702	6,142,370	6,141,820	6,163,846	6,181,303	6,306,026	6,430,901	6,458,554
N.Dak.	13,978,896	1,031,942	1,047,639	1,088,526	1,124,672	1,152,226	1,169,599	1,190,956	1,207,628	1,222,314	1,234,798	1,249,806	1,258,788
Ohio	4,891,898	389,302	397,176	401,864	404,252	410,848	408,317	405,593	409,639	413,673	415,142	416,930	419,162
Okla.	70,396,988	5,905,958	5,904,234	5,823,383	5,849,954	5,867,319	5,869,799	5,856,294	5,865,450	5,893,473	5,898,813	5,917,841	5,944,470
Ore.	62,545,077	5,120,587	5,129,563	5,143,767	5,174,436	5,201,437	5,231,420	5,249,940	5,250,521	5,262,098	5,255,107	5,267,972	5,268,229
Pa.	13,564,710	1,071,293	1,075,376	1,091,692	1,097,337	1,103,816	1,107,934	1,114,471	1,118,352	1,124,633	1,124,633	1,124,633	1,124,633
R.I.	42,645,906	3,462,534	3,470,142	3,482,350	3,501,985	3,500,411	3,512,025	3,544,002	3,567,675	3,594,356	3,621,989	3,687,708	3,700,729
S.C.	5,247,802	406,787	411,085	415,502	424,909	430,001	434,806	441,312	445,731	451,585	456,899	462,354	466,831
S.Dak.	10,483,578	856,721	864,857	880,685	895,783	916,167	930,526	922,451	940,275	948,852	960,452	970,319	986,490
Tenn.	5,483,260	442,175	444,359	447,296	450,972	453,662	455,414	457,776	459,938	463,620	466,434	468,722	472,892
Tex.	20,661,799	1,481,908	1,502,520	1,531,550	1,566,431	1,594,038	1,622,142	1,662,173	1,688,564	1,914,392	1,878,276	1,898,396	1,921,406
Utah	88,226,939	7,128,441	7,165,801	7,216,051	7,273,224	7,339,372	7,384,492	7,409,265	7,428,090	7,447,114	7,461,547	7,477,337	7,495,196
Vt.	5,757,368	513,842	514,821	515,402	512,936	506,133	505,648	503,250	429,331	456,902	458,496	457,157	456,458
Wash.	2,747,112	230,736	233,113	236,607	238,949	236,785	210,824	219,140	222,504	219,340	232,236	231,868	235,010
W.Va.	4,397,975	339,637	342,663	346,311	351,992	356,027	364,121	363,458	374,219	381,160	385,650	393,485	399,282
Wis.	55,255,308	4,275,890	4,390,128	4,509,798	4,509,190	4,614,666	4,639,078	4,658,401	4,688,862	4,712,639	4,679,683	4,764,859	4,811,524
Wyo.	6,908,777	474,638	480,395	483,067	491,626	496,827	502,621	502,621	502,621	502,621	502,621	502,621	502,621
	24,893,959	1,984,482	1,997,118	2,012,548	2,025,681	2,037,852	2,051,538	2,061,979	2,076,289	2,118,765	2,151,373	2,175,400	2,200,935
	2,750,140	231,773	232,769	233,003	232,911	231,905	227,428	226,098	224,313	224,263	226,968	228,045	230,764

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 41.—Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1949—Continued

[Corrected to Feb. 15, 1950]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Aid to dependent children <sup>1</sup>													
Total, 51 States.....	\$475,530,783	\$35,333,419	\$36,369,668	\$37,487,847	\$38,249,639	\$38,679,549	\$39,027,227	\$39,530,120	\$40,224,504	\$40,958,063	\$41,940,720	\$43,281,620	\$44,457,207
Total, 50 States <sup>2</sup>	475,530,971	35,331,991	36,368,254	37,486,475	38,248,164	38,678,137	39,025,621	39,528,753	40,223,077	40,956,235	41,938,640	43,279,894	44,455,790
Ala.....	5,801,019	453,876	460,607	458,450	466,721	475,106	478,728	494,812	502,901	505,527	496,642	502,104	515,455
Alaska.....	317,566	10,462	10,810	12,277	17,439	29,400	31,339	32,218	33,264	33,457	34,433	35,286	37,181
Ariz.....	3,410,704	253,532	265,469	273,312	279,960	286,311	292,744	276,064	285,301	291,135	295,591	301,468	306,787
Ark.....	5,321,310	381,346	390,881	406,296	416,621	431,085	425,879	433,915	500,514	514,916	524,134	537,300	558,420
Calif.....	34,627,829	2,241,060	2,358,339	2,437,845	2,544,066	2,641,783	2,747,065	2,807,235	2,908,355	3,002,212	3,111,922	3,246,345	3,381,032
Colo.....	4,881,320	417,055	428,562	435,708	440,210	428,797	387,039	373,925	373,477	384,864	390,957	404,510	416,216
Conn.....	4,438,729	305,284	307,713	329,835	329,833	351,412	351,412	370,639	393,833	402,328	427,213	433,038	434,071
Del.....	453,280	33,414	33,678	34,416	35,960	37,103	38,253	38,556	38,589	39,586	39,917	41,102	42,726
D. C.....	1,724,860	133,349	137,428	140,914	143,332	137,006	139,806	141,306	143,398	146,091	148,943	153,804	158,583
Fla. <sup>3</sup> .....	11,321,606	818,462	837,970	865,276	892,019	914,128	937,332	962,698	983,276	1,003,868	1,020,281	1,037,116	1,049,180
Ga.....	5,904,576	421,434	437,476	454,490	472,968	489,984	503,104	512,138	458,044	508,993	527,854	547,329	570,792
Hawaii.....	2,450,425	158,962	162,290	164,730	165,612	172,763	191,868	201,516	214,360	242,488	242,127	281,280	281,429
Idaho.....	2,821,583	192,492	201,109	206,910	208,374	204,618	198,386	206,377	211,012	215,974	217,571	225,025	233,733
Ill.....	29,536,794	2,275,885	2,323,758	2,393,842	2,448,034	2,495,146	2,532,143	2,553,887	2,553,738	2,447,095	2,483,523	2,505,066	2,524,677
Ind.....	6,590,700	460,745	468,023	478,577	487,951	499,039	521,903	548,878	574,773	601,994	623,810	647,314	677,060
Iowa.....	3,716,819	270,700	274,756	281,383	286,393	290,301	292,053	292,582	296,148	352,096	354,817	359,468	366,122
Kans.....	5,168,496	408,755	421,050	426,448	431,401	430,237	424,763	421,343	423,132	435,402	437,569	447,120	461,276
Ky. <sup>4</sup> .....	8,635,641	622,997	641,099	661,417	686,176	711,565	731,121	743,229	759,533	764,505	767,571	768,577	777,351
La.....	17,356,845	1,062,120	1,217,077	1,270,178	1,312,090	1,372,520	1,437,104	1,487,695	1,543,063	1,598,994	1,642,056	1,690,791	1,723,157
Maine.....	2,867,739	236,004	246,955	259,892	271,088	272,098	277,237	215,313	213,724	213,976	217,283	219,061	225,108
Md.....	5,588,765	454,580	470,294	487,422	471,366	429,705	439,398	448,667	455,376	462,407	477,823	487,607	504,120
Mass.....	15,900,229	1,249,938	1,233,694	1,277,792	1,306,339	1,309,946	1,330,111	1,325,390	1,330,581	1,345,502	1,382,010	1,413,928	1,464,966
Mich.....	25,727,017	1,901,765	1,947,013	2,002,552	2,068,072	2,097,993	2,137,657	2,155,399	2,224,740	2,253,320	2,272,728	2,313,971	2,361,807
Minn.....	7,066,160	498,396	507,464	517,825	522,023	528,683	523,353	523,771	636,562	656,538	677,631	692,517	701,397
Miss.....	2,650,651	189,556	193,275	199,633	206,890	213,239	217,075	223,285	228,228	234,539	240,579	247,055	256,097
Mo.....	15,370,272	1,195,298	1,226,987	1,252,625	1,271,635	1,282,984	1,271,186	1,280,006	1,292,218	1,307,919	1,321,379	1,330,032	1,338,000
Mont.....	1,896,023	137,316	141,693	145,327	146,753	149,524	153,539	154,780	158,690	166,147	172,352	179,469	190,433
Nebr. <sup>5</sup> .....	3,412,225	270,658	271,028	275,762	279,063	282,169	280,748	284,123	285,950	289,792	293,414	296,100	303,358
Nev.....	18,818	1,488	1,414	1,378	1,475	1,475	1,608	1,567	1,517	1,448	1,080	1,786	1,587
N. H.....	1,491,104	111,959	114,724	117,678	121,097	123,034	125,340	125,084	124,435	127,192	129,651	133,124	137,786
N. J.....	5,160,671	406,633	412,581	420,803	427,117	432,412	433,964	424,691	428,528	431,774	440,060	449,052	453,056
N. Mex.....	3,110,762	245,134	249,472	257,181	260,070	261,646	260,686	260,156	261,496	261,895	262,357	264,249	266,420
N. Y.....	69,174,314	5,363,407	5,441,970	5,600,398	5,696,609	5,681,854	5,692,863	5,713,835	5,775,483	5,848,459	5,963,329	6,098,383	6,237,724
N. C.....	6,089,509	427,449	445,710	469,460	488,058	505,158	505,132	517,264	523,080	530,840	541,268	559,606	576,494
N. Dak.....	2,036,240	160,450	164,931	167,202	169,973	172,305	168,803	168,787	168,368	171,594	174,074	175,968	176,785
Ohio.....	10,133,523	887,080	922,561	931,430	952,245	971,359	972,942	790,167	794,435	820,766	785,060	787,294	848,184
Okla.....	14,876,778	1,221,127	1,219,490	1,229,171	1,241,759	1,251,518	1,260,015	1,261,627	1,225,347	1,253,539	1,241,594	1,237,836	1,233,785
Oreg.....	3,906,591	310,357	319,124	337,246	344,850	350,771	348,676	340,507	286,833	293,215	301,496	310,421	363,096
Pa.....	62,637,993	3,838,401	3,943,238	4,075,785	4,151,497	4,170,467	4,210,379	4,333,102	4,469,901	4,592,899	4,779,956	5,051,076	5,021,292
R. I.....	3,387,921	239,836	251,203	264,484	275,191	276,405	278,675	284,604	290,749	298,948	303,779	300,964	314,183
S. C.....	2,914,480	239,605	244,867	252,831	261,155	268,383	273,055	219,080	221,514	226,184	230,080	234,472	243,254
S. Dak.....	1,444,490	100,606	103,164	105,962	107,954	110,244	112,586	127,694	130,093	133,438	133,928	137,965	140,886
Tenn.....	11,158,148	826,278	842,529	856,354	875,654	895,066	911,918	928,077	953,957	981,124	999,409	1,024,908	1,062,874
Tex.....	9,398,441	743,914	764,807	782,793	809,503	790,626	797,924	785,801	808,564	771,066	768,695	792,389	782,339
Utah.....	4,064,573	358,451	370,614	372,446	366,868	352,813	353,208	308,890	311,195	317,072	319,223	308,868	314,925
Vt.....	586,571	47,498	49,554	50,639	52,150	52,150	45,463	46,299	47,250	46,289	49,301	49,267	50,711
Va.....	3,817,820	263,047	270,709	277,063	285,124	287,741	292,170	285,883	297,686	302,253	310,987	318,475	326,662
Wash.....	17,650,002	1,215,347	1,284,608	1,359,321	1,379,406	1,470,872	1,466,227	1,514,650	1,550,487	1,562,400	1,549,971	1,604,898	1,661,815
W. Va.....	7,699,436	488,183	505,384	518,906	535,865	547,766	557,296	687,706	703,718	722,333	751,691	814,591	865,997
Wis.....	9,544,230	738,274	764,249	781,747	799,661	793,604	790,641	778,219	781,142	794,755	821,952	840,207	859,779
Wyo.....	566,491	43,184	46,267	46,438	47,399	47,298	45,544	46,083	46,036	46,015	48,659	50,948	52,630

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.—Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1949—Continued

[Corrected to Feb. 15, 1950]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Aid to the blind <sup>a</sup>													
Total, 50 States.....	\$48,532,843	\$3,806,976	\$3,839,914	\$3,877,783	\$3,925,205	\$3,974,374	\$4,020,746	\$4,066,459	\$4,106,013	\$4,200,697	\$4,196,508	\$4,238,454	\$4,276,714
Total, 47 States <sup>a</sup> .....	39,940,489	3,109,271	3,140,006	3,180,689	3,221,792	3,270,634	3,310,897	3,341,983	3,381,250	3,474,063	3,465,591	3,502,248	3,542,065
Ala.....	378,193	29,751	30,344	30,697	31,167	31,973	32,202	32,727	33,081	33,402	30,470	30,911	31,468
Ariz.....	588,221	46,094	46,600	46,246	46,979	47,904	49,640	50,095	50,449	51,115	50,961	51,188	50,950
Ark.....	565,811	42,216	42,411	42,743	43,208	43,476	43,166	43,545	43,210	42,884	42,827	43,445	44,180
Calif. <sup>b</sup> .....	8,969,006	677,000	688,945	700,883	720,413	731,427	743,198	756,246	767,160	779,081	790,523	800,337	813,793
Colo.....	258,775	20,961	21,175	21,171	21,478	21,560	21,592	21,938	21,709	21,851	22,202	21,424	21,714
Conn. <sup>c</sup> .....	113,633	7,660	7,879	7,909	8,321	8,826	8,694	9,611	9,856	10,280	11,155	11,238	12,104
Del.....	69,924	4,681	5,104	5,179	5,626	5,838	5,871	6,672	6,864	6,932	5,890	5,937	6,330
D. C.....	129,297	10,040	10,079	10,274	10,363	10,144	10,526	10,516	11,054	11,415	11,416	11,816	11,651
Fla.....	1,968,515	124,689	125,681	126,435	128,042	129,074	130,595	133,308	134,239	170,953	134,335	135,290	135,874
Ga.....	784,789	59,224	60,108	61,569	62,882	64,433	65,549	66,746	67,575	68,140	68,664	69,662	70,108
Hawaii.....	40,427	3,162	3,147	3,241	3,309	3,563	3,604	3,483	3,640	3,429	3,041	3,192	3,616
Idaho.....	128,727	10,759	10,827	10,603	10,684	10,581	10,466	10,329	10,845	10,947	10,770	10,935	11,081
Ill.....	2,501,336	201,191	201,329	201,345	201,467	211,856	213,392	212,011	212,223	210,840	211,441	211,962	212,279
Ind.....	827,485	67,077	67,053	67,475	67,709	68,059	69,224	68,990	69,351	70,196	69,348	71,786	71,215
Iowa.....	757,807	62,201	62,226	62,696	63,118	63,125	63,453	63,912	63,051	63,590	63,496	64,078	63,861
Kans.....	438,446	36,379	36,465	36,284	35,504	34,790	39,988	39,847	39,200	39,814	39,713	40,063	40,339
Ky.....	549,482	42,963	43,205	43,740	44,253	45,061	45,758	46,434	47,030	47,693	47,704	47,556	48,186
La.....	847,484	65,906	66,920	66,989	67,470	68,771	70,787	72,035	72,157	72,819	73,947	74,354	75,299
Maine.....	321,568	22,832	22,891	23,129	26,206	26,962	27,752	27,622	27,963	28,106	28,432	28,691	28,810
Md.....	228,646	18,600	18,865	19,019	18,992	19,024	19,192	19,188	18,916	19,088	19,001	19,441	19,330
Mass.....	1,001,314	74,935	76,573	78,875	79,877	81,979	82,915	84,510	84,442	86,285	87,654	90,617	92,682
Mich.....	968,024	71,229	72,387	73,664	74,165	75,839	76,452	83,448	85,154	87,419	88,671	89,493	90,405
Minn.....	715,412	56,490	57,780	59,374	59,472	59,212	58,414	60,442	60,014	61,530	60,524	61,234	60,906
Miss.....	785,797	60,847	61,780	62,660	63,434	64,443	64,996	65,773	66,757	67,731	68,888	69,031	69,457
Mo. <sup>d</sup> .....	1,854,640	166,775	166,875	166,775	166,040	166,670	167,545	170,640	171,360	171,360	171,680	172,680	173,680
Mont.....	293,452	21,435	21,234	21,445	21,551	21,560	22,145	25,383	26,187	26,765	28,075	28,691	28,981
Nebr.....	346,735	25,386	26,169	25,853	26,666	27,030	27,418	29,335	28,919	30,903	31,647	32,426	34,853
Nev.....	17,855	1,808	1,199	1,071	1,562	1,368	1,478	1,678	1,685	1,674	1,758	1,714	1,684
N. H.....	175,289	14,324	14,290	14,361	14,600	14,513	14,639	14,664	14,478	14,604	14,705	14,961	15,152
N. J.....	424,987	30,120	30,733	31,579	33,655	35,599	36,388	36,592	37,392	37,736	37,840	38,631	38,672
N. Mex.....	200,352	16,136	16,336	16,385	16,653	16,686	16,958	17,430	17,106	16,890	16,644	16,258	16,870
N. Y.....	2,719,634	220,390	220,168	223,740	222,926	224,466	224,030	225,309	225,772	227,799	233,113	235,167	236,754
N. C.....	1,344,212	101,544	102,795	104,079	105,638	107,962	110,145	113,473	116,182	117,409	119,084	121,348	124,553
N. Dak.....	66,625	5,253	5,489	5,475	5,484	5,418	5,473	5,484	5,878	5,638	5,882	5,818	5,818
Ohio.....	1,946,053	156,335	156,732	156,141	161,210	161,776	162,903	161,825	161,810	163,910	165,847	166,687	168,277
Okl.....	1,701,179	138,521	138,971	139,714	139,566	140,463	141,240	142,319	143,018	143,880	144,946	144,451	144,690
Oreg.....	259,898	21,013	21,298	21,316	21,728	21,352	21,520	21,520	21,574	21,900	22,149	22,323	22,409
Pa.....	7,319,859	599,788	598,454	599,245	607,081	606,704	610,839	612,153	615,792	619,600	617,699	621,819	620,008
R. I.....	96,056	7,193	7,331	7,424	7,719	8,076	8,066	8,102	8,221	8,355	8,478	8,526	8,565
S. C.....	482,197	37,874	37,970	38,411	39,024	40,173	40,450	40,503	40,824	41,185	41,222	41,905	42,786
S. Dak.....	88,295	6,998	7,091	7,130	7,301	7,447	7,432	7,390	7,442	7,534	7,462	7,540	7,540
Tenn.....	992,750	75,641	76,520	77,634	78,744	80,281	81,621	83,363	85,126	87,189	87,237	88,534	90,500
Tex.....	2,796,461	225,291	224,940	226,602	228,341	230,815	233,223	234,861	236,994	236,710	239,140	240,461	241,081
Utah.....	126,378	10,619	10,866	11,216	11,331	10,778	10,961	9,689	9,539	10,505	10,405	10,233	9,936
Vt.....	85,518	7,474	7,450	7,383	7,309	7,279	6,599	6,854	7,050	6,943	7,019	7,035	7,123
Va.....	464,326	34,780	35,306	36,003	36,748	37,325	38,435	38,844	40,027	40,550	41,263	42,244	42,801
Wash. <sup>e</sup> .....	678,936	53,563	53,716	55,823	54,843	56,352	55,634	56,499	57,700	58,042	57,445	58,319	61,000
W. Va.....	304,822	21,083	21,351	21,705	22,181	22,583	22,797	28,268	28,491	28,792	28,773	29,192	29,606
Wis.....	726,479	57,817	58,165	58,632	59,008	59,742	60,538	60,604	61,209	62,118	62,588	62,675	63,385
Wyo.....	61,886	5,607	5,551	5,408	5,437	5,308	5,158	5,044	5,016	4,732	4,756	4,872	4,997

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.—Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1949—Continued

[Corrected to Feb. 15, 1950]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
General assistance													
Total <sup>1</sup>	\$282,250,000	\$30,282,000	\$22,049,000	\$24,365,000	\$23,114,000	\$22,094,000	\$22,080,000	\$21,964,000	\$23,133,000	\$23,301,000	\$24,049,000	\$27,434,000	\$28,385,000
Ala.	1,297,000	102,533	102,761	102,670	103,835	105,379	109,397	116,692	113,556	119,555	101,935	105,546	108,180
Alaska	38,989	3,113	3,471	3,285	3,247	3,274	2,389	3,298	4,528	1,435	3,312	3,435	4,202
Ariz.	662,221	57,713	61,830	64,062	66,565	62,673	58,483	46,674	43,844	51,419	49,453	49,443	50,062
Ark.	388,527	33,055	32,418	32,549	31,972	32,043	32,336	32,162	31,939	32,228	32,485	32,295	33,045
Calif. <sup>2</sup>	23,680,970	1,764,137	1,904,821	2,208,623	2,110,312	2,015,263	1,852,429	1,843,609	2,029,310	2,028,166	1,945,778	1,962,614	2,015,908
Colo.	2,262,847	233,650	264,344	249,429	230,094	176,005	163,171	148,859	151,570	156,731	152,048	158,897	178,049
Conn. <sup>3</sup>	3,343,338	221,557	229,112	261,453	258,763	254,496	265,502	275,924	296,878	306,401	294,708	323,534	355,030
Del.	518,811	37,538	41,226	45,478	43,459	41,784	38,789	39,644	39,962	43,273	46,191	48,507	52,940
D. C.	784,772	59,875	60,698	63,961	65,305	63,777	64,457	64,439	66,118	66,965	68,203	69,717	71,527
Fla. <sup>4</sup>	854,600	68,000	65,600	68,000	71,000	72,000	72,900	77,000	72,300	71,600	70,800	72,500	72,900
Ga.	626,421	52,182	53,898	53,201	51,336	49,757	49,568	48,051	51,078	50,821	53,541	54,556	58,462
Hawaii	1,313,401	82,180	85,189	81,875	86,776	93,045	105,217	121,280	130,466	126,145	126,858	134,290	140,080
Idaho	192,723	15,478	16,762	15,659	15,767	15,877	15,764	15,450	15,831	15,841	15,768	16,852	17,674
Ill.	24,171,179	1,659,090	1,783,159	2,028,566	1,997,764	1,963,966	1,965,563	1,996,797	2,111,958	1,921,236	2,070,699	2,276,116	2,396,229
Ind. <sup>5</sup>	4,643,630	368,299	378,135	416,597	354,334	331,704	329,669	314,451	335,317	348,372	437,594	588,355	440,803
Iowa	1,420,244	142,702	150,414	150,660	122,042	109,418	110,886	104,695	104,970	100,301	96,952	102,875	124,320
Kans.	3,002,460	255,043	291,310	281,070	259,379	239,067	228,770	222,883	229,001	235,700	239,961	247,691	272,495
Ky.	780,401	42,180	40,370	40,402	66,832	62,890	63,043	69,120	70,631	67,551	70,071	76,225	81,116
La.	10,771,720	714,424	734,087	775,726	814,611	855,014	892,167	927,398	958,299	991,787	1,014,532	1,034,401	1,059,274
Maine	1,738,031	150,709	154,376	167,215	159,343	139,952	125,248	119,297	119,658	125,965	135,342	157,814	203,112
Md.	2,427,025	204,967	210,071	214,548	206,551	175,575	183,999	198,014	201,039	206,921	208,826	205,709	210,806
Mass.	13,263,647	942,402	980,627	1,145,743	1,071,214	998,717	999,636	997,457	1,116,475	1,126,370	1,124,880	1,283,456	1,476,670
Mich.	19,310,424	1,476,920	1,682,082	1,959,004	1,676,458	1,515,605	1,625,431	1,356,248	1,528,335	1,446,185	1,410,856	1,695,765	1,937,535
Min.	4,475,975	398,960	444,676	472,773	433,555	367,197	350,566	278,928	300,445	305,526	310,164	410,200	402,965
Miss.	79,061	5,734	5,301	6,663	6,138	6,068	6,145	7,063	7,045	7,203	7,284	7,253	7,164
Mo.	5,918,399	440,302	457,969	474,527	479,378	475,964	486,598	485,838	505,053	516,290	527,365	534,270	534,845
Mont.	563,244	51,184	53,488	52,513	48,044	45,272	43,091	38,608	40,938	43,161	44,561	46,974	55,410
Nebr.	627,882	59,222	64,476	65,386	52,861	47,511	46,016	45,803	49,718	47,019	46,212	47,961	55,696
Nev.	1,004,459	8,226	9,342	8,823	8,119	8,044	8,644	8,651	8,549	9,206	8,134	9,324	9,437
N. H.	842,718	68,115	72,608	81,869	77,018	67,409	62,600	57,366	61,189	61,878	61,675	74,015	96,898
N. J. <sup>6</sup>	7,653,465	520,619	578,925	649,434	601,412	577,504	579,858	601,598	636,460	659,715	685,674	733,304	828,982
N. Mex.	515,770	45,052	44,194	43,423	43,439	42,645	42,014	41,398	41,530	44,445	42,077	42,419	43,134
N. Y.	66,826,192	4,607,621	4,849,753	5,380,864	5,442,920	5,431,108	5,522,254	5,569,391	5,682,189	5,783,993	5,884,941	6,142,903	6,528,255
N. C.	699,027	58,488	59,001	59,409	61,220	57,614	56,987	55,216	55,294	56,629	56,088	59,603	63,478
N. Dak.	391,706	40,460	44,138	45,465	35,202	27,505	25,229	25,011	23,877	25,343	26,142	31,180	42,181
Ohio	18,437,522	1,292,977	1,418,079	1,644,556	1,532,309	1,474,413	1,404,771	1,375,443	1,420,153	1,473,816	1,600,573	1,965,029	1,935,397
Okl.	1,049,395	85,791	85,451	81,355	83,110	83,875	68,407	87,911	88,548	104,651	89,903	95,251	95,142
Oreg.	4,626,328	440,794	540,974	523,436	389,171	347,972	315,176	299,711	292,862	298,557	319,947	387,014	470,714
Pa.	27,420,376	1,574,617	1,590,354	2,032,477	2,010,562	1,875,079	1,988,325	2,096,405	2,221,341	2,297,394	2,736,552	3,888,755	3,048,515
R. I.	3,404,706	191,811	198,845	258,890	248,189	231,296	233,400	262,344	298,054	315,718	358,070	372,076	436,013
S. C.	916,350	72,219	71,734	74,435	76,643	78,172	78,798	72,385	75,376	77,371	77,557	78,616	83,044
S. Dak.	225,762	19,930	22,606	24,681	24,368	20,074	17,470	16,268	13,723	15,297	14,392	16,265	20,688
Tenn.	310,213	26,008	27,789	26,699	25,965	24,712	25,624	23,143	24,631	25,517	25,531	27,512	29,062
Tex. <sup>7</sup>	989,000	88,000	88,000	80,000	78,000	74,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	95,000
Utah	1,403,376	137,445	144,734	144,732	121,707	110,203	111,844	98,972	105,648	101,133	102,270	105,350	119,338
Vt. <sup>8</sup>	483,500	39,500	46,000	51,000	46,000	43,000	31,000	30,000	38,000	34,000	35,000	41,000	46,000
Va.	1,184,918	95,117	96,624	100,019	99,451	102,208	103,965	95,484	100,262	101,006	98,599	95,879	101,304
Wash.	12,793,841	1,070,729	1,433,122	1,386,733	1,004,504	938,965	884,013	876,792	913,151	921,285	783,438	1,127,023	1,454,089
W. Va.	922,961	57,110	57,682	59,990	60,362	55,685	56,363	53,851	53,575	56,404	96,338	108,846	116,755
Wis.	4,284,013	288,451	327,352	378,619	349,804	313,744	293,714	305,865	337,196	354,847	372,419	431,299	530,704
Wyo.	283,906	20,418	32,329	28,515	23,114	22,403	20,138	19,555	19,497	20,584	20,765	21,632	24,056

<sup>1</sup> Includes payments to recipients under 65 years of age in California and Colorado for whom payments are made without Federal participation.

<sup>2</sup> All 51 States have plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 1.

<sup>4</sup> Figures in italics represent program administered without Federal participation. Data exclude programs in Florida, Kentucky, and Nebraska administered without Federal participation concurrently with programs under the Social Security Act.

<sup>5</sup> States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

<sup>6</sup> See footnote 4.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes cost of medical care for which payments are made to recipients quarterly.

<sup>8</sup> Figures in italics represent programs administered without Federal participation. Data exclude program in Connecticut administered without Federal participation concurrently with program under the Social Security Act but

include programs for aid to the partially self-supporting blind in California for January-December and in Washington for July-December. Alaska does not administer aid to the blind.

<sup>9</sup> See footnote 8.

<sup>10</sup> Represents statutory monthly pension of \$35 per recipient for January-June and \$40 for July-December; excludes payments for other than a month.

<sup>11</sup> Partly estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because total excludes, for Indiana and New Jersey, estimated payments for medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

<sup>12</sup> State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.

<sup>13</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>14</sup> Approximately 60 percent of total expenditures; excludes assistance in kind and, for a few counties, cash payments.

<sup>15</sup> Includes payments for medical care, hospitalization, and burial.

<sup>16</sup> Estimated.



**Table 42.—Payments: Average payment, December 1949, and percentage change from December 1948, by program and State**

[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1950]

State	Old-age assistance		Aid to dependent children		Aid to the blind		General assistance	
	Average payment per recipient, December 1949	Percentage change from December 1948	Average payment per family, December 1949	Percentage change from December 1948	Average payment per recipient, December 1949	Percentage change from December 1948	Average payment per case, December 1949	Percentage change from December 1948
<b>Total</b>	\$44.76	+6.5	\$74.17	+3.2	\$46.11	+5.9	\$50.47	+6.5
Alabama	20.80	-7.9	33.83	-8.0	22.57	-7.5	13.58	-14.8
Alaska	58.40	+16.4	68.55	+127.8	(1)		32.83	-12.0
Arizona	52.90	+1.3	86.80	-6.4	61.76	-4.6	35.66	-5.4
Arkansas	25.05	+19.3	41.98	+10.7	29.51	+20.7	12.89	+4.2
California	70.74	+15.7	115.37	+3.4	82.70	+7.3	49.73	+1.0
Colorado	77.89	-4	77.23	-8.3	56.40	+4.7	38.29	-11.4
Connecticut	58.98	+9.4	101.25	+1.1	51.95	+4.9	57.00	+19.3
Delaware	28.51	+3.4	71.45	-1.1	40.32	+14.7	38.22	+0.4
District of Columbia	42.34	-9	80.58	-7	44.13	-3.3	46.87	-1.8
Florida	40.39	+1.5	42.02	-2	42.81	+3.4	(1)	
Georgia	22.84	+11.0	43.66	+10.4	26.89	+11.3	16.70	-1.9
Hawaii	32.16	-6.4	53.16	-4.6	35.45	-3.6	45.61	-15.4
Idaho	46.94	+1.4	96.21	+4.7	30.53	-1.2	34.89	+12.2
Illinois	44.34	+5.1	96.27	-7	46.74	+6.7	53.76	-1.9
Indiana	35.83	+4.7	64.69	+22.2	38.18	+5.6	23.65	-13.2
Iowa	48.90	+3.7	76.07	+28.8	33.66	+4.0	29.28	+2.8
Kansas	50.42	+18.0	84.37	+5.7	52.52	+16.0	47.39	+2.8
Kentucky	21.13	+2.0	38.31	+3	22.37	+1.5	25.66	+63.1
Louisiana	47.18	+3	58.85	+8.3	42.54	+1.9	39.22	-3.5
Maine	43.17	+29.1	65.50	-15.7	43.78	+26.8	44.19	+0.9
Maryland	37.09	+1.9	81.28	-1.9	40.85	+4.4	43.83	+1.0
Massachusetts	65.43	+6.4	115.38	+2	64.03	+11.5	57.70	+7.7
Michigan	46.68	+10.4	88.67	+4.7	50.48	+11.3	53.32	-3.8
Minnesota	49.19	+7.1	90.94	+30.8	56.34	+1.8	49.78	+2.4
Mississippi	18.92	+15.5	26.64	+1.3	26.28	+5.1	11.09	+16.0
Missouri	43.20	+2.9	52.90	-1.5	40.00	+14.8	31.95	+5.2
Montana	52.11	+16.2	81.38	+16.1	55.95	+21.4	32.61	+29.9
Nebraska	43.70	+5.2	85.40	+2.2	55.23	+14.0	32.78	-8
Nevada	54.01	+1	(1)		(1)		33.71	+15.8
New Hampshire	43.89	+2.8	89.24	+3.9	47.06	+4.0	43.39	-1.6
New Jersey	48.95	+10.9	85.61	+3.8	54.78	+18.1	62.25	+7.5
New Mexico	35.96	+8.6	52.18	+5.1	35.82	-8	33.70	+0.4
New York	54.14	+6	109.76	-1.5	60.71	+6	76.00	+5.8
North Carolina	21.73	+6.3	42.68	+7.0	32.33	+10.8	14.71	+1
North Dakota	47.32	+6.1	101.25	+8.6	48.89	+3.4	40.88	+13.0
Ohio	46.77	+4	63.08	-13.4	44.90	+1.8	48.37	-2
Oklahoma	52.09	+8	51.75	-3	53.14	+8	(1)	
Oregon	52.72	+11.1	105.00	-3.0	58.05	+6.9	49.15	+6.1
Pennsylvania	39.80	+3	91.30	+7	59.87	+3	58.21	+11.7
Rhode Island	45.97	+6.4	87.61	+7.3	62.55	+7.8	63.42	+27.6
South Carolina	22.68	-6.2	30.13	-14.1	29.43	+5.2	15.71	-5
South Dakota	39.03	+5.7	65.07	+28.0	35.57	+4.1	27.22	-7.3
Tennessee	30.96	+16.6	48.35	+2	37.22	+2.9	12.28	-9.0
Texas	34.13	+7	45.62	-6.7	38.47	+3	(1)	
Utah	45.21	-10.3	91.44	-14.7	49.43	-10.1	40.23	-12.7
Vermont	35.01	+2	53.55	+8	38.71	-1.4	(1)	
Virginia	21.08	+7.7	45.11	+2.1	29.10	+11.8	22.00	-1.6
Washington	66.89	+9.9	136.05	+34.7	79.43	+10.1	70.58	+21.6
West Virginia	27.17	+31.4	53.83	+29.9	30.97	+28.4	22.03	+48.1
Wisconsin	42.70	+4.9	98.20	+4.0	46.13	+5.7	52.08	+16.1
Wyoming	55.29	-2.0	97.26	+1.0	55.52	+2.9	47.26	-7.0

<sup>1</sup> No program.

<sup>2</sup> Adequate data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Represents statutory monthly pension of \$40 per recipient.

<sup>4</sup> Not computed on base of less than 50 recipients.

**Table 43.—Payments: Percentage distribution of payments in relation to Federal matching maximums, by program, September 1949**

[Federal matching maximums: old-age assistance and aid to the blind, \$50 per month; aid to dependent children, \$27 per month for the first child and \$18 for each additional child]

State	Old-age assistance			Aid to the blind			Aid to dependent children		
	Less than Federal maximum	Same as Federal maximum	More than Federal maximum	Less than Federal maximum	Same as Federal maximum	More than Federal maximum	Less than Federal maximum	Same as Federal maximum	More than Federal maximum
Total.....	60.3	10.4	29.4	59.0	8.2	32.8	36.3	12.8	50.9
Alabama.....	98.1	1.8	.1	96.8	3.2	0	85.8	14.0	.2
Alaska.....	27.9	7.0	65.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	.6	84.3
Arizona.....	30.1	.6	69.4	14.8	.9	84.4	10.3	.3	89.4
Arkansas.....	98.0	2.0	0	93.0	7.0	0	100.0	0	0
California.....	5.6	.5	93.9	2.1	2.2	97.7	4.8	.3	94.9
Colorado.....	6.7	.6	92.7	37.3	3.4	59.3	24.7	1.2	74.0
Connecticut.....	43.3	41.2	15.5	43.1	41.1	15.8	14.2	.6	85.2
Delaware.....	100.0	0	0	77.5	2.6	19.9	16.0	.9	83.1
District of Columbia.....	73.4	2.0	24.6	64.7	3.6	31.7	23.8	1.3	74.9
Florida.....	70.8	29.2	0	60.0	40.0	0	100.0	0	0
Georgia.....	97.5	2.5	0	94.6	5.4	0	60.8	39.2	0
Hawaii.....	85.6	2.8	11.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	1.4	74.7
Idaho.....	64.8	2.9	32.3	50.7	4.2	45.1	10.7	2.9	86.4
Illinois.....	65.3	6.0	28.7	58.6	6.4	35.0	12.4	.5	87.2
Indiana.....	86.0	12.8	1.2	80.6	18.1	1.3	17.8	1.5	80.8
Iowa.....	60.7	3.0	36.3	49.7	2.7	47.7	25.6	2.0	72.5
Kansas.....	54.1	6.3	39.6	50.0	5.1	44.9	18.8	5.0	76.2
Kentucky.....	100.0	0	0	100.0	0	0	83.8	16.2	0
Louisiana.....	37.7	61.5	.8	67.6	1.4	31.0	37.4	1.0	61.6
Maine.....	61.3	38.7	0	55.5	44.5	0	9.2	2.0	88.9
Maryland.....	82.3	12.0	5.7	71.6	23.2	5.1	25.3	.9	73.8
Massachusetts.....	34.9	42.8	62.3	31.3	3.7	64.9	7.7	.3	92.0
Michigan.....	56.0	7.9	36.1	38.9	12.8	48.2	9.4	.7	89.9
Minnesota.....	59.8	14.6	25.6	47.0	4.6	48.4	13.8	1.1	85.1
Mississippi.....	100.0	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0	0	0
Missouri.....	57.4	42.6	0	(7)	(7)	(7)	9.4	90.6	0
Montana.....	41.2	14.2	44.6	31.7	16.7	51.6	22.9	6.4	70.7
Nebraska.....	64.5	7.0	28.5	49.0	10.4	40.6	14.0	1.1	84.9
Nevada.....	5.2	1.9	92.9	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
New Hampshire.....	63.6	3.0	33.4	58.8	4.1	37.1	12.9	1.0	86.2
New Jersey.....	60.6	2.7	36.6	40.7	1.9	57.4	16.0	1.0	83.0
New Mexico.....	85.4	1.9	12.7	73.9	2.6	23.5	54.3	1.8	43.9
New York.....	48.2	2.0	49.8	36.9	1.5	61.6	8.3	.4	91.3
North Carolina.....	98.3	1.7	0	91.4	8.6	0	66.7	33.3	0
North Dakota.....	65.4	3.4	31.2	56.8	4.2	39.0	13.3	.8	85.9
Ohio.....	53.4	4.0	42.7	53.8	6.8	39.4	32.2	23.2	44.6
Oklahoma.....	28.5	3.8	67.7	23.7	2.4	74.0	21.6	78.4	0
Oregon.....	60.8	2.7	36.5	42.7	2.3	54.9	15.7	1.3	83.0
Pennsylvania.....	75.9	3.5	20.6	(7)	(7)	(7)	12.3	.7	87.0
Rhode Island.....	60.9	2.4	36.7	48.4	.6	50.9	15.5	.9	83.6
South Carolina.....	100.0	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0	0	0
South Dakota.....	81.4	18.6	0	84.6	15.4	0	17.4	3.5	79.0
Tennessee.....	91.0	9.0	0	91.4	8.6	0	100.0	0	0
Texas.....	90.1	9.9	0	80.7	19.3	0	100.0	0	0
Utah.....	62.1	24.5	13.4	46.6	23.8	29.6	13.3	.8	85.9
Vermont.....	100.0	0	0	100.0	0	0	27.2	72.8	0
Virginia.....	97.6	2.4	0	88.7	11.3	0	64.9	14.0	21.1
Washington.....	15.7	1.0	83.3	9.3	.4	90.3	4.0	.3	95.7
West Virginia.....	96.0	4.0	0	94.1	5.9	0	36.1	63.9	0
Wisconsin.....	63.8	36.2	0	52.3	14.5	33.1	12.3	1.9	85.8
Wyoming.....	29.5	3.5	67.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	1.0	88.1

<sup>1</sup> No program.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes aid to the partially self-supporting blind.

<sup>3</sup> Data for October 1949.

<sup>4</sup> Distribution based on data for December 1948; no significant change since that month.

<sup>5</sup> Percentage not computed on base of less than 100 recipients. In Hawaii, of 92 payments, 75 were below, 5 were at, and 12 were above Federal matching maximum. In Wyoming, of 86 payments, 23 were below, 8 were at, and 55 were above Federal matching maximum.

<sup>6</sup> Data for August 1949.

<sup>7</sup> No State-Federal program.

<sup>8</sup> The inclusion of supplemental payments above State maximums in Milwaukee County gives the following distribution in relation to Federal matching maximums: for old-age assistance—63.8 percent (less than Federal maximum), 31.0 percent (same), 5.2 percent (more than maximum); for aid to the blind—52.3 percent (less than maximum), 14.5 percent (same), 33.1 percent (more than maximum).

**Table 44.—Expenditures for assistance and administration: Amount and percentage distribution by program and source of funds for each State, 1949<sup>1</sup>**

(Figures in italics for special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation)

State	Old-age assistance			Aid to dependent children			Aid to the blind			General assistance					
	Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution	
		Federal funds	State funds	Local funds		Federal funds	State funds	Local funds		Federal funds	State funds	Local funds		State funds	Local funds
Total.....	\$1,443,937	55.0	40.8	4.1	\$507,623	44.0	45.0	11.1	\$52,017	43.2	52.5	4.3	\$320,098	63.0	37.0
Total, under plans approved by the Social Security Administration.....	1,443,937	55.0	40.8	4.1	507,604	44.0	45.0	11.1	43,005	52.2	42.6	5.2			
Alabama.....	20,621	71.3	14.6	14.1	6,243	71.1	14.8	14.1	408	68.9	16.0	15.1	1,435	50.4	49.6
Alaska.....	1,029	51.0	49.0		351	47.9	52.1						39	100.0	
Arizona.....	7,226	55.9	44.1		3,556	42.1	57.9		609	46.0	54.0		739	100.0	
Arkansas.....	15,686	71.3	28.7		5,654	69.0	31.0		583	65.1	31.9		422	100.0	(9)
California.....	217,957	40.3	59.7		37,886	28.8	71.2	29.4	9,546	34.9	64.0	1.1	27,639	100.0	
Colorado.....	41,212	39.8	59.5	.7	5,229	44.5	55.5	25.0	284	49.2	25.9	24.9	2,590	42.6	57.4
Connecticut.....	11,839	47.9	52.1		4,630	32.2	39.1	28.7	119	52.6	47.4	.1	3,344	34.0	66.0
Delaware.....	1,590	65.5	34.5	(9)	517	62.1	37.9	20.9	85	60.0	40.0		585	50.0	50.0
District of Columbia.....	1,502	58.0	42.0		1,893	47.3	52.7		143	56.8	43.2		889	100.0	
Florida.....	32,308	62.0	38.0		12,132	66.3	33.7		1,633	61.3	38.7		755		100.0
Georgia.....	25,358	71.8	28.2	5.0	6,123	67.7	32.3	5.0	839	68.0	32.0	5.0	722	1.1	99.9
Hawaii.....	1,059	60.6	39.4		2,705	43.3	56.7		47	58.5	41.5		1,471	100.0	
Idaho.....	6,212	55.6	44.3	.1	2,607	36.3	63.6	.1	136	50.9	48.9	.1	342	8.2	91.8
Illinois.....	70,772	57.3	42.7		31,374	35.6	64.4		2,740	56.3	43.7		26,666	75.8	24.2
Indiana.....	22,760	62.3	37.7	15.8	7,288	55.5	44.5	18.8	965	60.8	39.2	3.8	3,434	100.0	
Iowa.....	29,419	55.3	44.5	.2	3,945	47.8	52.2	24.3	821	50.7	25.3	24.0	1,788	1.0	99.0
Kansas.....	22,455	55.2	44.8	14.0	5,595	41.4	58.6	29.9	495	53.1	31.8	15.2	3,441	36.4	63.6
Kentucky.....	15,324	72.8	27.2		8,921	68.9	31.1		570	71.6	28.4		780	100.0	
Louisiana.....	68,490	60.1	39.9		18,410	55.3	44.7		897	56.6	43.4		11,555	99.9	.1
Maine.....	7,005	61.7	38.3		2,995	60.0	38.2	11.8	340	61.6	38.4		1,795	35.2	64.8
Maryland.....	5,624	61.3	21.9	16.8	6,004	46.4	46.5	7.1	242	60.9	5.0	34.1	2,667	53.0	47.0
Massachusetts.....	73,000	46.2	53.8	17.1	16,828	30.5	69.5	37.4	1,033	45.9	54.1		14,882	21.4	78.6
Michigan.....	52,556	58.7	41.3		26,703	37.0	63.0	3.2	1,001	57.5	42.5		22,601	44.0	56.0
Minnesota.....	30,590	58.5	41.5	15.8	7,821	43.7	56.3	30.0	796	48.5	51.5	6.1	5,496	13.4	86.6
Mississippi.....	13,809	73.3	26.7	.3	2,917	72.7	27.3	.4	822	68.5	31.5	.1	79	100.0	
Missouri.....	65,248	61.2	38.7	.1	16,306	63.2	36.8	.2	1,840	100.0			6,261	98.4	1.6
Montana.....	6,756	57.2	29.8	13.0	2,019	45.0	55.0	21.1	332	55.1	44.9	12.7	625	20.0	80.0
Nebraska.....	12,939	60.2	39.8		3,666	38.8	61.2	6.4	372	52.6	47.4		682	100.0	
Nevada.....	1,673	64.7	35.3	21.0	19	100.0		100.0	18	58.3	41.7		104	100.0	
New Hampshire.....	3,938	57.7	42.3	23.4	1,539	38.6	61.4		186	56.2	43.8		843	100.0	
New Jersey.....	14,668	54.3	45.7	14.6	5,499	40.9	59.1	31.9	477	52.1	47.9	43.7	8,119	28.3	71.7
New Mexico.....	4,267	62.8	37.2		3,443	58.0	42.0		222	61.3	38.7		623	98.4	1.6
New York.....	82,217	50.0	50.0	20.1	76,177	31.3	68.7	19.6	3,126	46.6	53.4	19.2	77,513	79.8	20.2
North Carolina.....	14,843	71.9	28.1	12.8	6,594	68.8	31.2	13.9	1,538	64.2	35.8	18.4	884	1.5	98.5
North Dakota.....	5,211	54.4	45.6	7.8	2,168	36.5	63.5	29.0	79	53.2	46.8	2.7	487	7.5	92.5
Ohio.....	72,660	57.0	43.0		10,882	51.5	48.5	10 22.3	2,166	58.2	41.8	4.1	20,299	100.0	(11)
Oklahoma.....	64,448	55.1	44.9		15,741	63.8	36.2		1,771	54.4	45.6		1,049	64.8	35.2
Oregon.....	14,247	53.2	46.8	13.3	4,167	34.4	65.6	18.7	273	48.8	51.2	14.6	5,380	74.2	25.8
Pennsylvania.....	45,005	59.9	40.1		55,793	39.3	60.7		7,655	100.0			31,018	100.0	
Rhode Island.....	5,463	54.8	45.2		3,517	38.0	62.0		101	50.8	49.2		3,827	71.0	29.0
South Carolina.....	11,148	70.2	29.7	.1	3,201	72.4	27.6	.1	523	66.1	33.9	.1	1,039	91.7	8.3
South Dakota.....	5,835	62.3	37.7	.4	1,551	54.3	45.7	.5	95	63.2	36.8	.5	240	100.0	
Tennessee.....	21,474	66.6	33.4	6.3	11,724	65.9	34.1	6.3	1,023	63.3	36.7	7.0	310	100.0	
Texas.....	91,241	64.1	35.9	(9)	10,052	66.5	33.5	(9)	2,978	62.2	37.8	(9)	3,989	100.0	
Utah.....	5,958	57.0	43.0	(9)	4,217	34.7	65.3	(9)	133	53.2	46.8	(9)	1,400	100.0	(9)
Vermont.....	2,869	63.8	36.2		620	64.5	35.5	11.7	89	62.4	37.6		748	73.0	27.0
Virginia.....	4,947	71.8	28.2	13.7	3,976	63.5	36.5	16.9	521	66.1	33.9	14.5	1,393	55.1	44.9
Washington.....	56,144	44.0	56.0	(9)	17,899	24.7	75.3	.1	689	38.3	61.7	(9)	13,878	85.0	15.0
West Virginia.....	7,321	69.5	30.5		8,034	66.1	33.9		320	67.1	32.9		1,001	43.3	56.7
Wisconsin.....	26,118	60.8	39.2	9.6	9,878	35.4	64.6	30.9	773	57.6	42.4	11.4	4,970	3.7	96.3
Wyoming.....	2,803	51.3	48.7	18.9	613	38.5	61.5	21.9	65	50.9	49.1	1.1	335	87.7	12.3

<sup>1</sup> Data not comparable with annual data for assistance based on monthly series (table 38) because data in this table include more cancellations of payments and because monthly series do not include administrative costs.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes administrative expenditures; data not available.

<sup>3</sup> For Arkansas, data on expenditures from local funds not available; for Louisiana and New Mexico, data on expenditures from local funds incomplete.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes program administered without Federal participation.

<sup>6</sup> Estimated.

<sup>7</sup> Estimated. Excludes administrative expenditures; data not available.

<sup>8</sup> Data on administrative expenditures incomplete.

<sup>9</sup> Administration represents expenditures of the State Department of Health and Welfare only. Includes administrative expenditures for aid to veterans of the Spanish-American War, Civil War, and Philippine Insurrection, and their dependents.

<sup>10</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>11</sup> Distribution between State and local funds not available.

<sup>12</sup> Data for administrative expenditures at local level incomplete.



**Table 45.—Expenditures for assistance and administration: Amount and percentage distribution by program for each source of funds and by source of funds for each State, 1949<sup>1</sup>**

Program and State (ranked according to percent of Federal funds)	Amount (in thousands)				Percentage distribution			
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
Total.....	\$2,323,675	\$1,040,298	\$1,046,591	\$236,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Old-age assistance.....	1,443,037	794,682	589,500	59,755	62.1	76.4	56.3	25.2
Aid to dependent children.....	507,623	223,154	228,227	56,242	21.8	21.5	21.8	22.8
Aid to the blind.....	52,017	22,462	27,332	2,224	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.9
General assistance.....	320,098		201,531	118,567	13.8		19.3	50.1
Total.....	2,323,675	1,040,298	1,046,591	236,787	100.0	44.8	45.0	10.2
Mississippi.....	17,628	12,812	4,691	125	100.0	72.7	26.6	.7
Georgia.....	33,042	22,924	7,777	2,340	100.0	69.4	23.5	7.1
Arkansas.....	22,345	15,480	6,866		100.0	69.3	30.7	
Kentucky.....	25,595	17,720	7,095	780	100.0	69.2	27.7	3.0
North Carolina.....	23,859	16,201	3,698	3,961	100.0	67.9	15.5	16.6
Alabama.....	28,707	19,411	4,733	4,562	100.0	67.6	16.5	15.9
South Carolina.....	15,911	10,491	5,320	100	100.0	65.9	33.4	.6
Tennessee.....	34,532	22,674	9,385	2,473	100.0	65.7	27.2	7.2
Texas.....	105,290	67,043	37,209	1,038	100.0	63.7	35.3	1.0
West Virginia.....	16,676	10,613	5,495	568	100.0	63.6	33.0	3.4
Florida.....	46,927	29,066	17,007	855	100.0	61.9	36.2	1.8
Virginia.....	10,837	6,419	2,370	2,047	100.0	59.2	21.9	18.9
South Dakota.....	7,722	4,539	2,910	273	100.0	58.8	37.7	3.5
Missouri.....	89,154	50,262	38,712	180	100.0	56.4	43.4	.2
Vermont.....	4,062	2,286	1,234	542	100.0	56.3	30.4	13.3
New Mexico.....	8,556	4,812	3,735	10	100.0	56.2	43.6	.1
Oklahoma.....	83,009	46,526	36,114	369	100.0	56.0	43.5	.4
Indiana.....	34,448	18,815	7,186	8,446	100.0	54.6	20.9	24.5
Nebraska.....	17,658	9,405	7,337	916	100.0	53.3	41.5	5.3
Louisiana.....	90,332	51,835	47,504	13	100.0	52.2	47.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa.....	35,973	18,569	14,425	2,979	100.0	51.6	40.1	8.3
Montana.....	9,731	4,956	2,927	1,848	100.0	50.9	30.1	19.0
Nevada.....	1,815	916	416	483	100.0	50.5	22.9	26.6
Maine.....	12,134	6,032	4,588	1,515	100.0	49.7	37.8	12.5
Alaska.....	1,419	602	726		100.0	48.8	51.2	
Minnesota.....	44,703	21,700	11,025	11,979	100.0	48.5	24.7	26.8
Idaho.....	9,298	4,471	4,504	323	100.0	48.1	48.4	3.5
Arizona.....	12,130	5,818	6,312		100.0	48.0	52.0	
Wisconsin.....	41,739	19,823	11,482	10,434	100.0	47.5	27.5	25.0
Kansas.....	31,986	14,980	9,922	7,084	100.0	46.8	31.0	22.1
North Dakota.....	7,944	3,668	2,790	1,487	100.0	46.2	35.1	18.7
New Hampshire.....	6,507	2,972	1,772	1,763	100.0	45.7	27.2	27.1
Ohio.....	106,007	48,209	55,217	2,521	100.0	45.5	52.1	2.4
Wyoming.....	3,906	1,754	1,430	722	100.0	44.9	36.6	18.5
Maryland.....	14,536	6,379	5,449	2,708	100.0	43.9	37.5	18.6
Utah.....	11,798	4,931	6,866	1	100.0	41.8	58.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia.....	4,428	1,848	2,579		100.0	41.7	58.3	
Illinois.....	131,552	53,236	71,875	6,442	100.0	40.5	54.6	4.9
Michigan.....	102,861	41,312	48,037	13,512	100.0	40.2	46.7	13.1
Delaware.....	1,778	707	670	400	100.0	39.8	37.7	22.5
Colorado.....	49,316	18,880	27,302	3,134	100.0	38.3	53.4	6.4
Oregon.....	24,067	9,146	10,819	4,103	100.0	38.0	45.0	17.0
Massachusetts.....	105,743	39,313	35,981	30,450	100.0	37.2	34.0	28.8
New Jersey.....	28,763	10,461	8,377	9,925	100.0	36.4	29.1	34.5
Connecticut.....	19,932	7,219	9,175	3,537	100.0	36.2	46.0	17.7
Pennsylvania.....	139,471	48,848	90,623		100.0	35.0	63.0	
California.....	263,028	102,076	152,066	38,886	100.0	34.8	51.9	13.3
Hawaii.....	5,282	1,840	3,442		100.0	34.8	65.2	
Rhode Island.....	12,907	4,380	7,417	1,110	100.0	33.9	57.5	8.6
Washington.....	88,606	29,375	57,128	2,107	100.0	33.2	64.5	2.4
New York.....	239,033	66,395	124,873	47,766	100.0	27.8	52.2	20.0

<sup>1</sup> For explanatory footnotes, see table 44.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 46.—Expenditures for assistance and administration: Percentage distribution of Federal, State, and local funds, by program and State, 1949<sup>1</sup>

State	Total funds				Federal funds			State funds				Local funds			
	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	General assistance	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	General assistance	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	General assistance
Total.....	62.1	21.8	2.2	13.8	76.4	21.5	2.2	56.3	21.8	2.6	19.3	25.2	23.8	0.9	50.1
Alabama.....	71.8	21.7	1.4	5.0	75.7	22.9	1.4	63.8	19.5	1.4	15.3	63.7	19.3	1.3	15.8
Alaska.....	72.5	24.7		2.7	75.7	24.3		69.5	25.2		5.4				
Arizona.....	59.6	29.3	5.0	6.1	69.4	25.7	4.8	50.5	32.6	5.2	11.7				
Arkansas.....	70.2	25.3	2.6	1.9	72.2	25.2	2.6	65.6	25.5	2.7	6.1				
California.....	74.4	12.9	3.3	9.4	86.0	10.7	3.3	85.6	10.4	4.0			25.7	.3	71.1
Colorado.....	83.6	10.6	.6	5.3	86.9	12.3	.7	89.8	5.8	.8	4.0	8.6	41.8	2.3	47.4
Connecticut.....	59.4	23.2	.6	16.8	78.5	20.6	.9	67.3	19.7	.6	12.4	(?)	37.6	(?)	62.4
Delaware.....	33.2	29.1	4.8	32.9	54.7	38.1	7.2	30.4	20.9	5.1	43.7		25.9		73.1
District of Columbia.....	33.9	42.8	3.2	20.1	47.1	48.5	4.4	24.5	38.7	2.4	34.5				
Florida.....	68.8	25.9	3.5	1.8	68.9	27.7	3.4	72.2	24.0	3.7					100.0
Georgia.....	76.7	18.5	2.5	2.2	79.4	18.1	2.5	75.6	21.4	2.9	(?)	54.3	13.1	1.8	30.8
Hawaii.....	20.0	51.2	.9	27.8	34.9	63.6	1.5	12.1	44.6	.6	42.7				
Idaho.....	66.8	28.0	1.5	3.7	77.3	21.1	1.5	61.1	36.8	1.5	.6	1.9	.9	(?)	97.2
Illinois.....	53.8	23.8	2.1	20.3	75.1	21.0	2.9	42.1	28.1	1.7	28.1				100.0
Indiana.....	66.1	21.2	2.8	10.0	75.4	21.5	3.1	69.1	26.1	4.8		42.7	16.2	.4	40.7
Iowa.....	81.8	11.0	2.3	5.0	87.6	10.1	2.2	90.8	7.6	1.4	.1	1.7	32.2	6.6	59.5
Kansas.....	70.2	17.5	1.5	10.8	82.8	15.5	1.8	69.6	16.2	1.6	12.6	44.4	23.7	1.1	30.9
Kentucky.....	59.9	34.9	2.2	3.0	63.0	34.7	2.3	58.7	30.1	2.3					100.0
Louisiana.....	68.9	18.5	.9	11.6	70.4	19.6	1.0	87.5	17.3	.8	24.3				100.0
Maine.....	57.7	24.7	2.8	14.8	71.7	24.8	3.5	58.4	24.9	2.8	13.8		23.2		76.8
Maryland.....	38.7	41.3	1.7	18.3	54.0	43.7	2.3	22.6	51.2	.2	25.9	34.9	15.8	3.0	46.3
Massachusetts.....	69.0	15.9	1.0	14.1	85.8	13.0	1.2	74.6	15.0	1.6	8.9	40.9	20.7		38.4
Michigan.....	51.1	26.0	1.0	22.0	74.7	23.9	1.4	45.2	33.2	.9	20.7		6.3		93.7
Minnesota.....	68.4	17.5	1.8	12.3	82.5	15.7	1.8	71.3	18.7	3.4	6.7	40.4	19.6	.3	39.7
Mississippi.....	78.3	16.5	4.7	.4	79.0	16.6	4.4	77.8	16.7	5.5		27.7	8.3	.9	63.1
Missouri.....	73.2	18.3	1.5	7.0	79.5	20.5		65.2	15.4	3.5	15.9	29.8	16.2		54.0
Montana.....	69.4	20.7	3.4	6.4	78.0	18.3	3.7	68.7	23.4	3.7	4.3	47.7	23.0	2.3	27.0
Nebraska.....	73.3	20.8	2.1	3.9	82.8	15.1	2.1	70.2	27.4	2.4			25.6		74.4
Nevada.....	92.2	1.0	1.0	5.8	100.0			97.8		2.2		72.7	3.9	1.8	21.7
New Hampshire.....	60.5	23.7	2.9	13.0	76.5	20.0	3.5	42.1	53.3	4.6		52.2			47.8
New Jersey.....	51.0	19.1	1.7	28.2	76.1	21.5	2.4	54.5	17.9	.2	27.4	21.6	17.7	2.1	58.7
New Mexico.....	49.9	40.2	2.6	7.3	55.7	41.5	2.8	42.5	38.7	2.3	16.4				100.0
New York.....	34.4	31.9	1.3	32.4	61.9	35.9	2.2	19.7	29.9	.9	49.5	34.6	31.3	1.3	32.8
North Carolina.....	62.2	27.6	6.4	3.7	65.9	28.0	6.1	61.4	31.0	7.2	.4	47.8	23.1	7.1	22.0
North Dakota.....	65.6	27.3	1.0	6.1	77.3	21.6	1.1	70.6	26.8	1.2	1.3	27.3	42.3	.1	30.3
Ohio.....	68.5	10.3	2.0	19.1	85.8	11.6	2.6	56.6	5.2	1.5	36.8		96.4	3.6	
Oklahoma.....	77.6	19.0	2.1	1.3	76.3	21.6	2.1	80.1	15.8	2.2	1.9				100.0
Oregon.....	59.2	17.3	1.1	22.4	82.9	15.7	1.5	44.1	18.1	.9	36.9	46.2	19.0	1.0	33.9
Pennsylvania.....	32.3	40.0	5.5	22.2	55.2	44.8		19.9	37.4	8.4	34.2				
Rhode Island.....	42.3	27.2	.8	29.6	68.3	30.5	1.2	33.3	29.4	.7	36.6				100.0
South Carolina.....	70.1	20.1	3.3	6.5	74.6	22.1	3.3	62.2	16.5	3.3	17.9	9.2	4.0	.6	86.2
South Dakota.....	75.6	20.1	1.2	3.1	80.1	18.6	1.3	74.7	24.1	1.2		9.0	2.7	.2	88.1
Tennessee.....	62.2	34.0	3.0	.9	63.1	34.1	2.9	62.1	34.7	3.2		54.6	30.0	2.9	12.5
Texas.....	86.7	9.5	2.8	.9	87.3	10.0	2.8	87.9	9.0	3.0		1.5	.3	.1	98.1
Utah.....	50.5	35.7	1.1	12.6	68.9	29.7	1.4	37.3	40.1	.9	21.7	35.7	31.6	1.3	31.4
Vermont.....	70.6	15.3	2.2	11.9	80.1	17.5	2.4	84.1	12.0	2.7	1.2		13.4		86.6
Virginia.....	45.7	36.7	4.8	12.9	55.3	39.3	5.4	30.5	32.9	4.3	32.4	53.0	32.8	3.7	30.6
Washington.....	63.4	20.2	.8	15.7	84.1	15.0	.9	55.0	23.6	.7	20.7	1.0	.4	(?)	98.5
West Virginia.....	43.9	48.2	1.9	6.0	47.9	60.1	2.0	40.7	49.5	1.9	7.9				100.0
Wisconsin.....	62.6	23.7	1.9	11.9	80.1	17.6	2.2	67.4	28.9	2.1	1.6	24.0	23.3	.8	45.9
Wyoming.....	74.1	15.7	1.7	8.6	84.7	13.4	1.9	60.3	17.0	2.2	20.5	73.6	18.6	.1	8.7

<sup>1</sup> For explanatory footnotes, see table 44.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

# Maternal and Child Health and Child Welfare

**Table 47.—Maternal and child health services: Services administered or supervised by State health agencies, by type of service, 1948 and 1949 <sup>1</sup>**

[Corrected to July 14, 1950]

Type of service	Number reported	
	1948	1949
<b>Medical services</b>		
<b>Maternity service:</b>		
Cases admitted to antepartum medical service.....	152, 774	168, 313
Visits by antepartum cases to medical conferences.....	458, 032	510, 832
Cases given postpartum medical examination.....	44, 534	56, 243
<b>Infant hygiene:</b>		
Individuals admitted to medical service.....	263, 819	294, 998
Visits to medical conferences.....	762, 110	864, 561
<b>Preschool hygiene:</b>		
Individuals admitted to medical service.....	379, 472	398, 360
Visits to medical conferences.....	744, 681	838, 654
School hygiene; examinations by physicians.....	2, 071, 829	2, 290, 259
<b>Public health nursing services</b>		
<b>Maternity service:</b>		
Cases admitted to antepartum nursing service.....	228, 695	242, 050
Field and office visits to and by antepartum cases.....	626, 918	639, 522
Cases given nursing service at delivery.....	6, 716	5, 966
Cases admitted to postpartum nursing service.....	223, 314	242, 932
Nursing visits to postpartum cases.....	458, 032	506, 159
<b>Infant hygiene:</b>		
Individuals admitted to nursing service.....	530, 183	552, 617
Field and office nursing visits.....	1, 471, 616	1, 538, 869
<b>Preschool hygiene:</b>		
Individuals admitted to nursing service.....	541, 539	578, 913
Field and office nursing visits.....	1, 273, 197	1, 369, 016
School hygiene; field and office nursing visits.....	2, 427, 199	2, 671, 774
<b>Immunization (persons immunized)</b>		
Smallpox.....	1, 402, 829	1, 561, 852
Diphtheria, total.....	1, 551, 221	1, 597, 857
Under 1 year.....	236, 475	256, 963
1 through 4 years.....	320, 918	353, 536
5 years and over.....	840, 864	792, 067
Age not reported.....	152, 964	195, 261
<b>Dental inspections</b>		
<b>Inspections by dentists or dental hygienists:</b>		
Preschool children.....	52, 652	75, 424
School children.....	1, 984, 061	2, 314, 530
<b>Midwife supervision</b>		
Visits for midwife supervision.....	27, 219	28, 456

<sup>1</sup> Services under title V, part I, of the Social Security Act in 48 States, Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

**Table 48.—Services for crippled children: Services provided or purchased by official State agencies, 1948 and 1949 <sup>1</sup>**

[Figures subject to revision; corrected to June 30, 1950]

Type of service	Number reported		Percentage change, 1949 from 1948 <sup>2</sup>
	1948	1949 <sup>3</sup>	
Total number of children who received service.....	175, 000	203, 000	+15. 9
Children who received service for the first time:			
Number.....	66, 000	79, 000	+18. 3
Percent of total.....	38. 0	38. 9	
<b>SELECTED SERVICES</b>			
Total number of children who received physician's services.....	155, 000	177, 000	+14. 0
<b>Clinic service</b>			
Number of children.....	131, 000	150, 000	+14. 3
Number of visits.....	294, 000	327, 000	+11. 1
Average number of visits per child <sup>4</sup> .....	2. 2	2. 2	
<b>Hospital in-patient care</b>			
Number of children.....	32, 000	35, 000	+9. 9
Number of days' care.....	1, 335, 000	1, 339, 000	+1. 8
Average number of days per child <sup>4</sup> .....	41. 8	38. 5	
<b>Concealment-home care</b>			
Number of children.....	5, 000	5, 300	+6. 8
Number of days' care.....	484, 000	521, 000	+7. 6
Average number of days per child <sup>4</sup> .....	97. 1	98. 7	
<b>Other services by physicians</b>			
Number of children.....	12, 000	20, 000	+63. 3
Number of visits (office, home, etc.).....	36, 000	59, 000	+66. 2
Average number of visits per child <sup>4</sup> .....	3. 0	2. 9	
Crippled children on State registers at end of year.....	523, 000	580, 000	+9. 0

<sup>1</sup> Services under title V, part 2, of the Social Security Act in 48 States, Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary estimates; figures for services based on reports from 44 States and that for number of children on registers based on reports from 48 States.

<sup>3</sup> Based on unrounded figures.



Table 49.—Child welfare services: Number and percentage distribution of children receiving service from public welfare agencies, by State and living arrangements, as of December 31, 1949 <sup>1</sup>

State and reporting coverage <sup>2</sup>	Total	In home of parents or relatives		In foster-family home <sup>3</sup>		In institutions <sup>4</sup>		Elsewhere	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total, 53 States.....	4 231,449	91,734	( <sup>5</sup> )	99,405	( <sup>5</sup> )	31,997	( <sup>5</sup> )	8,115	( <sup>5</sup> )
States with substantially complete reports, total....	4 220,080	88,038	40	92,617	42	31,291	14	7,016	4
Alabama.....	6,814	4,930	72	1,122	16	727	11	35	1
Alaska.....	829	370	45	151	18	295	36	13	1
Arizona.....	2,172	1,196	55	817	38	61	3	98	4
Arkansas.....	1,840	1,188	65	534	29	91	5	27	1
Colorado.....	4 1,839	1,016	55	594	32	212	12	12	1
Delaware.....	848	328	39	659	54	49	6	12	1
District of Columbia.....	4 2,901	1,116	39	1,019	36	697	21	118	4
Florida.....	1,707	812	48	730	43	111	6	54	3
Hawaii.....	4 2,875	1,336	52	888	35	266	10	83	3
Idaho.....	218	163	75	48	22	5	2	2	1
Illinois.....	4,139	717	17	3,042	74	252	6	128	3
Indiana.....	13,684	6,166	45	4,954	36	2,032	15	532	4
Iowa.....	2,446	1,710	70	348	14	315	13	73	3
Kansas.....	4 2,833	1,142	40	946	34	589	21	145	5
Kentucky.....	2,896	1,124	39	1,067	37	571	20	134	4
Louisiana.....	2,257	383	17	1,631	72	194	9	49	2
Maine.....	4 3,507	1,189	34	2,079	59	166	5	88	2
Maryland.....	2,840	734	26	1,980	68	133	5	32	1
Massachusetts.....	9,474	1,263	13	7,538	80	840	9	104	1
Minnesota.....	4 9,673	5,970	62	2,905	30	224	3	492	5
Mississippi.....	1,928	1,455	75	176	9	245	13	52	3
Missouri.....	5,195	3,004	58	1,874	36	173	3	144	3
Montana.....	1,077	539	50	436	41	77	7	25	2
Nebraska.....	1,767	740	42	491	28	444	25	92	5
Nevada.....	217	164	75	49	23	4	2		
New Hampshire.....	2,257	932	41	945	42	351	16	29	1
New Jersey.....	8,704	1,839	21	5,350	61	412	5	1,193	13
New Mexico.....	1,066	440	42	468	44	106	10	43	4
New York.....	42,112	6,703	16	21,667	52	12,797	30	945	2
North Carolina.....	9,280	4,940	52	2,734	29	1,086	12	639	7
North Dakota.....	2,559	2,193	86	222	9	56	2	88	3
Ohio.....	4 16,750	4,373	26	7,842	47	4,025	24	465	3
Oklahoma.....	1,329	286	21	663	50	326	25	54	4
Puerto Rico.....	7,706	6,482	84	361	5	154	2	709	9
Rhode Island.....	2,094	624	30	1,160	55	225	11	85	4
South Carolina.....	3,951	2,898	73	507	13	475	12	71	2
South Dakota.....	631	322	51	248	39	35	6	23	4
Tennessee.....	1,088	675	62	312	29	84	8	17	1
Texas.....	3,557	2,428	68	714	20	353	10	62	2
Utah.....	921	394	43	474	51	34	4	19	2
Vermont.....	1,919	868	45	839	44	190	10	22	1
Virgin Islands.....	588	492	84	49	8	42	7	5	1
Virginia.....	7,264	2,457	34	4,117	57	483	6	267	3
Washington.....	6,295	2,427	39	3,027	48	571	9	270	4
West Virginia.....	6,022	3,939	65	1,673	28	287	5	123	2
Wisconsin.....	7,960	3,528	44	3,319	4	787	10	326	4
Wyoming.....	223	134	60	68	31	14	6	7	3
States with incomplete reports, total.....	11,369	3,696	( <sup>5</sup> )	6,788	( <sup>5</sup> )	706	( <sup>5</sup> )	199	( <sup>5</sup> )
California.....	3,266	976	( <sup>5</sup> )	2,224	( <sup>5</sup> )	48	( <sup>5</sup> )	18	( <sup>5</sup> )
Connecticut.....	619	449	( <sup>5</sup> )	126	( <sup>5</sup> )	38	( <sup>5</sup> )	5	( <sup>5</sup> )
Georgia.....	1,874	624	( <sup>5</sup> )	993	( <sup>5</sup> )	213	( <sup>5</sup> )	44	( <sup>5</sup> )
Michigan.....	1,554	239	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,244	( <sup>5</sup> )	50	( <sup>5</sup> )	12	( <sup>5</sup> )
Oregon.....	1,244	369	( <sup>5</sup> )	804	( <sup>5</sup> )	19	( <sup>5</sup> )	52	( <sup>5</sup> )
Pennsylvania.....	2,832	1,039	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,397	( <sup>5</sup> )	329	( <sup>5</sup> )	67	( <sup>5</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Services under title V, part 3, of the Social Security Act in 48 States, Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.  
<sup>2</sup> States with substantially complete reports are those reporting on 90 percent or more of the children served. States with incomplete reports are those reporting on less than 90 percent of the children served.

<sup>3</sup> Represents only those children served by workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes some children whose whereabouts are unknown.  
<sup>5</sup> Not computed because of incomplete reporting.

# Federal Credit Unions

**Table 50.—Number of Federal credit unions, number of members, amount of shares, and amount of loans outstanding December 31, 1935-49**

Year	Number of reporting credit unions <sup>1</sup>	Number of members	Amount of shares	Amount of loans
1935.....	762	118,665	\$2,224,610	\$1,830,489
1936.....	1,725	307,651	8,572,776	7,399,124
1937.....	2,296	482,441	17,741,090	15,772,400
1938.....	2,763	631,436	26,869,367	23,824,703
1939.....	3,172	849,806	43,314,433	37,663,782
1940.....	3,739	1,126,222	65,780,063	55,801,026
1941.....	4,144	1,396,696	96,816,948	69,249,487
1942.....	4,070	1,347,519	109,498,801	42,886,750
1943.....	3,859	1,302,363	116,988,974	35,228,153
1944.....	3,795	1,303,801	133,586,147	34,403,467
1945.....	3,757	1,216,635	140,613,062	35,155,414
1946.....	3,761	1,302,132	159,718,040	56,800,937
1947.....	3,845	1,445,915	192,410,043	91,372,179
1948.....	4,058	1,628,339	235,008,368	137,642,327
1949.....	4,495	1,819,606	285,000,934	186,218,022

<sup>1</sup> In the period 1945-49, the number of operating and reporting credit unions was the same. In other years the number of credit unions that submitted financial and statistical reports was less than the number in operation.

**Table 51.—Percentage distribution of Federal credit unions by amount of assets, 1935-49**

Year	Number of Federal credit unions	Percentage distribution by specified amount of assets				
		Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over
1935.....	762	100.0	45.8	47.9	6.2	0.1
1936.....	1,725	100.0	27.1	59.8	12.9	.2
1937.....	2,296	100.0	20.0	58.6	20.7	.7
1938.....	2,763	100.0	15.8	55.7	27.5	1.0
1939.....	3,172	100.0	10.9	51.7	35.6	1.8
1940.....	3,715	100.0	9.9	46.5	40.8	2.8
1941.....	4,144	100.0	8.4	42.2	45.0	4.4
1942.....	4,070	100.0	6.1	41.2	47.1	5.6
1943.....	3,859	100.0	3.9	39.3	50.1	6.7
1944.....	3,795	100.0	2.7	36.2	53.3	7.8
1945.....	3,757	100.0	1.9	33.9	55.2	9.0
1946.....	3,761	100.0	2.0	30.6	56.5	10.9
1947.....	3,845	100.0	1.9	26.7	57.7	13.7
1948.....	4,058	100.0	2.5	23.7	57.6	16.2
1949.....	4,495	100.0	2.8	23.7	55.5	18.0

**Table 52.—Assets and liabilities of Federal credit unions December 31, 1949, and December 31, 1948**

Assets and liabilities	Amount			Percentage distribution	
	December 31, 1949	December 31, 1948	Change during year	December 31, 1949	December 31, 1948
Total assets.....	\$316,362,504	\$258,411,736	\$57,950,768	100.0	100.0
Loans to members.....	186,218,022	137,642,327	48,575,695	58.9	53.3
Cash.....	32,529,318	30,119,870	2,409,448	10.3	11.6
U. S. Government obligations.....	68,752,813	68,487,700	265,113	21.7	26.5
Federal savings and loan shares.....	22,749,795	18,301,363	4,448,432	7.2	7.1
Loans to other credit unions.....	4,558,368	2,696,277	1,862,091	1.4	1.0
Other assets.....	1,554,188	1,164,199	389,989	.5	.5
Total liabilities.....	316,362,504	258,411,736	57,950,768	100.0	100.0
Notes payable.....	8,868,787	6,020,912	2,847,875	2.8	2.3
Accounts payable and other liabilities.....	765,139	815,199	-50,060	.3	.3
Shares.....	285,000,934	235,008,368	49,992,566	90.1	91.0
Reserve for bad loans.....	9,609,775	7,698,222	1,911,553	3.0	3.0
Special reserve for delinquent loans.....	358,523	233,389	125,134	.1	.1
Undivided profits.....	11,759,346	8,635,646	3,123,700	3.7	3.3